

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES  
OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA

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INFORMATION SUPPORTING THE PROPOSAL TO LIST *CAPRA CAUCASICA* IN APPENDIX II, WITH A  
ZERO EXPORT QUOTA FOR WILD-TAKEN *CAPRA CAUCASICA CAUCASICA* EXPORTED FOR  
COMMERCIAL PURPOSES OR AS HUNTING TROPHIES, AS SUBMITTED BY THE EUROPEAN UNION  
AND GEORGIA

This document has been submitted by the European Union and Georgia.\*

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\* *The geographical designations employed in this document do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the CITES Secretariat (or the United Nations Environment Programme) concerning the legal status of any country, territory, or area, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The responsibility for the contents of the document rests exclusively with its author.*

Information supporting the proposal to list *Capra caucasica* in Appendix II, with a zero export quota for wild-taken *Capra caucasica caucasica* exported for commercial purposes or as hunting trophies, as submitted by the European union and Georgia

## Introduction

This document has been compiled to supplement the information provided in amendment proposal CoP17 Prop. 2, to include *Capra caucasica* in Appendix II, with a zero export quota for wild-taken *Capra caucasica caucasica* exported for commercial purposes or as hunting trophies, as submitted by the European Union and Georgia.

The document highlights a number of key points:

- *Capra caucasica* is traded internationally;
- Trade is considered to be impacting the species, and the subspecies *C. c. caucasica*;
- CoP17 Prop. 2 is in line with Annex 3 of Res. Conf. 9.24 (Rev. CoP16) with regard to the approach taken on subspecies (an annotation for a zero quota for wild-taken *Capra c. caucasica* exported for commercial purposes or as hunting trophies is proposed);
- The species meets the criteria in Res. Conf. 9.24 (Rev. CoP16) for inclusion in Appendix II.

## Existence of *Capra caucasica* within international trade

While the full scale of global trade in the species is not known, national datasets are available documenting the international trade in *Capra caucasica*, which is predominantly in trophies and horns. In addition to the trade information provided in CoP17 Prop. 2 (which focused on the number of permits issued for hunting within the Russian Federation and the existence of hunts advertised online), data from the United States Law Enforcement Management Information System (LEMIS) database maintained by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service indicates that 186 wild-sourced *Capra caucasica* trophies were imported to the U.S. between 1999 and 2016<sup>1</sup> (Table 1), with the majority reported as originating from the Russian Federation and Azerbaijan (154 and 16, respectively). One horn and one skin, both wild-sourced, were also imported from the Russian Federation, and one wild-sourced horn carving and one skull were imported from unknown countries of origin. In addition, 14 live, captive-bred individuals were imported from Canada.

Hunting of *C. c. caucasica* under licence was reported to be permitted in “some areas” of its distribution (Weinberg, 2008). Trophy hunting of *C. c. cylindricornis* is permitted under licence in Azerbaijan and the Russian Federation, but it is prohibited in Georgia (Weinberg, 2016). It is difficult to determine the exact scale of the international trade in *Capra caucasica* given the lack of global trade monitoring, however, the existence of over 60 commercial websites advertising hunting expeditions that specifically target *C. caucasica* within range States (see Annex A) provides a clear indication that the species is in demand internationally.

While the species is reported to occur mostly in protected areas or reserves, there is no doubt that international trade, primarily in hunting trophies, exists.

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<sup>1</sup> Data extracted on 01 July 2016

**Table 1. Imports of wild-sourced *Capra caucasica* trophies into the United States, 1999-2016.**

Date	Country of origin	Total
1999	Russian Federation	2
2000	Russian Federation	3
2001	Russian Federation	8
2002	Azerbaijan	1
2003	Russian Federation	4
2003	Unknown	2
2004	Azerbaijan	2
2004	Russian Federation	2
2005	Russian Federation	3
2005	Germany	6
2006	Mongolia	2
2006	Russian Federation	7
2006	Tajikistan	1
2007	Russian Federation	9
2007	Azerbaijan	2
2008	Russian Federation	24
2008	Kyrgyzstan	1
2008	Azerbaijan	5
2009	Russian Federation	12
2009	Namibia	1
2010	Russian Federation	9
2010	Tajikistan	1
2011	Russian Federation	7
2012	Russian Federation	15
2013	Russian Federation	20
2013	Azerbaijan	2
2014	Russian Federation	10
2014	Unknown	2
2015	Russian Federation	7
2016	Russian Federation	12
2016	Azerbaijan	4

#### Impact of international trade on the species

The Western Tur, *C. c. caucasica*, was assessed as Endangered by the IUCN in 2008 (assessed as *C. caucasica*) as a result of a “serious population decline”, with an inferred decline of over 50% of the population over three generations (an estimated 21 years) based on an observed reduction in the number of mature individuals as a result of over-harvesting (Weinberg, 2008). A population of 4000-6000 mature individuals was estimated (Weinberg, 2008). The IUCN assessment of Eastern Tur, *C. c. cylindricornis* (assessed as *C. cylindricornis*) was updated in 2016 (2008 assessment date), following submission of CoP17 Prop. 2. The justification for the IUCN classification of Near Threatened was updated to indicate that the population size “could be as low as 12,000 mature individuals”, that a decline of >10% over the next three generations (estimated at 21 years) was considered possible, and that *C. c. cylindricornis* was considered to almost qualify as globally threatened under criterion C1 (Weinberg, 2016). The population trend was considered to be declining (Weinberg, 2008b).

Whilst controlled trade in the subspecies *C. c. cylindricornis* may be sustainable, any trade in the subspecies *Capra c. caucasica* is likely to have a harmful effect on the conservation status of the subspecies. Several of the hunting organisations referred to in Annex A appear to specifically target the subspecies *Capra c. caucasica*, with hunts advertised in Karachay-Cherkessia, Kabardin-Balkaria, North Ossetia and Krasnodar (Russian Federation).

#### Proposal approach on subspecies in line with Annex 3 of Res. Conf. 9.24 (Rev. CoP16)

The CITES standard nomenclature for *Capra caucasica* (Wilson and Reeder, 2005) recognises three subspecies: *Capra c. caucasica*, *C. c. cylindricornis* and *C. c. severtzovi*. CoP17 Prop. 2 considers *C. c. severtzovi* to be synonymous with *C. c. caucasica*. Although many authors, including the IUCN, refer to *Capra caucasica* (Western Tur) and *Capra cylindricornis* (Eastern Tur) as separate species, the Nomenclature Specialist for animals (Dr. Ute Grimm) does not currently recommend a revision of this specific taxon or the subfamily

Caprinae<sup>2</sup>. This is on the basis that the species concept in relation to this taxon (treating *Capra caucasica* and *Capra cylindricornis* as separate species) is considered to be relatively new within the scientific community, and that the CITES nomenclature reference for Caprinae is currently harmonised with that of the Convention on Migratory Species (CMS).

According to Wilson and Mittermeier (2011), it is possible to identify the two subspecies based on morphological characteristics (see section 3.4 of CoP17 Prop. 2). However, CoP17 Prop.2 does not seek to propose a split-listing for subspecies of *Capra caucasica* (meaning that one subspecies is listed in an Appendix different to that of another subspecies). Rather, this proposal fulfils the recommendation in Annex 3 of Res. Conf. 9.24 (Rev. CoP16) by proposing to list the entire species in Appendix II. Given that the conservation status of the two subspecies is markedly different, the proposal's approach suggesting an annotation for the subspecies *C. c. caucasica* for a zero quota is pragmatic; the annotation could be amended in future (subject to adoption by the CoP) should the subspecies recover to a level that could sustain some offtake. This approach was considered a more preferable option than a proposal to list the subspecies *C. c. caucasica* in Appendix I, which is not in line with the recommendation outlined in Annex 3 of Res. Conf.9.24 to avoid split-listings for subspecies.

### Conclusion

*C. caucasica* is traded internationally, predominantly as a trophy species and for its horns, with both subspecies known to be hunted as part of organised hunting tours. The European Union and Georgia have concerns relating to the sustainability of the international trade in this species, and in particular *C. c. caucasica*. As a potential importing region, the European Union and Georgia are strongly supportive of the need for monitoring and regulation of trade in this species through listing in Appendix II.

*C. caucasica* is affected by trade as defined by Annex 5 of Res. Conf. 9.24 (Rev. CoP16) part ii) – “it is suspected to be in trade, or there is demonstrable potential international demand for the species that may be detrimental to its survival in the wild”. Accordingly, *C. caucasica* meets the criteria for listing on Appendix II under Article II, paragraph 2 of the Convention and satisfying Criterion B in Annex 2a of Res. Conf. 9.24 (Rev. CoP16). Regulation of trade in the species is required to ensure that the harvest of specimens from the wild is not reducing the wild population to a level at which its survival might be threatened by continued harvesting or other influences. The population of *C. c. caucasica* continues to decline; therefore, an annotation for zero exports for commercial purposes or as hunting trophies is appropriate to ensure that international trade does not threaten the survival of this subspecies in the wild. The preambular text of the Res. Conf. 9.24 (Rev. CoP16) states that in cases of uncertainty regarding the status of a species or the impact of trade on the conservation of a species, the Parties shall act in the best interest of the conservation of the species concerned. Adoption of proposal CoP17 Prop. 2 will ensure that trade in *Capra c. cylindricornis* can be adequately monitored and subject to non-detriment findings, and trade in the Endangered *C. c. caucasica* will not be permitted, benefiting the conservation status of this species.

### References

- Weinberg, P. 2008. *Capra caucasica*. Available from: <http://www.iucnredlist.org/details/3794/0> [Accessed 01 August 2016].
- Weinberg, P. 2016. *Capra cylindricornis*. Available from: <http://www.iucnredlist.org/details/3795/0> [Accessed 01 August 2016].
- Wilson, D.E. and Mittermeier, R.A. 2011. *Handbook of the Mammal of the world - Vol. 2. Hoofed Mammals*. Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

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<sup>2</sup> pers.comm. to European Union, 3 February, 2016

## Annex A:

Websites advertising hunting expeditions within range States, arranged by subspecies advertised. Common names used on the websites are provided in brackets.

Subspecies	Company	Country	Date accessed	Region/area	Website
<i>Capra caucasica caucasica</i> only (West-Caucasian/ Kuban/ Mid-Caucasian Tur)	Extreme Mountain Hunts Ltd.	Russia	18/07/2016	Karachaevsk (Karachay-Cherkessia) and Nalchik (Kabardin-Balkaria)	<a href="http://extrememountainhunts.net/index.php?newsid=38">http://extrememountainhunts.net/index.php?newsid=38</a>
	High Mountain Hunts	Russia	18/07/2016	Karachaevsk and Nalchik	<a href="http://highmountainhunts.com/docs/old/hunts/Western%20and%20Mid-Caucasian%20Tur/RUSSIA.pdf">http://highmountainhunts.com/docs/old/hunts/Western%20and%20Mid-Caucasian%20Tur/RUSSIA.pdf</a>
	Slavyansky Trophy	Russia	18/07/2016	Karachay-Cherkessia	<a href="http://www.hunterclubrussia.com/caucasian-tur-caucasian-chamois-caucasian-brown-bear-hunting-in-karachaevo-cherkesskaya-republic-russia/">http://www.hunterclubrussia.com/caucasian-tur-caucasian-chamois-caucasian-brown-bear-hunting-in-karachaevo-cherkesskaya-republic-russia/</a>
	Professional Russian Outfitters	Russia	18/07/2016	Karachay-Cherkessia	<a href="http://prooutfitters.ru/hunting/mount/tur/kubantur/?lang=En">http://prooutfitters.ru/hunting/mount/tur/kubantur/?lang=En</a>
	Real Big 5	Russia	18/07/2016	Karachay-Cherkessia	<a href="http://www.realbig5.com/hunting-schedule/7/russia/17/kuban-western-tur-mid-caucasian-tur-and-caucasian-chamois.html">http://www.realbig5.com/hunting-schedule/7/russia/17/kuban-western-tur-mid-caucasian-tur-and-caucasian-chamois.html</a>
	ProfiHunt	Russia	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.profihunt.com/en/pr_mid-caucasian_tur.html">http://www.profihunt.com/en/pr_mid-caucasian_tur.html</a>
	Ragozin safaris	Russia	18/07/2016	Ossetia, Kabardin-Balkaria & Karachay-Cherkessia	<a href="http://www.ragozin.com/caucasian_tur.html">http://www.ragozin.com/caucasian_tur.html</a>
	TTA Jagdreisen	Russia	18/07/2016	Nalchik/ Kabardin-Balkaria	<a href="http://www.tta-jagdreisen.com/asien/russland/mittel-kaukasischen-tur">http://www.tta-jagdreisen.com/asien/russland/mittel-kaukasischen-tur</a>
	Balkan Hunters Club	Russia	18/07/2016	Unknown (4 hours from Mineralny Vody)	<a href="http://www.stiliyankadrev.com/en/cuban-tur-hunting-price-list.html">http://www.stiliyankadrev.com/en/cuban-tur-hunting-price-list.html</a>
	Hunt in Europe	Russia	18/07/2016	Unknown (Hunting starts from the town of Mineralnye Vody or Vladikavkaz)	<a href="http://www.huntineurope.com/en/hunt/by_continent/europe/25-european-russia/483-russia-caucasus-tur">http://www.huntineurope.com/en/hunt/by_continent/europe/25-european-russia/483-russia-caucasus-tur</a>
	The Great White Hunter	Russia	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="https://thegreatwhitehunter.wordpress.com/2010/02/17/the-mighty-east-asian-tur/">https://thegreatwhitehunter.wordpress.com/2010/02/17/the-mighty-east-asian-tur/</a>
	Mistral Jagd	Russia	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.mistral-jagd.at/angebote/2016/k60-61.pdf">http://www.mistral-jagd.at/angebote/2016/k60-61.pdf</a>

Subspecies	Company	Country	Date accessed	Region/area	Website
Both <i>Capra caucasica caucasica</i> (Western/ Kuban/ Mid-Caucasian Tur) and <i>Capra caucasica cylindricornis</i> (Dagestan)	BeHunter.com	Russia, Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Russia: North Ossetia (Dagestan), Karachay-Cherkessia, Kabardin-Balkaria (Kuban/Mid-Caucasian Tur). Azerbaijan: Sheki (Dagestan)	<a href="http://www.behunter.com/article/12/">http://www.behunter.com/article/12/</a>
	Stalker	Russia	18/07/2016	Kabardin-Balkaria, Karachay-Cherkessia (Mid-Caucasian/Kuban Tur) and Northern Ossetia (Dagestan)	<a href="http://stalker-group.com/en/trophy-hunt/russia/tur">http://stalker-group.com/en/trophy-hunt/russia/tur</a>
	Russian Hunting Agency	Russia, Georgia	18/07/2016	Krasnodar region (Western Tur)	<a href="http://www.russianhunting.com/caucasian-tur-hunting-in-russia">http://www.russianhunting.com/caucasian-tur-hunting-in-russia</a>
	Russian Hunting Adventures	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.rushunting.com/dagestan_tur.html">http://www.rushunting.com/dagestan_tur.html</a>
	Safari Outfitters	Azerbaijan and Russia	18/07/2016	Russia: Karachaeensk and Nalchik (Kuban/Mid Caucasian Tur) and Azerbaijan: Great area (Dagestan)	<a href="http://safari1.com/hunting_asia/tur/">http://safari1.com/hunting_asia/tur/</a>
	Østbye's Hunting Tours	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Quba area (Dagestan), Information on hunting trips for Kuban/Mid-Caucasian Tur on request	<a href="http://www.ostbyeshunt.net/#!_arter-tur">http://www.ostbyeshunt.net/#!_arter-tur</a>
	Guru Hunting	Russia	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.guruhunting.com/de/jagd-im-kaukasus/jagd-auf-dagestan-tur/">http://www.guruhunting.com/de/jagd-im-kaukasus/jagd-auf-dagestan-tur/</a>
	Jack Atcheson & Sons, Inc	Azerbaijan and Russia	18/07/2016	Ossetia (Mid-Caucasian Tur)	<a href="http://www.atcheson.com/hunting-trips/tur-hunting/">http://www.atcheson.com/hunting-trips/tur-hunting/</a>
	Waldemar Reisen	Russia, Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Russia: Kabardin-Balkaria (Dagestan or Kuban Tur) and Vladikavkaz (Dagestan), Azerbaijan: unknown	<a href="http://www.waldemar-reisen.de/jagd-in-russland-und-gus/kaukasische-ture/">http://www.waldemar-reisen.de/jagd-in-russland-und-gus/kaukasische-ture/</a>
	Absolute Hunting	Russia, Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.absolute-hunting.de/hunting-website/en/jagdaender/asien/kaukasus/jagdland-kaukasus/gams-dagestan-kuban-tur-jagd-kaukasus.html">http://www.absolute-hunting.de/hunting-website/en/jagdaender/asien/kaukasus/jagdland-kaukasus/gams-dagestan-kuban-tur-jagd-kaukasus.html</a>
Neal and Brownlee LLC	Russia, Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Russia: Karachay-Cherkessia area; Azerbaijan: unknown	<a href="http://www.nealandbrownlee.com/hunt-offerings-europe-asia/">http://www.nealandbrownlee.com/hunt-offerings-europe-asia/</a>	
Alder Reisen	Russia	18/07/2016	Caucasus, Kabardin-Balkaria (Nalchik)	<a href="http://adler-reisen.de/jagdrussland12.html">http://adler-reisen.de/jagdrussland12.html</a>	

Subspecies	Company	Country	Date accessed	Region/area	Website
<i>Capra caucasica cylindricornis</i> only (Dagestan)	Outdoors International	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Sheki	<a href="http://gothunts.com/dagestan-tur-hunting-in-azerbaijan/">http://gothunts.com/dagestan-tur-hunting-in-azerbaijan/</a>
	Falco	Russia	18/07/2016	Krasnodar area	<a href="http://en.falco-tour.com/programs/1/">http://en.falco-tour.com/programs/1/</a>
	Real Big 5	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.realbig5.com/hunting-schedule/2/azerbaijan/3/dagestan-and-east-caucasian-tur.html">http://www.realbig5.com/hunting-schedule/2/azerbaijan/3/dagestan-and-east-caucasian-tur.html</a>
	Worldwide Trophy Adventures	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Sheki	<a href="http://www.worldwidetrophyadventures.com/outfitter-profile?hunt_id=70">http://www.worldwidetrophyadventures.com/outfitter-profile?hunt_id=70</a>
	Outdoor Adventures Worldwide	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Sheki	<a href="http://www.outdooradventuresworldwide.com/international-hunts/azerbaijan-dagestan-tur/">http://www.outdooradventuresworldwide.com/international-hunts/azerbaijan-dagestan-tur/</a>
	Global Sporting Safaris	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	River Keshne and Kel Dag (Ismaili area)	<a href="http://www.gssafaris.com/hunting/dagestan-tur-hunting-2/">http://www.gssafaris.com/hunting/dagestan-tur-hunting-2/</a>
	Asian Mountain Outfitters	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Sheki, Ismaili and Quba regions	<a href="http://asianmountainoutfitters.com/project/tur/">http://asianmountainoutfitters.com/project/tur/</a>
	Diana Hunting Tours	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.diana-hunting.com/azerbaijan/azerbaijan/tur-hunts-in-azerbadjan/">http://www.diana-hunting.com/azerbaijan/azerbaijan/tur-hunts-in-azerbadjan/</a>
	Book Your Hunt	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	River Keshne and Kel Dag (Ismaili area)	<a href="https://www.bookyourhunt.com/dagestan-tur-hunting">https://www.bookyourhunt.com/dagestan-tur-hunting</a>
	World of Hunting Adventure	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Sheki and Quba regions	<a href="http://worldofhuntingadventure.com/asia/dagestan-tur/dagestan-tur-azerbaijan#.V4yqJPkrLcs">http://worldofhuntingadventure.com/asia/dagestan-tur/dagestan-tur-azerbaijan#.V4yqJPkrLcs</a>
	Safaris Caprinae	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Sheki	<a href="http://www.caprinae.com/azerbaijan-hunts/eastern-tur-dagestan-tur-scheki">http://www.caprinae.com/azerbaijan-hunts/eastern-tur-dagestan-tur-scheki</a>
	Australian Hunting Consultants	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.australianhuntingconsultants.com.au/wp-content/uploads/Dagestan-Tur-hunting-in-Azerbaijan.pdf">http://www.australianhuntingconsultants.com.au/wp-content/uploads/Dagestan-Tur-hunting-in-Azerbaijan.pdf</a>
	World Hunting	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.worldhunting.com/#!caccia-al-eastern-dagestan-tur-in-azer/csq7">http://www.worldhunting.com/#!caccia-al-eastern-dagestan-tur-in-azer/csq7</a>
	Russia Tours	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Babadag	<a href="http://www.russiatours.de/start/jagdangebote/dagestan-tur.html">http://www.russiatours.de/start/jagdangebote/dagestan-tur.html</a>
	Frontier	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Sheki, Ismaili, Bihil and Kel Dag	<a href="http://www.frontier.com.tr/azerbaijan/">http://www.frontier.com.tr/azerbaijan/</a>
Grand Slam bex	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Sheki, Ismaili and Quba	<a href="http://www.grandslamibex.com/dagestan-tur-hunting-in-azerbaijan/">http://www.grandslamibex.com/dagestan-tur-hunting-in-azerbaijan/</a>	

Subspecies	Company	Country	Date accessed	Region/area	Website
<i>Capra caucasica cylindricornis</i> only (Dagestan) (cont.)	IRMA	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Quba and Sheki	<a href="http://en.irmaspol.ru/dagestanturhuntinazerbaijan">http://en.irmaspol.ru/dagestanturhuntinazerbaijan</a>
	Iber Hunting	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://iberhunting.com/blog/2016/05/dagestan-tur-azerbaijan/">http://iberhunting.com/blog/2016/05/dagestan-tur-azerbaijan/</a>
	International Adventures Unlimited	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Ismaili District	<a href="http://internationaladventures.us/pages/azerbaijan/dagestan-tur/dagestan-tur.html">http://internationaladventures.us/pages/azerbaijan/dagestan-tur/dagestan-tur.html</a>
	Schneider Jagdreisen	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Babadag Mountains	<a href="http://www.schneider-jagdreisen.de/JAGD-IN-ASERBAIDSCHAN/JAGD-AUF-DAGESTAN-TUR">http://www.schneider-jagdreisen.de/JAGD-IN-ASERBAIDSCHAN/JAGD-AUF-DAGESTAN-TUR</a>
	Holmelund Jagtrejser	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.holmelund-jagtrejser.dk/jagtrejser/jagt-i-rusland/jagt-paa-dagestan-tur/">http://www.holmelund-jagtrejser.dk/jagtrejser/jagt-i-rusland/jagt-paa-dagestan-tur/</a>
	Royal Hunting	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://royalhunting.se/hunt-azerbaijan/">http://royalhunting.se/hunt-azerbaijan/</a>
	Mylla	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Ismaili	<a href="http://mylla.no/storage/_product_files/Aserbajdsjan%20-%20Dagestan%20Tur%202016.pdf">http://mylla.no/storage/_product_files/Aserbajdsjan%20-%20Dagestan%20Tur%202016.pdf</a>
	TTA Jagdreisen	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Quba and Sheki	<a href="http://www.tta-jagdreisen.com/asien/aserbajdschan/dagestan-tur">http://www.tta-jagdreisen.com/asien/aserbajdschan/dagestan-tur</a>
	OK Safari	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.trophyhunt.ru/eng/news/details.htm?id=10311389@cmsArticle&amp;blk=10311124">http://www.trophyhunt.ru/eng/news/details.htm?id=10311389@cmsArticle&amp;blk=10311124</a>
	Cross Heart Outfitters	Russia, Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Russia (Kabardin-Balkaria), Azerbaijan	<a href="http://www.crossheartoutfitters.com/asia-europe.html">http://www.crossheartoutfitters.com/asia-europe.html</a>
	Schneider-weltreisen	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	BabaDag and Vladikavkaz	<a href="http://schneider-weltreisen.de/tur_dagestan">http://schneider-weltreisen.de/tur_dagestan</a>
	Jasmin Safaris	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.iranjasminsafarico.com/species/citydetail/43?lang=en">http://www.iranjasminsafarico.com/species/citydetail/43?lang=en</a>
	JR hunting	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://jrhunting.com/central-asia">http://jrhunting.com/central-asia</a>
	Safari International	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Azero Caucasus	<a href="http://www.safariinternational.com/en/big-game/europe/azerbaijan/383-azerbaijan-dagestan-tur">http://www.safariinternational.com/en/big-game/europe/azerbaijan/383-azerbaijan-dagestan-tur</a>
	Safari-Valmir	Azerbaijan and Russia	18/07/2016	Ismaili	<a href="http://www.safari-valmir.com/?q=en/node/518">http://www.safari-valmir.com/?q=en/node/518</a>
	World Wide Hunts	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.worldwidehunts.com.au/azerbarjan-tur-hunt/">http://www.worldwidehunts.com.au/azerbarjan-tur-hunt/</a>
The Global Sportsman	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.theglobalsportsman.com/images/WorldWide/Azerbaijan_2015A.pdf">http://www.theglobalsportsman.com/images/WorldWide/Azerbaijan_2015A.pdf</a>	



Subspecies	Company	Country	Date accessed	Region/area	Website
<i>Capra caucasica cylindricornis</i> only (Dagestan) (cont.)	AR Hunting Consultant via live auction world <sup>3</sup>	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Quba/Caucasus regions & Babadag region	<a href="http://www.liveauctionworld.com/Dagestan-Tur-Hunt_i21312768">http://www.liveauctionworld.com/Dagestan-Tur-Hunt_i21312768</a>
	Lak Hunting Adventures	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.lakhuntingadventures.com/featuredhuntings.html">http://www.lakhuntingadventures.com/featuredhuntings.html</a>
	Hunting Agent <sup>4</sup>	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Sheki and Quba regions	<a href="http://huntingagent.com/hunting-azerbaijan/">http://huntingagent.com/hunting-azerbaijan/</a>
	Jagd & Freizeit	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Unknown	<a href="http://www.jagdundfreizeit.de/jagdreisen/russland-u-gus/aserbajdschan/dagestan-tur-in-aserbajdschan.html">http://www.jagdundfreizeit.de/jagdreisen/russland-u-gus/aserbajdschan/dagestan-tur-in-aserbajdschan.html</a>
	ReibenWein	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Quba and Sheki	<a href="http://reibenwein.com/wp-content/uploads/aserbajdschan.pdf">http://reibenwein.com/wp-content/uploads/aserbajdschan.pdf</a>
	Versch Jagdreisen	Azerbaijan	18/07/2016	Babadag Mountains	<a href="http://www.versch-jagdreisen.de/261.html">http://www.versch-jagdreisen.de/261.html</a>
Subspecies not specified	KavkazSkiTur	Russia	18/07/2016	Kabardin-Balkaria	<a href="http://old.kavkazskitur.com/ger/jagdtouren.html">http://old.kavkazskitur.com/ger/jagdtouren.html</a>
	Concord Travel	Georgia	18/07/2016	Sagarejo	<a href="http://www.concordtravel.ge/portal/alias_concordtravel/lang_en/tabid_1487/default.aspx">http://www.concordtravel.ge/portal/alias_concordtravel/lang_en/tabid_1487/default.aspx</a>
	Info Hub	Russia	18/07/2016	Vladikavkaz	<a href="http://www.infohub.com/outfitting_service/1194.html">http://www.infohub.com/outfitting_service/1194.html</a>

<sup>3</sup> Auction for hunting expeditions

<sup>4</sup> Website offers help planning hunting expeditions