

Net exports of significantly-traded-wild-Appendix-II plants other than Cycadaceae, Cactaceae and Orchidaceae by country of export/re-export, 1995-1999

Taxon	Term	Units	Exporter	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total	Average
<i>Galanthus</i> spp.	live		Netherlands	2550	865968	0	95550	0	964068	192814
	roots		Canada	100	0	0	0	0	100	20
	roots		Netherlands	800	10000	9200	0	0	20000	4000
<i>Galanthus elwesii</i>	live		Germany	450	0	0	0	0	450	90
	live		Turkey	4074299	3930668	5537200	5500000	5500000	24542167	4908433
	roots		Germany	0	0	0	0	10	10	2
	roots		Netherlands	1010141	870194	550830	0	1199247	3630412	726082
	roots		Turkey	0	0	0	2139195	0	2139195	427839
<i>Galanthus ikariae</i>	live		Russian Fed.	0	3693550	0	0	0	3693550	738710
	live		Turkey	0	615600	10999908	12001000	11749915	35366423	7073285
	roots		Netherlands	0	175000	0	0	320700	495700	99140
	roots		Turkey	0	0	0	11057660	0	11057660	2211532
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>	live		Netherlands	300	8750	496124	2960	10	508144	101629
	roots		Netherlands	59130	129992	134042	5525	200	328889	65778
<i>Galanthus woronowii</i>	live		Russian Fed.	40000	0	0	0	0	40000	8000
	live		Turkey	292400	0	0	0	0	292400	58480
<i>Sternbergia</i> spp.	live		Netherlands	250	400	10000	50	0	10700	2140
	roots		Netherlands	50296	51000	0	1500	0	102796	20559
<i>Sternbergia lutea</i>	live		Turkey	148500	587000	1288000	202000	0	2225500	445100
	roots		Netherlands	86550	160940	36771	32040	0	316301	63260
<i>Pachypodium</i> spp.	live		Madagascar	87	5	55	38	365	550	110
	live		Senegal	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
<i>Pachypodium bispinosum</i>	live		South Africa	0	0	300	200	240	740	148
<i>Pachypodium brevicaule</i>	live		Madagascar	55	7	394	44	6	506	101
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	roots	kg	United States	53861	53765	50863	31784	30918	221191	44238
<i>Tillandsia</i> spp.	live		Belize	0	0	121	1000	8	1129	226
	live		Ecuador	0	0	0	10	0	10	2
	live		Nicaragua	0	0	0	5	0	5	1
	live		Senegal	0	0	0	15	0	15	3

<i>Cyatheaceae</i> spp.	flower pots		New Zealand	0	0	0	0	4271	4271	854
	flower pots		Vanuatu	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
	live		Madagascar	3	0	0	0	0	3	1
	live		New Caledonia	0	0	5	0	0	5	1
	live		New Zealand	0	0	0	0	63261	63261	12652
	live		Vanuatu	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
	logs		New Zealand	0	0	0	0	2524	2524	505
<i>Alsophila</i> spp.	sawn wood		Indonesia	3174	0	0	0	0	3174	635
	sawn wood	sets	Indonesia	2200	0	0	0	0	2200	440
	timber		Indonesia	0	2200	0	0	0	2200	440
<i>Cyathea</i> spp.	sawn wood		Indonesia	151890	0	0	0	0	151890	30378
	timber		Indonesia	0	71710	0	0	0	71710	14342
	timber		Taiwan	17053	0	0	0	0	17053	3411
<i>Cyathea contaminans</i>	flower pots		Indonesia	0	0	0	5500	0	5500	1100
	stems		Indonesia	0	38897	0	0	0	38897	7779
	timber		Indonesia	0	61300	307462	0	0	368762	73752
	timber pieces		Indonesia	0	0	39879	313986	405788	759653	151931
	timber pieces	boxes	Indonesia	0	0	0	170220	147638	317858	63572
<i>Cyathea cunninghamii</i>	live		New Zealand	0	0	4	377	525	906	181
	logs		New Zealand	0	0	0	500	0	500	100
<i>Cyathea dealbata</i>	live		New Zealand	15	100	54	668	685	1522	304
<i>Cyathea lepifera</i>	sawn wood		Taiwan	0	47090	0	0	0	47090	9418
	sawn wood	sets	Taiwan	0	550	0	0	0	550	110
	timber		Taiwan	119760	0	0	0	0	119760	23952
	timber	sets	Taiwan	2304	0	0	0	0	2304	461
	veneer		Taiwan	0	0	34510	0	0	34510	6902
<i>Cyathea medullaris</i>	live		New Zealand	4	100	92	621	882	1699	340
<i>Cyathea smithii</i>	live		New Zealand	81	102	74	535	348	1140	228
<i>Calochlaena dubia</i>	leaves		Australia	0	40000	10000	50000	0	100000	20000
	stems		Australia	100000	45000	33000	0	0	178000	35600
<i>Cibotium</i> spp.	dried plants	kg	Taiwan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	dried plants	kg	Viet Nam	0	0	0	0	10000	10000	2000

<i>Cibotium barometz</i>	derivatives		China	0	0	0	0	1200	1200	240
	derivatives	boxes	China	0	0	0	10603	1910	12513	2503
	derivatives	kg	China	4000	0	0	0	19	4019	804
	dried plants	kg	Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	dried plants	kg	Viet Nam	0	0	0	43000	213000	256000	51200
	live		China	0	0	0	720	0	720	144
	roots	kg	China	328000	27470	0	0	0	355470	71094
	roots	kg	Hong Kong	0	0	12000	0	0	12000	2400
	roots	kg	Viet Nam	210000	50000	0	40000	0	300000	60000
<i>Dicksonia</i> spp.	flower pots		Brazil	0	0	14100	10570	0	24670	4934
<i>Dicksonia antarctica</i>	dried plants		Australia	0	0	0	6000	10012	16012	3202
	live		Australia	504	6720	7564	10000	36664	61452	12290
	live		Canada	0	4	0	0	0	4	1
	live		France	0	0	0	14	0	14	3
	live		Ireland	6	0	0	0	0	6	1
	stems		Australia	0	1590	4520	4015	1854	11979	2396
	timber		Australia	0	0	0	3791	0	3791	758
	timber pieces		Australia	0	0	0	5000	800	5800	1160
<i>Dicksonia fibrosa</i>	flower pots		New Zealand	453	590	14128	0	6	15177	3035
	live		New Zealand	160	272	216	6616	4121	11385	2277
	logs		New Zealand	0	0	0	1989	0	1989	398
	timber		New Zealand	450	0	304	0	0	754	151
	timber pieces		New Zealand	0	0	6488	0	0	6488	1298
<i>Dicksonia sellowiana</i>	fibres	m ³	Brazil	0	0	0	5241	0	5241	1048
	flower pots		Brazil	0	0	14421	18127	4200	36748	7350
<i>Dicksonia squarrosa</i>	fibres		New Zealand	250	1705	0	0	0	1955	391
	fibres	l	New Zealand	7700	132810	0	0	0	140510	28102
	flower pots		New Zealand	13874	26328	1940	3912	144	46198	9240
	live		New Zealand	1008	5787	317	12527	58621	78260	15652
	logs		New Zealand	0	0	0	7719	0	7719	1544
	sawn wood		New Zealand	0	7500	0	0	0	7500	1500
	stems		New Zealand	3561	1399	0	59	16	5035	1007
	timber		New Zealand	10824	3350	2190	0	0	16364	3273
	timber pieces		New Zealand	0	0	520	600	0	1120	224
	<i>Alluaudia ascendens</i>	live		Madagascar	4	13	0	980	0	997

<i>Didierea madagascariensis</i>	live		Madagascar	1124	18	13	159	20	1334	267
<i>Euphorbia</i> spp.	live		Canada	15	0	0	0	0	15	3
	live		Haiti	394	4042	1241	0	1522	7199	1440
	live		Madagascar	367	2010	77	47	210	2711	542
	live		Namibia	0	0	3	0	0	3	1
	live		South Africa	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
	live		Zambia	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
<i>Euphorbia abyssinica</i>	live		Haiti	0	48473	141255	54500	96110	340338	68068
<i>Euphorbia capmanambatoensis</i>	live		Madagascar	0	2005	10	2	0	2017	403
<i>Euphorbia geroldii</i>	live		Madagascar	0	3002	5	3502	4	6513	1303
<i>Euphorbia gottlebei</i>	live		Madagascar	0	3000	0	651	0	3651	730
<i>Euphorbia hedyotoides</i>	live		Madagascar	28	3402	2	376	0	3808	762
	live		Switzerland	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
<i>Euphorbia horombensis</i>	live		Madagascar	31	2500	3	452	0	2986	597
	live		Switzerland	4	0	0	0	0	4	1
<i>Euphorbia ingens</i>	live		Haiti	637	445	278	0	0	1360	272
<i>Euphorbia lactea</i>	live		Haiti	343574	94202	50051	48852	67180	603859	120772
<i>Euphorbia lophogona</i>	live		Madagascar	12305	12705	9	7000	0	32019	6404
<i>Euphorbia milii</i>	live		Denmark	2200	0	0	0	0	2200	440
	live		Madagascar	140	5001	15	980	5	6141	1228
<i>Euphorbia milii</i> var. <i>brevilaniensis</i>	live		Madagascar	0	0	0	2000	0	2000	400
<i>Euphorbia millotii</i>	live		Madagascar	78	2505	0	0	0	2583	517
<i>Euphorbia trigona</i>	live		Haiti	0	14623	58975	29767	42000	145365	29073
	live		Singapore	0	0	680	0	0	680	136
<i>Euphorbia viguieri</i>	live		Madagascar	37	5005	10	1500	10	6562	1312
	live		United States	5	0	0	0	0	5	1
<i>Pericopsis elata</i>	sawn wood	m ³	Cameroon	3085	3299	6561	11070	10842	34857	6971
	sawn wood	m ³	Congo	0	487	451	0	1154	2092	418
	sawn wood	m ³	Cote d'Ivoire	20	0	0	0	0	20	4
	sawn wood	m ³	D. R. Congo	1756	11178	15455	4057	1817	34263	6853

<i>Pericopsis elata</i>	sawn wood	m ³	Ghana	0	0	0	106	83	189	38
	sawn wood	kg	D. R. Congo	0	0	2166	0	0	2166	433
	timber	m ³	Belgium	5266	0	0	0	0	5266	1053
	timber	m ³	Cameroon	14990	23677	24064	9939	11400	84070	16814
	timber	m ³	Congo	681	885	151	0	3026	4743	949
	timber	m ³	D. R. Congo	25103	10970	9167	8099	5053	58392	11678
	timber	m ³	Singapore	0	0	11	0	0	11	2
	timber	kg	D. R. Congo	66	19688	0	0	0	19754	3951
	timber	kg	C. African Rep.	147710	0	0	0	0	147710	29542
	timber	kg	Taiwan	0	574452	0	0	0	574452	114890
	timber	m ²	Ghana	8658	0	0	0	0	8658	1732
	timber pieces		United Kingdom	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
	timber pieces		Nigeria	56367	17574	17574	0	0	91515	18303
	<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i>	extract	kg	India	0	0	0	0	2497	2497
<i>Aloe spp.</i>	extract	kg	Germany	0	0	0	0	495	495	99
	extract	kg	South Africa	0	13305	11041	15159	0	39505	7901
	leaves		South Africa	0	0	0	1000	0	1000	200
<i>Aloe arborescens</i>	dried plants	kg	Rep. of Korea	0	3500	0	0	0	3500	700
<i>Aloe ellenbeckii</i>	derivatives	kg	Kenya	0	0	0	0	70000	70000	14000
<i>Aloe ferox</i>	derivatives		Germany	0	0	0	520	0	520	104
	derivatives	boxes	Belgium	0	60000	0	0	0	60000	12000
	derivatives	boxes	Germany	0	7455	0	0	0	7455	1491
	derivatives	kg	Belgium	0	286	0	0	0	286	57
	derivatives	kg	Germany	2970	0	0	0	0	2970	594
	derivatives	kg	Italy	2300	0	0	0	0	2300	460
	dried plants		South Africa	0	12779	3650	496	0	16925	3385
	extract		France	0	0	0	0	105	105	21
	extract		Germany	322639	0	0	0	100	322739	64548
	extract		Italy	16	0	0	0	0	16	3
	extract		South Africa	8000	0	8020	13335	504	29859	5972
	extract	kg	China	0	5000	0	0	0	5000	1000
	extract	kg	France	0	0	1157	2580	0	3737	747
	extract	kg	South Africa	517655	274825	423488	107423	318993	1642384	328477
extract	kg	Spain	2500	0	0	0	0	2500	500	
extract	kg	Switzerland	0	0	17	0	0	17	3	

<i>Aloe ferox</i>	live		France	0	4	2	0	0	6	1
	live		South Africa	0	110	0	0	27759	27869	5574
	live	kg	South Africa	0	0	0	0	2500	2500	500
	leaves		South Africa	1850	12650	19250	0	0	33750	6750
	leaves	kg	South Africa	631	7	0	0	0	638	128
	powder	kg	Germany	0	0	0	4355	1310	5665	1133
	powder	kg	Japan	0	0	0	200	640	840	168
	powder	kg	South Africa	0	0	4428	0	0	4428	886
	stems		South Africa	9	0	272	0	236	517	103
	timber		South Africa	8074	8502	0	7749	0	24325	4865
	timber	kg	South Africa	3939	0	0	0	0	3939	788
	timber pieces		South Africa	24687	20163	60543	0	0	105393	21079
	timber pieces	kg	South Africa	4639	0	0	0	0	4639	928
	<i>Nepenthes mirabilis</i>	live		Brunei Dar.	0	0	1	1	0	2
live			Thailand	12	60	634	0	0	706	141
<i>Neodypsis decaryi</i>	live		Madagascar	8	4	0	700	0	712	142
<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i>	derivatives	kg	China	0	0	0	10000	0	10000	2000
	dried plants	kg	China	0	0	0	0	570	570	114
	roots	kg	China	0	0	0	0	570	570	114
<i>Cyclamen</i> spp.	live		Canada	1566	8349	0	0	0	9915	1983
	live		Netherlands	0	30000	3400	600	0	34000	6800
	live		Turkey	11	0	0	0	0	11	2
	roots		Netherlands	5	30300	0	0	0	30305	6061
<i>Cyclamen cilicium</i>	live		Turkey	53745	69850	99920	250000	250000	723515	144703
	roots		Netherlands	10000	5725	250	0	45363	61338	12268
	roots		Turkey	0	0	0	193653	0	193653	38731
<i>Cyclamen coum</i>	live		Turkey	79545	98025	140000	210400	250000	777970	155594
	roots		Netherlands	18950	11825	16030	0	11760	58565	11713
	roots		Turkey	0	0	0	48355	0	48355	9671
<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i>	live		Germany	40	0	0	0	0	40	8
	live		Turkey	474890	1094300	1315000	1265000	748962	4898152	979630
	roots		Netherlands	60200	90100	1967	0	302740	455007	91001
	roots		Turkey	0	0	0	147330	0	147330	29466
<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i> var. <i>hed. fa. hed.</i>	live		Netherlands	56575	155883	8820	0	0	221278	44256

<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i> var. <i>hed. fa. hed.</i>	live		Turkey	0	0	0	92332	692888	785220	157044
	roots		Netherlands	137255	207876	286257	55825	19945	707158	141432
	roots		Turkey	0	0	0	94700	0	94700	18940
<i>Cyclamen persicum</i>	roots		Netherlands	0	510	0	0	0	510	102
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	dried plants	kg	Chile			0	0	0	0	0
	dried plants	kg	United States			0	4534	0	4534	1511
	roots	kg	United States			0	1077	130	1207	402
<i>Prunus africana</i>	bark		Madagascar	0	0	16020	0	0	16020	3204
	bark		South Africa	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
	bark	kg	Cameroon	792	0	67000	0	0	67792	13558
	bark	kg	D. R. Congo	460	140000	340000	140000	94000	714460	142892
	bark	kg	Kenya	150000	300000	350000	504002	450000	1754002	350800
	bark	kg	Madagascar	0	122000	68426	95011	0	285437	57087
	derivatives		Italy	0	0	150000	900	0	150900	30180
	extract	kg	Cameroon	200	3668	4608	5204	4988	18668	3734
	extract	kg	D. R. Congo	0	0	0	60000	0	60000	12000
	extract	kg	Italy	0	0	510	434	145	1089	218
	extract	kg	Kenya	0	0	0	450000	200250	650250	130050
	extract	kg	Madagascar	2269	4581	52002	82599	18034	159485	31897
	extract	kg	Spain	0	0	148	0	2519	2667	533
	extract	kg	Tanzania	0	0	0	7450	0	7450	1490
	fibres	kg	Tanzania	0	0	0	0	5565	5565	1113
	powder	kg	Cameroon	809672	876	284708	60576	299369	1455201	291040
	powder	kg	Eq. Guinea	0	0	0	0	161655	161655	32331
	timber	kg	Cameroon	0	0	132316	163988	0	296304	59261
	timber	kg	Eq. Guinea	0	0	0	719493	0	719493	143899
timber	kg	Tanzania	0	0	0	0	2565	2565	513	
timber pieces	kg	Kenya	0	0	0	800	0	800	160	
<i>Bowenia serrulata</i>	live		Australia	23765	0	0	0	0	23765	4753
	leaves		Australia	3563	1765	10900	0	3020	19248	3850
	stems		Australia	33370	3820	7020	0	1890	46100	9220
<i>Taxus wallichiana</i>	derivatives	kg	China	0	0	0	0	4000	4000	800
<i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>	chips		Indonesia	0	0	1783	0	0	1783	357
	chips	kg	Indonesia	323577	292153	305483	147212	76401	1144826	228965
	chips	kg	Malaysia	123781	171281	90730	630851	43530	1060173	212035

<i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>	chips	kg	Singapore	0	0	0	0	43786	43786	8757
	derivatives	kg	Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	200
	powder	kg	Malaysia	800	0	0	0	0	800	160
	powder	kg	Singapore	11006	130	112	4430	4708	20386	4077
	timber	kg	Hong Kong	0	0	3892	6833	0	10725	2145
	timber	kg	Indonesia	0	827	0	0	0	827	165
	timber	kg	India	0	0	0	787	0	787	157
	timber	kg	Malaysia	1000	0	100	0	0	1100	220
	timber	kg	Singapore	22063	2908	635	64	374	26044	5209
<i>Macrozamia communis</i>	dried plants		Australia	0	10	0	0	0	10	2
	live		Australia	283	0	0	0	0	283	57
	leaves		Australia	12000	45500	8150	70000	0	135650	27130
	stems		Australia	22349	0	0	0	0	22349	4470
<i>Macrozamia miquelii</i>	live		Australia	600	10000	0	0	0	10600	2120
	stems		Australia	0	470100	60015	0	420	530535	106107
<i>Macrozamia moorei</i>	live		Australia	212	412	269	0	419	1312	262
	live		Czech Republic	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
<i>Macrozamia riedlei</i>	stems		Australia	0	40548	6000	0	0	46548	9310
<i>Zamia spp.</i>	live		Belize	0	0	0	0	14	14	3
	live		Mexico	13	0	0	0	0	13	3
	live		Malaysia	47950	0	0	0	0	47950	9590
<i>Zamia furfuracea</i>	live		Czech Republic	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
	live		Haiti	63805	39752	8125	0	0	111682	22336
	live		Malaysia	279210	269590	10010	0	0	558810	111762
	leaves		Malaysia	100040	0	0	0	0	100040	20008
	roots		Haiti	0	6700	0	0	0	6700	1340
<i>Guaiacum officinale</i>	timber pieces		Dominican Rep.	0	0	10923	28976	5668	45567	9113
<i>Guaiacum sanctum</i>	timber	m ³	Mexico	110	176	130	154	171	741	148
	timber	kg	Mexico	50000	0	0	0	0	50000	10000
	timber	kg	United States	0	8392	0	0	0	8392	1678