



GoWILD_{KG}

Zoo & Wildlife Consulting
Training & Education
Management Consulting
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WAZA

*World Association
of Zoos and Aquariums*

Andreas Kaufmann

Education & Qualification

- ▶ Wildlife Biologist
- ▶ Certified & Licensed Zoo- & Wildlife Consultant
- Certified & Licensed Management Consultant
- Certified & Licensed Consultant for Organic Farming & Forestry

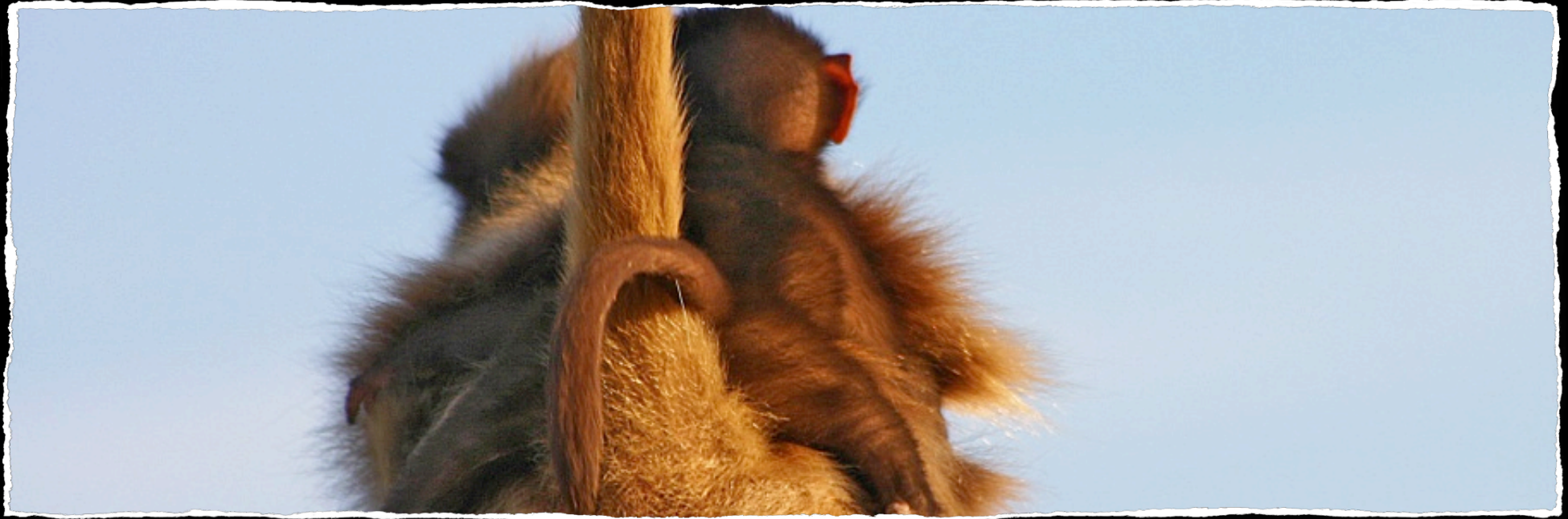
Owner & Managing Director GoWildKG

- ▶ Zoo- & Wildlife Consulting | Education & Training | Management Consulting

Professional Activities

- ▶ Member IATA LAPB Advisory Panel representing WAZA
- ▶ Consultant to WAZA on CITES and wildlife transport
- ▶ Consultant to the Austrian Government on CITES | 2008–2013
- ▶ Chair CITES Transport Working Group | 2008–2013
- ▶ Instructor – Transport for Animal Care Professionals, US
- ▶ Zoo Director, Austria | 1994–2007
- ▶ General Curator, UK | 2016–2018
- ▶ Chair Animal Keeper Examination Board, Austria
- ▶ Lecturer Wildlife Ecology, Austria | 1997–2017
- ▶ 30+ years professional work with/for animals

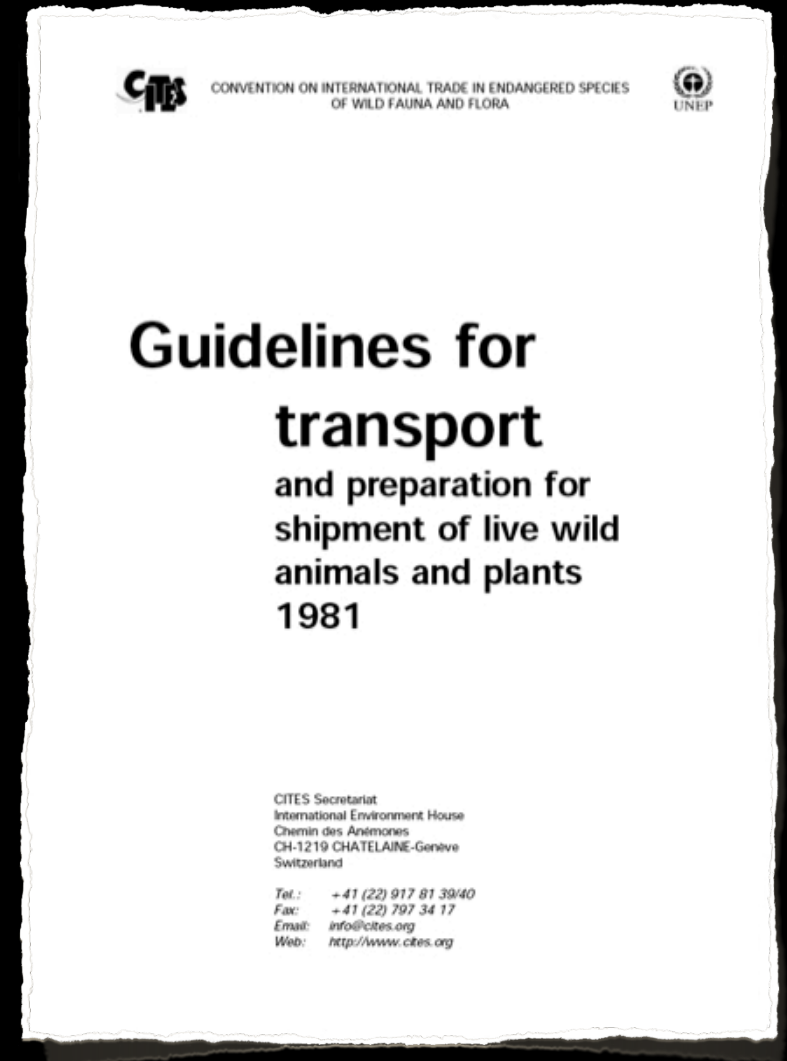




CITES Guidelines for the Non-Air Transport of Live Wild Animals & Plants

History

- „CITES Guidelines for transport and preparation for shipment of live wild animals”
- 1981: made available
- 1981: last revised in
- 2002: determined as out of date at CoP12 in
- 2004: CoP13 directed AC to develop up-to-date guidelines to replace 1981 guidelines



History

- 2007: Revision of Res. Conf. 10.21 at CoP14
- IATA LAR ... be used as a reference ... means other than air ... appropriate!
- 2008: AC23 in established a new TWG
- TWG work on scoping exercise to determine the need for creating new guidelines
- Joint AC/PC TWG



History

Results

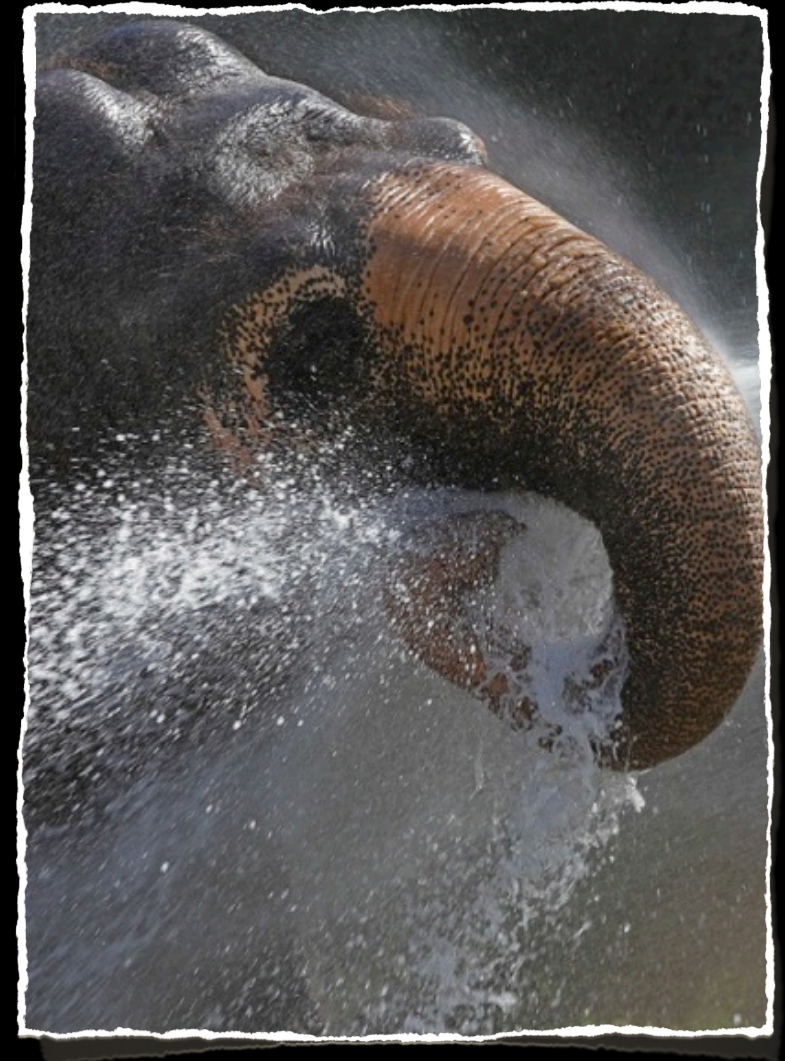
- no need for creating new guidelines
- IATA LAR already meet CITES air transport requirements
- ... used as a reference ... where appropriate!
- „appropriate“ conflicts – no definition
- LAR as main reference for all forms of transport of CITES-listed species
- identify taxa – deviations
- compilation of amended or new sections



History

CITES Guidelines for the Non-Air Transport of Live Wild Animals and Plants

- addendum to IATA LAR
- 2013: adopted at CoP16 in Bangkok
- into force 12 June, 2013
- LAR basic standard for all modes of transport
- „Introduction“
- „General Conditions“
- „Technical Specifications“



„General Conditions“

- for plants – IATA PCR apply
- for animals – IATA LAR are appropriate
- for some animal species deviations from the LAR are appropriate too



„General Conditions“

- fitness for transport
- exceptions for injured, sick, ... animals
- planning obligation
- means of transport
- persons accompanying transports
- marking & labelling
- loading & unloading
- during transport



„Technical Specifications“

- IATA LAR apply to non-air-transport of all taxa
- „Technical Specifications“ may also be followed
- **only** apply to **non-air-transport**
- **only** apply to **taxa listed** in the „Technical Specifications“



„Technical Specifications“

No Deviations from the LAR

- Invertebrates
- Crustaceans
- Amphibians
- Reptiles



„Technical Specifications“

Deviations from the LAR for:

- Fish / CR51, CR59, CR60
- Ratites / CR24
- Flamingos / CR17
- Storks & Cranes / CR17
- Penguins / CR22
- Pelicans / CR21
- Big Cats / CR72



„Technical Specifications“

Deviations from the LAR for:

- Bears / CR72
- Antelope / CR73
- Buffalo & Cattle Species / CR73
- Deer / CR73
- Elephants / CR71
- Rhinos / CR71
- Hippos / CR74



„Technical Specifications“

Deviations from the LAR for:

- Kangaroos & Wallabies / CR83
- Pigs / CR74
- Pinnipeds / CR76
- Tapirs / CR74
- Sheep CR73
- Small Camelids CR73
- Wild Asses & Horses CR73
- Giraffe / CR73A



LAR & Guidelines

- CITES Guidelines for the Non-Air Transport of Live Wild Animals and Plants are an addendum to the LAR
- both must be viewed in context
- it's the shipper's decision
- both are appropriate
- one standard



Review & Amendments

- CITES CoP decided to delegate the authority to regularly review, revise and approve amendments to the SC and the Secretariat
- in consultation with the AC, PC and IATA
- IATA LAPB established a CITES Task Force
- review in cooperation with CITES Secretariat
- drafts circulated among AC/PC, Parties and other stakeholders
- SC to review and approve





Thank You!



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