

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES
OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA



Twenty-third meeting of the Plants Committee
Geneva (Switzerland), 22 and 24-27 July 2017

Species specific matters

Maintenance of the Appendices

Periodic Review of the Appendices

SELECTION OF SPECIES FOR THE PERIODIC REVIEW

1. This document has been prepared by the Secretariat and the United Nations Environment Programme's World Conservation Monitoring Centre (UNEP-WCMC).

Background

2. In Resolution Conf. 11.1 (Rev. CoP17) on *Establishment of Committees*, Annex 2, paragraph 1 h), the Conference of the Parties resolves that the Animal and Plants Committees shall:
 - h) undertake a periodic review of animal and plant species included in the CITES Appendices by
 - i) establishing a schedule for conducting the reviews;
 - ii) identifying problems concerning the biological status of the species being traded;
 - iii) consulting Parties on the need to review specific species and seeking their assistance; and
 - iv) preparing and submitting amendment proposals resulting from the reviews, through the Depository Government, for consideration at meetings of the Conference of the Parties.
3. Resolution Conf. 14.8 (Rev. CoP17) on *Periodic Review of species included in Appendix I and II* prescribes how the reviews are to be conducted.
4. At its 16th meeting, (CoP16, Bangkok, 2013), the Conference of the Parties amended Resolution Conf. 14.8 on *Periodic Review of the Appendices* to stipulate that the Plants and Animals Committees shall establish a schedule for the Periodic Review of the Appendices and identify a list of taxa they propose to review during the next two intersessional periods between meetings of the Conference of the Parties. The list should be established at the first meetings of the scientific Committees after the meeting of the CoP that initiates the review period. The Resolution was further amended, at 17th meeting of the Conference of the Parties (CoP17, Johannesburg, 2016), *inter alia* to reorganize some of the existing operative paragraphs, and modify the process for dealing with the recommendations resulting from the Committees' Periodic Reviews (see document [CoP17 Doc. 82.1](#)).
5. If the Plants Committee were to establish a schedule or list at the present meeting in accordance with these provisions, the period to review the identified taxa would run from CoP17 (2016) to the 19th meeting of the Conference of the Parties (CoP19; 2022).

6. Resolution Conf. 14.8 (Rev. CoP17) and its Annex provide guidelines in paragraph 2 b) for the selection by the Plants Committee of a practical sub-set of CITES-listed species of flora for the Periodic Review, outlining four outputs that should be produced as an initial phase of this process. In paragraph 2. b), ii), the resolution stipulates that the following taxa should not be considered for review:
- A. *species that were the subject of listing proposals at the previous three meetings of the Conference of the Parties (whether or not the proposals were adopted);*
 - B. *species subject to ongoing reviews, under the Review of Significant Trade [Resolution Conf. 12.8 (Rev. CoP17)], or periodic reviews conducted within the last 10 years; or*
 - C. *species subject to other reviews targeted by valid Decisions and Resolutions of the CoP; and*
 - D. *species for which it is clear that there has been no change in the status, range or trade and for which there is no possibility to need to amend the Appendices;*

Paragraph 2 b), iii) prescribes that outputs resulting from the assessment conducted in accordance with the Annex to the Resolution shall contain the following information in summary tables:

- A. *a summary of trade data since the initial inclusion of that taxon in the Appendices;*
- B. *current conservation status, including the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) category of the species, if assessed;*
- C. *current listing in the CITES Appendices, criteria under which it was listed (if known), date of first listing; and*
- D. *the distribution of the species (range States);*

Selection of species as candidates for Periodic Review following CoP17: production of outputs 1-4

7. In accordance with paragraph 2, b), i), the Secretariat asked the World Conservation Monitoring Centre of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP-WCMC) to undertake the assessment outlined in the Annex to Resolution Conf. 14.8 (Rev. CoP17), and prepare the four outputs for consideration by the Plants Committee at its first meeting after the meeting of the Conference of the Parties that initiates the review period.
8. Outputs: For this Periodic Review, data were selected for the period 2006-2015 in accordance with the Annex to the Resolution which focuses on considerations of whether there has been legal international trade in the past 10 years. The following three summary outputs were produced with data downloaded from the CITES Trade Database (downloaded: 16 May 2017) for this output:
- Output 1: **Appendix-I listed plant taxa** for which there has been commercial trade from wild-sources (W, R, U and no source reported) over the period 2006-2015
 - Output 3: **Appendix-I listed plant taxa with no direct trade or minimal (≤5 trade records)** from all sources over the period 2006-2015
 - Output 4: **Appendix-II listed plant taxa with no direct trade or minimal (≤5 trade records)** from all sources over the period 2006-2015

The summary of trade data for **Appendix-II listed plant taxa** for which there has been **commercial trade from wild-sources** (W, R, U and no source reported) over the period 2010-2015, which would represent “Output 2” in accordance with the Annex to the Resolution, was produced by UNEP-WCMC and is discussed in the context of the Review of Significant Trade (see agenda item 15 and information document PC23 Inf. 1).

9. In accordance with Paragraph 2. b) ii), taxa were removed from the outputs if they were the subject or recent listing proposals, subject to on-going reviews under the Review of Significant Trade. In addition, for outputs 3 and 4, species that recently underwent a change in nomenclature (since CoP16) and species that were listed at higher taxonomic levels were also excluded as it would not be appropriate to amend the Appendices for individual species subject to higher level listings.

10. In accordance with paragraph 2 b) iii) A - D, the outputs each contain additional contextual information, including details on: the conservation status in accordance with IUCN, the current listing (as Appendix I and Appendix II species are presented in separate tables), the date of first listing in CITES, and the distribution of the species (according to Species+).

Observations

11. The taxa identified as not in trade or minimally traded over the period 2006-2015 (see Annex to this document) may merit further consideration, with a view to revising their inclusion in the Appendices.
12. Resolution Conf. 14.8 (Rev. CoP17) stipulates that the assessment of taxa for consideration in the Periodic Review of the Appendices and further review are subject to availability of funding. If no funding is available, the Secretariat shall inform the Parties and the Scientific Committees' Chairs.
13. In order to facilitate the periodic review, in paragraph 4 of Resolution Conf. 14.8 (Rev. CoP17), the Conference of the Parties:

ENCOURAGES the Animals and Plants Committees and Parties to facilitate periodic reviews by:

- a) *collaborating with university graduate students, including those from the CITES Master's Programme at the International University of Andalusia;*
 - b) *collaborating with other non-Party reviewers including species experts such as IUCN Species Survival Commission Specialist Groups;*
 - c) *using readily available information on species' conservation status from organizations (e.g. IUCN, BirdLife, etc.) and Parties;*
 - d) *seeking financial support for reviews, including from importing countries, as appropriate; and*
 - e) *increasing communication between the Chairs of the Animals and Plants Committees and suggest coordination with Parties when animal and plant species' ranges overlap;*
14. The Appendix-I listed taxa whose populations are in international trade for commercial purposes, especially when traded at relatively high volumes, may merit further consideration as these transactions are potentially in contravention of the provisions of the Convention. The Committee may wish to draw this to the attention of the Secretariat and the Standing Committee.

Recommendations

15. The Plants Committee is invited to:
 - a) establish a schedule for the Periodic Review of the Appendices, and based on outputs indicated in paragraphs 7 to 11, identify a list of plant taxa to review during the next two intersessional periods between CoP17 and CoP19;
 - b) consider possible funding necessary to continue with the Periodic Review;
 - c) agree on ways to facilitate the periodic reviews, as suggested in paragraph 4 of Resolution Conf. 14.8 (Rev. CoP17); and
 - d) consider the observation in paragraphs 11 and 14 of this document.

**Outputs resulting from the assessment conducted in accordance
with the Annex to Resolution Conf. 14.8 (Rev. CoP17)**

OUTPUT 1: Appendix I-listed plant taxa traded from wild sources (Source codes: “W”, “R”, “U” and no source reported) for commercial purposes (Purpose code: “T”) over the period 2006-2015. Species that were the subject of CITES CoP proposals at CoP15, CoP16, or CoP17, and species included within the CITES Review of Significant Trade process since 2005 were excluded, as were instances of trade originating in countries where the population is not listed on Appendix I (i.e. split-listings).

Family	Taxon	IUCN Red List	Exporter-reported quantity	Importer-reported quantity	Term (Unit)	Year CITES Listed	Range States
Apocynaceae	<i>Pachypodium baronii</i>	EN	0	1 seeds		1975	MG
			13	0 live			
Cactaceae	<i>Ariocarpus retusus</i>	LC	0	1 seeds		1975	MX
Compositae	<i>Saussurea costus</i>	CR	190.9	0 live		1975	IN, PK
			0	3 specimens (kg)			
Leguminosae	<i>Dalbergia nigra</i>	VU	0	4 logs (m ³)		1992	BR
			4	0 derivatives			
			0	0.02 sawn wood (kg)			
			0	1 sawn wood			
Liliaceae	<i>Aloe fragilis</i>		300	0 live		1975	MG
	<i>Aloe polyphylla</i>		200	0 live		1975	LS
Orchidaceae	<i>Aerangis ellisii</i>		0	5 live		1975	MG
	<i>Peristeria elata</i>		23	0 live		1975	CO, CR, EC, PA, SV, VE
	<i>Phragmipedium caudatum</i>	EN	30	0 live		1975	BO, CR, EC, GT, PA, PE
Zamiaceae	<i>Ceratozamia hildae</i>	EN	3	0 live		1977	MX
	<i>Encephalartos cerinus</i>	CR	10	0 seeds		1977	ZA
	<i>Encephalartos concinnus</i>	EN	17	0 seeds		1977	ZW
	<i>Encephalartos horridus</i>	EN	42	0 seeds		1977	ZA
	<i>Encephalartos humilis</i>	VU	2	0 live		1977	ZA
	<i>Encephalartos kizambo</i>	EN	3	0 live		1977	KE, TZ
			1	0 dried plants			
	<i>Encephalartos manikensis</i>	VU	50	0 live		1977	MZ, ZW
	<i>Encephalartos sclavoi</i>	CR	1	0 dried plants		1977	TZ
	<i>Encephalartos trispinosus</i>	VU	21	0 seeds		1977	ZA

OUTPUT 3: Appendix-I plant taxa with no direct trade or minimal direct trade (≤ 5 trade records) from all sources over the period 2006-2015. Number of trade records are based on exporter-reported trade only. Species that were the subject of CITES CoP proposals at CoP15, CoP16 or CoP17; species included within the CITES Review of Significant Trade process since 2005; and species listed in Appendix I at higher taxonomic levels (e.g. *Paphiopedilum* spp.) have been excluded from this output.

Family	Taxon	IUCN Red List	Number of trade records			Year CITES Listed	Range States
			Wild	Source A & D	Other sources		
Cactaceae	<i>Sclerocactus brevispinus</i>	CR	0	0	0	1975	US
	<i>Sclerocactus nyensis</i>	EN	0	0	0	1975	US
	<i>Melocactus paucispinus</i>	LC	0	0	0	1975	BR
	<i>Sclerocactus wetlandicus</i>	LC	0	0	0	1975	US
Liliaceae	<i>Aloe compressa</i>	NA	1	2	0	1975	MG
	<i>Aloe alfredii</i>		0	0	0	1975	MG
Pinaceae	<i>Abies guatemalensis</i>	EN	5	0	0	1975	GT, HN, MX, SV
Podocarpaceae	<i>Podocarpus parlatorei</i>	NT	0	0	0	1975	AR,BO,PE
Rubiaceae	<i>Balmea stormiae</i>		0	0	0	1975	SV,GT,MX

OUTPUT 4: Appendix-II plant taxa with no direct trade or minimal direct trade (≤ 5 trade records) from all sources over the period 2006-2015. Number of trade records are based on exporter-reported trade only. Species that were the subject of CITES CoP proposals at CoP15, CoP16 or CoP17; species included within the CITES Review of Significant Trade process since 2005; and species listed in Appendix II at higher taxonomic levels (e.g. Orchidaceae spp.) have been excluded from this output.

Family	Taxon	IUCN Red List	Number of trade records			Year CITES Listed	Range States
			Wild	Source A & D	Other sources		
Caryocaraceae	<i>Caryocar costaricense</i>	VU	1	1	0	1975	CO, CR, PA, VE
Fouquieriaceae	<i>Fouquieria columnaris</i>		0	4	1	1983	MX
Taxaceae	<i>Taxus fuana</i>	EN	0	0	0	2005	CN,IN,NP,PK,
Zingiberaceae	<i>Hedychium philippinense</i>		0	0	0	1975	PH

**Key to ISO codes and country and territory names
(english only)**

Code	Name
AF	Afghanistan
AX	Åland Islands
AL	Albania
DZ	Algeria
AS	American Samoa
AD	Andorra
AO	Angola
AI	Anguilla
AQ	Antarctica
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AR	Argentina
AM	Armenia
AW	Aruba
AU	Australia
AT	Austria
AZ	Azerbaijan
BS	Bahamas
BH	Bahrain
BD	Bangladesh
BB	Barbados
BY	Belarus
BE	Belgium
BZ	Belize
BJ	Benin
BM	Bermuda
BT	Bhutan
BO	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
BQ	Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BW	Botswana
BV	Bouvet Island
BR	Brazil
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BG	Bulgaria
BF	Burkina Faso
BI	Burundi
KH	Cambodia
CM	Cameroon
CA	Canada
CV	Cape Verde

Code	Name
KY	Cayman Islands
CF	Central African Republic
TD	Chad
CL	Chile
CN	China
CX	Christmas Island
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CO	Colombia
KM	Comoros
CG	Congo
CK	Cook Islands
CR	Costa Rica
CI	Côte d'Ivoire
HR	Croatia
CU	Cuba
CW	Curaçao
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
KP	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
CD	Democratic Republic of the Congo
DK	Denmark
DJ	Djibouti
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
EC	Ecuador
EG	Egypt
SV	El Salvador
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
ER	Eritrea
EE	Estonia
ET	Ethiopia
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas) ¹
FO	Faroe Islands
FJ	Fiji
FI	Finland
FR	France
GF	French Guiana
PF	French Polynesia
TF	French Southern Territories
GA	Gabon
GM	Gambia

¹ A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern

Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas).

Code	Name
GE	Georgia
DE	Germany
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GR	Greece
GL	Greenland
GD	Grenada
GP	Guadeloupe
GU	Guam
GT	Guatemala
GG	Guernsey
GN	Guinea
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HT	Haiti
HM	Heard Island and McDonald Islands
VA	Holy See
HN	Honduras
HK	Hong Kong
HU	Hungary
IS	Iceland
IN	India
ID	Indonesia
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IQ	Iraq
IE	Ireland
IM	Isle of Man
IL	Israel
IT	Italy
JM	Jamaica
JP	Japan
JE	Jersey
JO	Jordan
KZ	Kazakhstan
KE	Kenya
KI	Kiribati
KW	Kuwait
KG	Kyrgyzstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LV	Latvia
LB	Lebanon
LS	Lesotho
LR	Liberia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
LI	Liechtenstein
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg

Code	Name
MO	Macao
MG	Madagascar
MW	Malawi
MY	Malaysia
MV	Maldives
ML	Mali
MT	Malta
MH	Marshall Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MU	Mauritius
YT	Mayotte
MX	Mexico
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
MC	Monaco
MN	Mongolia
ME	Montenegro
MS	Montserrat
MA	Morocco
MZ	Mozambique
MM	Myanmar
NA	Namibia
NR	Nauru
NP	Nepal
NL	Netherlands
NC	New Caledonia
NZ	New Zealand
NI	Nicaragua
NE	Niger
NG	Nigeria
NU	Niue
NF	Norfolk Island
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
NO	Norway
OM	Oman
PK	Pakistan
PW	Palau
PA	Panama
PG	Papua New Guinea
PY	Paraguay
PE	Peru
PH	Philippines
PN	Pitcairn
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
PR	Puerto Rico
QA	Qatar

Code	Name
KR	Republic of Korea
MD	Republic of Moldova
RE	Réunion
RO	Romania
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
BL	Saint Barthelemy
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
LC	Saint Lucia
MF	Saint Martin
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
WS	Samoa
SM	San Marino
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SA	Saudi Arabia
SN	Senegal
RS	Serbia
SC	Seychelles
SL	Sierra Leone
SG	Singapore
SX	Sint Maarten
SK	Slovakia
SI	Slovenia
SB	Solomon Islands
SO	Somalia
ZA	South Africa
GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
SS	South Sudan
ES	Spain
LK	Sri Lanka
SD	Sudan
SR	Suriname
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SZ	Swaziland

Code	Name
SE	Sweden
CH	Switzerland
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TJ	Tajikistan
TH	Thailand
MK	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
TL	Timor-Leste
TG	Togo
TK	Tokelau
TO	Tonga
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TN	Tunisia
TR	Turkey
TM	Turkmenistan
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TV	Tuvalu
UG	Uganda
UA	Ukraine
AE	United Arab Emirates
GB	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
TZ	United Republic of Tanzania
US	United States of America
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VU	Vanuatu
VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
VN	Viet Nam
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, United States
WF	Wallis and Futuna Islands
EH	Western Sahara
YE	Yemen
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

Outputs resulting from the assessment conducted in accordance with the Annex to Resolution Conf. 14.8 (Rev. CoP17)

OUTPUT 1: Appendix I-listed plant taxa traded from wild sources (Source codes: “W”, “R”, “U” and no source reported) for commercial purposes (Purpose code: “T”) over the period 2006-2015. Species that were the subject of CITES CoP proposals at CoP15, CoP16, or CoP17, and species included within the CITES Review of Significant Trade process since 2005 were excluded, as were instances of trade originating in countries where the population is not listed on Appendix I (i.e. split-listings).

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			0	0.02 sawn wood (kg)			
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	<i>Phragmipedium caudatum</i>	EN	30	0 live		1975	BO, CR, EC, GT, PA, PE
Zamiaceae	<i>Ceratozamia hildae</i>	EN	3	0 live		1977	MX
	<i>Encephalartos cerinus</i>	CR	10	0 seeds		1977	ZA
	<i>Encephalartos concinnus</i>	EN	17	0 seeds		1977	ZW
	<i>Encephalartos horridus</i>	EN	42	0 seeds		1977	ZA
	<i>Encephalartos humilis</i>	VU	2	0 live		1977	ZA
	<i>Encephalartos kisambo</i>	EN	3	0 live		1977	KE, TZ
			1	0 dried plants			
	<i>Encephalartos manikensis</i>	VU	50	0 live		1977	MZ, ZW
	<i>Encephalartos sclavoi</i>	CR	1	0 dried plants		1977	TZ
<i>Encephalartos trispinosus</i>	VU	21	0 seeds		1977	ZA	

OUTPUT 3: Appendix-I plant taxa with no direct trade or minimal direct trade (≤ 5 trade records) from all sources over the period 2006-2015. Number of trade records are based on exporter-reported trade only. Species that were the subject of CITES CoP proposals at CoP15, CoP16 or CoP17; species included within the CITES Review of Significant Trade process since 2005; and species listed in Appendix I at higher taxonomic levels (e.g. *Paphiopedilum* spp.) have been excluded from this output.

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	<i>Sclerocactus wetlandicus</i>	LC	0	0	0	1975	US
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Pinaceae	<i>Abies guatemalensis</i>	EN	5	0	0	1975	GT, HN, MX, SV
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Rubiaceae	<i>Balmea stormiae</i>		0	0	0	1975	SV,GT,MX

OUTPUT 4: Appendix-II plant taxa with no direct trade or minimal direct trade (≤ 5 trade records) from all sources over the period 2006-2015. Number of trade records are based on exporter-reported trade only. Species that were the subject of CITES CoP proposals at CoP15, CoP16 or CoP17; species included within the CITES Review of Significant Trade process since 2005; and species listed in Appendix II at higher taxonomic levels (e.g. Orchidaceae spp.) have been excluded from this output.

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			Wild	Source A & D	Other sources		
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Taxaceae	<i>Taxus fuana</i>	EN	0	0	0	2005	CN,IN,NP,PK,
Zingiberaceae	<i>Hedychium philippinense</i>		0	0	0	1975	PH

Key to ISO codes and country and territory names

Code	Name
AF	Afghanistan
AX	Åland Islands
AL	Albania
DZ	Algeria
AS	American Samoa
AD	Andorra
AO	Angola
AI	Anguilla
AQ	Antarctica
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AR	Argentina
AM	Armenia
AW	Aruba
AU	Australia
AT	Austria
AZ	Azerbaijan
BS	Bahamas
BH	Bahrain
BD	Bangladesh
BB	Barbados
BY	Belarus
BE	Belgium
BZ	Belize
BJ	Benin
BM	Bermuda
BT	Bhutan
BO	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
BQ	Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BW	Botswana
BV	Bouvet Island
BR	Brazil
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BG	Bulgaria
BF	Burkina Faso
BI	Burundi
KH	Cambodia
CM	Cameroon
CA	Canada
CV	Cape Verde
KY	Cayman Islands

Code	Name
CF	Central African Republic
TD	Chad
CL	Chile
CN	China
CX	Christmas Island
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CO	Colombia
KM	Comoros
CG	Congo
CK	Cook Islands
CR	Costa Rica
CI	Côte d'Ivoire
HR	Croatia
CU	Cuba
CW	Curaçao
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
KP	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
CD	Democratic Republic of the Congo
DK	Denmark
DJ	Djibouti
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
EC	Ecuador
EG	Egypt
SV	El Salvador
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
ER	Eritrea
EE	Estonia
ET	Ethiopia
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas) ¹
FO	Faroe Islands
FJ	Fiji
FI	Finland
FR	France
GF	French Guiana
PF	French Polynesia
TF	French Southern Territories
GA	Gabon
GM	Gambia
GE	Georgia
DE	Germany

¹ A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern

Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas).

Code	Name
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GR	Greece
GL	Greenland
GD	Grenada
GP	Guadeloupe
GU	Guam
GT	Guatemala
GG	Guernsey
GN	Guinea
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HT	Haiti
HM	Heard Island and McDonald Islands
VA	Holy See
HN	Honduras
HK	Hong Kong
HU	Hungary
IS	Iceland
IN	India
ID	Indonesia
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IQ	Iraq
IE	Ireland
IM	Isle of Man
IL	Israel
IT	Italy
JM	Jamaica
JP	Japan
JE	Jersey
JO	Jordan
KZ	Kazakhstan
KE	Kenya
KI	Kiribati
KW	Kuwait
KG	Kyrgyzstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LV	Latvia
LB	Lebanon
LS	Lesotho
LR	Liberia
LY	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
LI	Liechtenstein
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg

Code	Name
MO	Macao
MG	Madagascar
MW	Malawi
MY	Malaysia
MV	Maldives
ML	Mali
MT	Malta
MH	Marshall Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MU	Mauritius
YT	Mayotte
MX	Mexico
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
MC	Monaco
MN	Mongolia
ME	Montenegro
MS	Montserrat
MA	Morocco
MZ	Mozambique
MM	Myanmar
NA	Namibia
NR	Nauru
NP	Nepal
NL	Netherlands
NC	New Caledonia
NZ	New Zealand
NI	Nicaragua
NE	Niger
NG	Nigeria
NU	Niue
NF	Norfolk Island
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
NO	Norway
OM	Oman
PK	Pakistan
PW	Palau
PA	Panama
PG	Papua New Guinea
PY	Paraguay
PE	Peru
PH	Philippines
PN	Pitcairn
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal

Code	Name
PR	Puerto Rico
QA	Qatar
KR	Republic of Korea
MD	Republic of Moldova
RE	Réunion
RO	Romania
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
BL	Saint Barthelemy
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
LC	Saint Lucia
MF	Saint Martin
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
WS	Samoa
SM	San Marino
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SA	Saudi Arabia
SN	Senegal
RS	Serbia
SC	Seychelles
SL	Sierra Leone
SG	Singapore
SX	Sint Maarten
SK	Slovakia
SI	Slovenia
SB	Solomon Islands
SO	Somalia
ZA	South Africa
GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
SS	South Sudan
ES	Spain
LK	Sri Lanka
SD	Sudan
SR	Suriname
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SZ	Swaziland
SE	Sweden
CH	Switzerland
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TJ	Tajikistan
TH	Thailand

Code	Name
MK	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
TL	Timor-Leste
TG	Togo
TK	Tokelau
TO	Tonga
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TN	Tunisia
TR	Turkey
TM	Turkmenistan
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TV	Tuvalu
UG	Uganda
UA	Ukraine
AE	United Arab Emirates
GB	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
TZ	United Republic of Tanzania
US	United States of America
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VU	Vanuatu
VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
VN	Viet Nam
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, United States
WF	Wallis and Futuna Islands
EH	Western Sahara
YE	Yemen
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe