

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES
OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA



Twenty-second meeting of the Animals Committee
Lima (Peru), 7-13 July 2006

Adoption of the Rules of Procedure

PROPOSED AMENDMENTS

1. This document has been prepared by the Secretariat.
2. Resolution Conf. 11.1 (Rev. CoP13), which establishes the CITES committees, notes in its preamble that Rules of Procedure common to all committees are an essential requirement for formal meetings and in order to apply this, its first RESOLVES paragraph e) stresses that, as far as practicable, the Rules of Procedure of the Standing Committee should be followed by the Animals and Plants Committees.
3. At the 13th meeting of the Conference of the Parties, the Chairmen of the Animals and Plants Committees sought to change this situation by proposing, in document CoP13 Doc. 11.2, that the Conference of the Parties amend Resolution Conf. 11.1 (Rev. CoP12) to allow the Animals and Plants Committees to take the Rules of Procedure adopted by the Standing Committee into consideration when adopting their own Rules of Procedure. After due consideration, this proposed change was not agreed by the Conference.
4. Over time, the Rules of Procedure of the Animals and Plants Committees have altered from those of the Standing Committee for reasons other than practicability, making changes beyond the limit agreed by the Conference of the Parties. The comparative table in Annex 1 to this document shows the differences between the Rules of Procedure of the Committees. Such variations cause unnecessary complication and confusion for all concerned.
5. In Annex 2 to this document the Secretariat presents a draft of proposed Rules of Procedure for the Animals and Plants Committees that is based on the Rules of Procedure adopted by the Standing Committee at its 53rd meeting (Geneva, June-July 2005), and departs from those of the Standing Committee only where the application of the latter is not practicable for the Animals and Plants Committees. Differences from the Rules of Procedure of the Standing Committee are shown in ~~strike~~through or **bold** and are justified with a short explanation. A clean copy of the proposed new Rules of Procedure is shown in Annex 3.
6. The Secretariat recommends that the Committee adopt the draft Rules of Procedure found in Annex 3 to this document with effect from the closure of the present meeting.

Rules of Procedure

SC (adopted at its 53rd meeting, Geneva, June-July 2005)	AC (adopted at its 21st meeting, Geneva, May 2005)	PC (adopted at its 15th meeting, Geneva, May 2005)
Representation and attendance	Representation and attendance	Representation and attendance
<u>Rule 1</u>	<u>Rule 1</u>	<u>Rule 1</u>
Each member of the Committee shall be entitled to be represented at meetings of the Committee by a Representative and an Alternate Representative. Each member shall also designate a person with whom communications regarding the work of the Committee should be conducted between meetings of the Committee and an alternate.	The membership of the Committee shall consist of the regional representatives elected at each meeting of the Conference of the Parties.	The membership of the Committee shall consist of the regional representatives elected at each meeting of the Conference of the Parties.
<u>Rule 2</u>	<u>Rule 2</u>	<u>Rule 2</u>
If a regional member is not represented at a meeting, its alternate member shall be entitled to represent the region.	If a member is not present at a meeting, his/her alternate shall be entitled to represent the region as a member and to vote in his/her place.	If a member is not present at a meeting, his/her alternate shall be entitled to represent the region as a member and to vote in his/her place.
<u>Rule 3</u>	<u>Rule 3</u>	<u>Rule 3</u>
The Representative shall exercise the voting right of a member or alternate member. In his/her absence, the Alternate Representative shall act in his/her place. Only members or alternate members representing the six regions shall have the right to vote, except in the case of a tie vote when the Depositary Government shall have the right to vote to break the tie.	Only members of the Committee have the right to vote.	Only members of the Committee have the right to vote.

SC (adopted at its 53rd meeting, Geneva, June-July 2005)	AC (adopted at its 21st meeting, Geneva, May 2005)	PC (adopted at its 15th meeting, Geneva, May 2005)
<u>Rule 4</u>	<u>Rule 4</u>	<u>Rule 4</u>
Parties not members of the Committee shall be entitled to be represented at meetings of the Committee by observers who shall have the right to participate but not to vote.	Parties and alternate members shall be entitled to be present at meetings of the Committee as observers who shall have the right to participate but not to vote.	Parties shall be entitled to be represented at meetings of the Committee by observers who shall have the right to participate but not to vote. Alternate members shall be entitled to participate at meetings of the Committee as observers.
<u>Rule 5</u>	<u>Rule 5</u>	<u>Rule 5</u>
The United Nations, its Specialized Agencies, the International Atomic Energy Agency, as well as any State not a Party to the Convention may be represented at meetings by observers who shall have the right to participate in meetings of the Committee but not to vote.	All observers should inform the Secretariat of their intention to participate in a meeting at least four weeks in advance.	All observers shall normally inform the Secretariat of their intention to participate in a meeting at least four weeks in advance.
<u>Rule 6</u>	<u>Rule 6</u>	<u>Rule 6</u>
1. The Chairman may invite any person or any body or agency technically qualified in protection, conservation or management of wild fauna and flora to be represented at meetings of the Committee by observers. These observers shall have the right to participate only during the discussion of specific agenda items determined by the Committee, but not to vote. However, the right of any such observer to participate shall be withdrawn if so agreed by the Committee.	The Chairman may invite any other person or a representative of any country or organization to participate in meetings of the Committee as an observer without the right to vote.	The Chairman may invite any other person or a representative of any country or organization to participate in meetings of the Committee as an observer without the right to vote.
2. Any person or body wishing to participate in a meeting of the Committee in accordance with paragraph 1 shall submit a request to the Secretariat at least 30 days before the meeting, or in the case of an emergency meeting at least seven days prior to that meeting. This request shall be accompanied by relevant information with regard to the technical qualifications of the person or body		

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and proof of the approval of the State in which the body is located. The Secretariat shall forward this request and relevant information to the Chairman and the members of the Committee.		
Credentials	Credentials	
<u>Rule 7</u>	-	-
The Representative or, in his/her absence, the Alternate Representative of a member shall, before exercising the voting rights of the member at a meeting, have been granted credentials by or on behalf of a proper authority enabling him or her to represent the member at the meeting.		
<u>Rule 8</u>	<u>Rule 7</u>	-
Any observer representing a State or an organization in a meeting, shall have been granted credentials by or on behalf of a proper authority enabling him or her to represent the State or organization.	Any observer representing a Party or an organization shall, before making any intervention in a meeting, have been granted powers by a proper authority enabling him or her to represent the Party or organization at the meeting.	
<u>Rule 9</u>	-	-
The credentials required under Rules 7 and 8 shall be presented to the Secretariat of the Convention, together with a translation into one of the working languages if they are not in one of those languages. The Secretariat shall review the credentials and report to the Committee at the earliest opportunity, indicating whether credentials have been presented for each participant and the form of the credentials received, drawing attention to any potential problems.		

SC (adopted at its 53rd meeting, Geneva, June-July 2005)	AC (adopted at its 21st meeting, Geneva, May 2005)	PC (adopted at its 15th meeting, Geneva, May 2005)
<u>Rule 10</u>	-	-
<p>On the basis of the report of the Secretariat, the Committee shall decide whether to accept the credentials presented and whether any of them requires further review by members of the Committee. In the latter case, a Credentials Committee of not more than three Representatives of members, or their Alternates, shall examine the credentials requiring further review and shall report thereon at the meeting. Credentials in the form of a letter from the Minister for Foreign Affairs or the Minister responsible or the Director of the Management Authority or a <i>note verbale</i> from a permanent mission may be accepted. Verifiable copies of credentials may also be accepted. Credentials shall however not be accepted if they have been signed by the person whom they accredit. Credentials may be valid for more than one meeting if this is specified in the text thereof.</p>		
<u>Rule 11</u>	-	-
<p>Pending a decision on their credentials, representatives of members and observers may participate provisionally in the meeting.</p>		
Officers	Officers	Officers
<u>Rule 12</u>	<u>Rule 8</u>	<u>Rule 7</u>
<p>Following each regular meeting of the Conference of the Parties, the regional members of the Committee shall elect its Chairman, Vice-Chairman and Alternate Vice-Chairman from among the regional members.</p>	<p>After election of the members at each regular meeting of the Conference of the Parties or at the beginning of the first meeting of the Committee thereafter, the members of the Committee shall elect the Chairman and the Vice-Chairman.</p>	<p>After election of the members at each regular meeting of the Conference of the Parties or at the beginning of the first meeting of the Committee thereafter, the members of each Committee shall elect their Chairman and Vice-Chairman.</p>

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<u>Rule 13</u>	<u>Rule 9</u>	<u>Rule 8</u>
The Chairman shall preside at meetings of the Committee, approve the provisional agenda prepared by the Secretariat and maintain liaison with other CITES committees between meetings of the Committee. He/she shall represent the Committee and the Parties as required within the limits of the Committee's mandate, and shall carry out such other functions as may be entrusted to him/her by the Committee.	The Chairman shall preside at meetings of the Committee, approve the provisional agenda prepared by the Secretariat and maintain liaison with other Committees between meetings of the Committee. He/she shall represent the Committee and the Parties as required within the limits of the Committee's mandate, and shall carry out such other functions as may be entrusted to him/her by the Committee and the Standing Committee.	The Chairman shall preside at meetings of the Committee, approve the provisional agenda prepared by the Secretariat and maintain liaison with other Committees between meetings of the Committee. He/she shall represent the Committee and the Parties as required within the limits of the Committee's mandate, and shall carry out such other functions as may be entrusted to him/her by the Committee and the Standing Committee.
<u>Rule 14</u>	<u>Rule 10</u>	<u>Rule 9</u>
The Vice-Chairman and the Alternate Vice-Chairman shall assist the Chairman in his/her functions, and shall act on his/her behalf at meetings in the absence of the Chairman.	The Vice-Chairman shall assist the Chairman in his/her functions, and shall act on his/her behalf at meetings in the absence of the Chairman.	The Vice-Chairman shall assist the Chairman in his/her functions, and shall act on his/her behalf at meetings in the absence of the Chairman.
<u>Rule 15</u>	<u>Rule 11</u>	<u>Rule 10</u>
The Secretariat of the Convention shall service and act as secretary for meetings of the Committee. However, in the event of a closed session, the meeting shall provide for its own rapporteur, if needed.	The Secretariat of the Convention shall service and act as secretary for meetings of the Committee. However, in the event of a closed session, the meeting shall provide for its own rapporteur, if needed.	The Secretariat of the Convention shall service and act as secretary for meetings of the Committee. However, in the event of a closed session, the meeting shall provide for its own rapporteur, if needed.
Meetings	Meetings	Meetings
	<u>Rule 12</u>	<u>Rule 11</u>
	The Committee shall normally meet at least once every year.	The Committee shall normally meet at least once every year.
<u>Rule 16</u>	<u>Rule 13</u>	<u>Rule 12</u>
Meetings of the Committee shall be called at the request of the Chairman or of a simple majority of the members.	Meetings of the Committee shall be called at the request of the Chairman or of a simple majority of the members.	Meetings of the Committee shall be called at the request of the Chairman or of a simple majority of the members.

SC (adopted at its 53rd meeting, Geneva, June-July 2005)	AC (adopted at its 21st meeting, Geneva, May 2005)	PC (adopted at its 15th meeting, Geneva, May 2005)
<u>Rule 17</u>	<u>Rule 14</u>	<u>Rule 13</u>
The time and place of meetings shall be determined by the Chairman.	The time and place of meetings shall be determined by the Chairman.	The time and place of meetings shall be determined by the Chairman.
<u>Rule 18</u>	<u>Rule 15</u>	<u>Rule 14</u>
Notice of meetings shall normally be given by the Secretariat at least 75 days, and in case of emergency meetings at least 14 days, in advance of the meeting.	Notice of meetings shall normally be given by the Secretariat at least 105 days, and in case of emergency meetings at least 14 days, in advance of the meeting.	Notice of meetings shall normally be given by the Secretariat at least 105 days, and in case of emergency meetings at least 14 days, in advance of the meeting.
	<u>Rule 16</u>	<u>Rule 15</u>
	Documents to be considered at a meeting shall normally be provided to the Secretariat by Parties only, or by members of the Committee. These documents should also be submitted to the Chairman and the Regional Representative(s) of the Party concerned.	Documents to be considered at a meeting shall normally be provided to the Secretariat by Parties only, or by members of the Committee. These documents should also be submitted to the Chairman and the Regional Representative(s) of the Party concerned.
	<u>Rule 17</u>	<u>Rule 16</u>
	Non-governmental organizations may provide documents through the CITES Authorities of the Party where they are located. However, international non-governmental organizations, recognized under the provisions applied at meetings of the Conference of the Parties, may send documents to the CITES Secretariat. In both cases the decision to distribute these documents shall be taken by the Secretariat in consultation with the chairman. These documents should also be submitted to the Chairman and the Regional Representative(s) of the Party concerned.	Non-governmental organizations may provide documents through the CITES Authorities of the Party where they are located. However, international non-governmental organizations, as recognized under the provisions as applied at the meeting of the Conference of the Parties, may send documents to the CITES Secretariat. In both cases the decision to distribute these documents shall be taken by the Secretariat in consultation with the Chairman. These documents shall also be submitted to the Chairman and the Regional Representative(s) of the Party concerned where applicable.

SC (adopted at its 53rd meeting, Geneva, June-July 2005)	AC (adopted at its 21st meeting, Geneva, May 2005)	PC (adopted at its 15th meeting, Geneva, May 2005)
<u>Rule 19</u>	<u>Rule 18</u>	<u>Rule 17</u>
Documents to be considered at a meeting shall normally be provided to the Secretariat at least 60 days before the meeting where they are to be discussed, and should not be longer than 12 pages.	Documents to be considered by the Committee shall normally be provided to the Secretariat at least 90 days before the meeting where they are to be discussed.	Documents to be considered by the Committee shall normally be provided to the Secretariat at least 60 days before the meeting where they are to be discussed.
<u>Rule 20</u>	<u>Rule 19</u>	<u>Rule 18</u>
All documents submitted to the Secretariat by a Party, or submitted by an observer at the request of the Chairman, shall be placed on the Secretariat's website as soon as possible after they are received, in the original language in which they have been submitted. The Secretariat shall distribute printed documents for any meeting to the members and alternate members of the Committee at least 45 days before the proposed date of the meeting where they are to be discussed. The documents shall also be provided to all Parties that may be directly affected by any discussion of the documents and to all Parties that request them.	All documents submitted by the Secretariat or to the Secretariat by a Party, or submitted by an observer at the request of the Chairman, shall be placed on the Secretariat's website as soon as possible after they are received in the original language in which they have been submitted. All available documents shall be posted on the website no later than two weeks before the start of a meeting. The Secretariat shall distribute printed documents for any meeting at least 40 days before the proposed date of the meeting where they are to be discussed. The documents shall be provided to all members and alternate members of the Committee, and to Parties on request.	All documents submitted by the Secretariat or to the Secretariat by a Party, or submitted by an observer at the request of the Chairman, shall be placed on the Secretariat's website as soon as possible after they are received in the original language in which they have been submitted. The Secretariat shall distribute printed documents for any meeting at least 40 days before the proposed date of the meeting where they are to be discussed. The documents shall be provided to all members and alternate members of the Committee, to Parties that are significantly affected by discussion of the documents and to any other Parties that have informed the Secretariat of their intention to be represented at the meeting.
<u>Rule 21</u>	<u>Rule 20</u>	<u>Rule 19</u>
A quorum for a meeting shall consist of Representatives or Alternate Representatives of seven regional members or alternate regional members from at least four regions. No decision shall be taken at a meeting in the absence of a quorum.	A quorum for a meeting shall consist of six members from at least four regions. No decision shall be taken at a meeting in the absence of a quorum.	A quorum for a meeting shall consist of six members from at least four regions. No decision shall be taken at a meeting in the absence of a quorum.

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<u>Rule 22</u>	-	-
1. The right to speak shall extend to all participants whose credentials are under consideration or have been accepted, and to observers who have been admitted to the meeting in accordance with Rule 4, 5 or 6, as well as to the Secretariat.		
2. The Chairman shall, as a general rule, call upon speakers in the order in which they signify their desire to speak and shall give precedence to the members of the Committee. Amongst observers, precedence shall be given to representatives of Parties, non-Party States, intergovernmental organizations and non-governmental organizations, in this order. However the Chairman may depart from this general rule and call on speakers in the order that he/she judges appropriate to ensure the timely progress of the debate.		
3. Participants shall speak only if called upon by the Chairman, who may call a speaker to order if his/her remarks are not relevant to the subject under discussion.		
4. A speaker shall not be interrupted except on a point of order. He/she may, however, with the permission of the Chairman, give way during his/her intervention to allow any other participant to request elucidation on a particular point.		
5. The Chairman of a committee or working group may be accorded precedence for the purpose of explaining the conclusion arrived at by that committee or working group.		

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<p>6. The Committee may, on a proposal by the Chairman or by a Representative, limit the time to be allowed to each speaker and the number of times the members of a delegation or the observers may speak on any question. When the debate is subject to such limits, and a speaker has spoken for his/her allotted time, the Chairman shall call him/her to order without delay.</p>		
<p>7. During the course of a debate the Chairman may announce the list of speakers and, with the consent of the Committee, declare the list closed. He/she may, however, accord the right of reply to any participant if an intervention delivered after he/she has declared the list closed makes this desirable.</p>		
<u>Rule 23</u>	<u>Rule 21</u>	<u>Rule 20</u>
<p>Decisions of the Committee shall be taken by consensus unless a vote is requested by the Chairman or by Representatives or Alternate Representatives of regional members or alternate regional members from two regions.</p>	<p>Decisions of the Committee shall be taken by consensus unless a vote is requested by the Chairman or by members from two regions.</p>	<p>Decisions of the Committee shall be taken by consensus unless a vote is requested by the Chairman or by members from two regions.</p>
<u>Rule 24</u>	<u>Rule 22</u>	<u>Rule 21</u>
<p>In the case of a vote, the decision of the Committee shall be taken by a simple majority of the regional members or alternate regional members voting. In the case of a tie, the motion shall be considered as rejected unless the tie is broken by the vote of the Depositary Government.</p>	<p>In the case of a vote, the decision of the Committee shall be taken by a simple majority of the members voting. In the case of a tie, the vote of the Chairman shall be decisive.</p>	<p>In the case of a vote, the decision of the Committee shall be taken by a simple majority of the members voting. In the case of a tie, the vote of the Chairman shall be decisive.</p>

SC (adopted at its 53rd meeting, Geneva, June-July 2005)	AC (adopted at its 21st meeting, Geneva, May 2005)	PC (adopted at its 15th meeting, Geneva, May 2005)
<u>Rule 25</u>	<u>Rule 23</u>	<u>Rule 22</u>
<p>At the request of the Chairman or of any Representative or Alternate Representative the Committee shall decide by a vote whether the discussion of any particular subject shall be held in closed session; any such vote shall be decided by a simple majority. Parties represented at the meeting by observers shall be entitled to be represented at closed sessions.</p>	<p>At the request of the Chairman or of any member the Committee shall decide by a vote whether the discussion of any particular subject shall be held in closed session; any such vote shall be decided by a simple majority. Parties, alternates and inter-governmental organizations present at the meeting as observers shall be entitled to be present at closed sessions.</p>	<p>At the request of the Chairman, or of any member, the Committee shall decide by a vote whether the discussion of any particular subject shall be held in closed session; any such vote shall be decided by a simple majority. Alternate members, Parties and intergovernmental organizations present at the meeting as observers shall be entitled to be present at closed sessions.</p>
<u>Rule 26</u>	<u>Rule 24</u>	<u>Rule 23</u>
<p>A concise executive summary of the decisions of the Committee shall be prepared by the Secretary for endorsement by the Committee before the closure of the meeting. However the executive summary of the last day of each meeting shall be sent by email to the members for endorsement after the meeting.</p>	<p>A concise executive summary of the decisions of the Committee shall be prepared by the Secretary before the closure of each meeting of the Committee that will include reports of the working groups in the language in which they were produced.</p>	<p>A concise executive summary of the decisions of the Committee shall be prepared by the Secretary before the closure of each meeting of the Committee.</p>
<u>Rule 27</u>	<u>Rule 25</u>	<u>Rule 24</u>
<p>A summary record of each meeting shall be prepared by the Secretary and sent to the Parties represented at the meeting within 40 days. This shall be presented in the order of the agenda and comprise three parts for each agenda item: a short statement indicating the main points of the discussion; the text indicating the decision that was made, as it appears in the executive summary; and the text of any statement provided by the representative of any Party that was read into the record during the meeting. The Secretary shall take into account the comments received within 20 days of the circulation and shall communicate the final summary record to all Parties after it is approved by the Chairman.</p>	<p>The summary record of each meeting shall be prepared by the Secretary and sent to the Parties represented at the meeting within 60 days. The Secretary shall take into account the comments received within 20 days of the circulation and shall communicate the final summary record to all Parties after it is approved by the Chairman.</p>	<p>A summary record of each meeting shall be prepared by the Secretariat and sent to the regional representatives of the Plants committee and to the observers of the Parties present at the meeting within 60 days. The Secretary shall take into account the comments received within 20 days of the circulation and shall communicate the final summary record to all Parties after it is approved by the Chairman, preferably at least one month before the next meeting.</p>

SC (adopted at its 53rd meeting, Geneva, June-July 2005)	AC (adopted at its 21st meeting, Geneva, May 2005)	PC (adopted at its 15th meeting, Geneva, May 2005)
<u>Rule 28</u>	<u>Rule 26</u>	<u>Rule 25</u>
<p>1. The working languages of the meetings of the Committee shall be English, French and Spanish and no working document may be discussed at a meeting unless it has been made available in accordance with Rules 19 and 20 in these languages.</p>	<p>The working languages of the meetings of the Committee shall be English, French and Spanish.</p>	<p>The working languages of the meetings of the Committee shall be English, French and Spanish.</p>
<p>2. Documents arising out of the discussion of the foregoing may be discussed provided that copies have been circulated no later than during the session preceding the session at which they are to be discussed.</p>		
Communication procedure	Communication procedure	Communication procedure
<u>Rule 29</u>	<u>Rule 27</u>	<u>Rule 26</u>
<p>Any member may submit a proposal to the Chairman for a decision by postal procedure. The Chairman shall send the proposal to the Secretariat for communication to the members, who shall comment within 40 days of the communication of the proposal; any comments received by the Secretariat within this time limit shall also be so communicated to the members.</p>	<p>Any member may submit a proposal to the Chairman for a decision by postal procedure. The Chairman shall send the proposal to the Secretariat for communication to the members, who shall comment within 40 days of the communication of the proposal; any comments received by the Secretariat within this time limit shall also be so communicated to the members.</p>	<p>Any member may submit a proposal to the Chairman for a decision by postal procedure. The Chairman shall send the proposal to the Secretariat for communication to the members, who shall comment within 40 days of the communication of the proposal; any comments received by the Secretariat within this time limit shall also be so communicated to the members.</p>
<u>Rule 30</u>	<u>Rule 28</u>	<u>Rule 27</u>
<p>If no objection from a regional member to a proposal is received by the Secretariat within 25 days of the date when the results of the consultation on the proposal were communicated to the members, the proposal shall be considered as adopted, and notice of the adoption shall be given to all members.</p>	<p>If no objection from a member to a proposal is received by the Secretariat within 25 days of the date when the results of the consultation on the proposal were communicated to the members, the proposal shall be considered as adopted, and notice of the adoption shall be given to all members.</p>	<p>If no objection from a member to a proposal is received by the Secretariat within 25 days of the date when the results of the consultation on the proposal were communicated to the members, the proposal shall be considered as adopted, and notice of the adoption shall be given to all members.</p>

SC (adopted at its 53rd meeting, Geneva, June-July 2005)	AC (adopted at its 21st meeting, Geneva, May 2005)	PC (adopted at its 15th meeting, Geneva, May 2005)
<u>Rule 31</u>	<u>Rule 29</u>	<u>Rule 28</u>
If any regional member objects to a proposal within the applicable time limit, the proposal shall be put to a vote. The proposal shall be considered as decided by a simple majority of the regional members. If no majority is achieved, the proposal shall be referred to the next meeting of the Committee.	If any member objects to a proposal within the applicable time limit, the proposal shall be put to a vote. The proposal shall be considered as decided by a simple majority of the members. If no majority is achieved, the proposal shall be referred to the next meeting of the Committee.	If any member objects to a proposal within the applicable time limit, the proposal shall be put to a vote. The proposal shall be considered as decided by a simple majority of the members. If no majority is achieved, the proposal shall be referred to the next meeting of the Committee.
Final provisions	Final provisions	Final provisions
	<u>Rule 30</u>	<u>Rule 29</u>
	Any working document submitted for consideration by the Committee may be marked as “Restricted” or “Confidential” by the Secretariat, in consultation with the Chairman, when it determines that the document contains information that might be detrimental if disclosed to non-Parties or to organizations; Parties should use their best efforts to maintain such restriction or confidentiality unless the classification has been removed by the Secretariat or the Committee.	Any working document submitted for consideration by the Committee may be marked as “Restricted” or “Confidential” by the Secretariat, in consultation with the Chairman, when it determines that the document contains information that might be detrimental if disclosed to non-Parties or to organizations; Parties should use their best efforts to maintain such restriction or confidentiality unless the classification has been removed by the Secretariat or the Committee.
<u>Rule 32</u>	<u>Rule 31</u>	<u>Rule 30</u>
In matters not covered by the present Rules, the Rules of Procedure currently in effect for meetings of the Conference of the Parties shall apply <i>mutatis mutandis</i> .	In matters not covered by the present Rules, the Rules of Procedure as adopted at the last regular meeting of the Conference of the Parties shall be applied <i>mutatis mutandis</i> .	In matters not covered by the present Rules, the Rules of Procedure as adopted at the last regular meeting of the Conference of the Parties shall be applied <i>mutatis mutandis</i> .
<u>Rule 33</u>	<u>Rule 32</u>	<u>Rule 31</u>
These Rules shall come into force on adoption by the Committee, and shall remain valid for each of its meetings unless amended by decision of the Committee.	These Rules shall come into force on adoption by the Committee, and may be amended by the Committee as required.	These Rules shall come into force on adoption by the Committee, and may be amended by the Committee as required.

CITES Animals/Plants Committees Rules of Procedure

Representation and attendance

Rule 1

Each member of the Committee shall be entitled to be represented **his/her region** at meetings of the Committee. ~~by a Representative and an Alternate Representative. Each member shall also designate a person with whom communications regarding the work of the Committee should be conducted between meetings of the Committee and an alternate.~~

Members of the Committees are chosen in an individual capacity. There are therefore representatives of regions, but not representatives of members and there is no alternate representative, only an alternate member – see Rule 2.

Rule 2

If a regional member is not present at a meeting, ~~its~~ **his/her** alternate member shall be entitled to represent the region.

Members of the Committees are chosen in an individual capacity.

Rule 3

~~The Representative shall exercise the voting right of a member or alternate member. In his/her absence, the Alternate Representative shall act in his/her place. Only members or alternate members representing the six regions shall have the right to vote, except in the case of a tie vote when the Depositary Government shall have the right to vote to break the tie.~~

Members of the Committees are chosen in an individual capacity. Therefore there are no representatives of members, only representatives of regions. The Depositary Government is not a member of the Committees and may not be in attendance. At meetings of the Standing Committee, the Depositary Government is a non-voting member but may vote to break a tie if it chooses to do so.

Rule 4

Representatives of Parties not members of the Committee and alternate members not replacing a member shall be entitled to be represented at meetings of the Committee ~~by~~ **as** observers who shall have the right to participate but not to vote.

Members of the Committees are not representatives of Parties. Because alternate members of the Animals and Plants Committees are chosen in an individual capacity, their participation at meetings as observers when not replacing an absent member needs to be provided for in the Rules of Procedure of the Animals and Plants Committees.

Rule 5

The United Nations, its Specialized Agencies, the International Atomic Energy Agency, as well as any State not a Party to the Convention may be represented at meetings by observers who shall have the right to participate in meetings of the Committee but not to vote.

Rule 6

1. The Chairman may invite any person or any body or agency technically qualified in protection, conservation or management of wild fauna and flora to be represented at meetings of the Committee by observers. These observers shall have the right to participate only during the discussion of specific agenda items determined by the Committee, but not to vote. However, the right of any such observer to participate shall be withdrawn if so agreed by the Committee.
2. Any person or body wishing to participate in a meeting of the Committee in accordance with paragraph 1 shall submit a request to the Secretariat at least 30 days before the meeting, or in the case of an emergency meeting at least seven days prior to that meeting. This request shall be accompanied by relevant information with regard to the technical qualifications of the person or body and proof of the approval of the State in which the body is located. The Secretariat shall forward this request and relevant information to the Chairman and the members of the Committee.

Credentials

Rule 7

~~The Representative or, in his/her absence, the Alternate Representative of a member shall, before exercising the voting rights of the member at a meeting, have been granted credentials by or on behalf of a proper authority enabling him or her to represent the member at the meeting.~~

Members of the Committees are chosen in a personal capacity and do not need to present credentials. ~~Rule 87~~

Any observer representing a State or an organization in a meeting, shall have been granted credentials by or on behalf of a proper authority enabling him or her to represent the State or organization.

Rule 98

The credentials required under Rules 7 ~~and 8~~ shall be presented to the Secretariat of the Convention, together with a translation into one of the working languages if they are not in one of those languages. The Secretariat shall review the credentials and report to the Committee at the earliest opportunity, indicating whether credentials have been presented for each participant and the form of the credentials received, drawing attention to any potential problems.

Previous Rule 7 has been deleted.

Rule 109

On the basis of the report of the Secretariat, the Committee shall decide whether to accept the credentials presented and whether any of them requires further review by members of the Committee. In the latter case, a Credentials Committee of not more than three ~~Representatives of members~~, or their Alternates, shall examine the credentials requiring further review and shall report thereon at the meeting. Credentials in the form of a letter from the Minister for Foreign Affairs or the Minister responsible or the Director of the Management Authority or a *note verbale* from a permanent mission may be accepted. Verifiable copies of credentials may also be accepted. Credentials shall however not be accepted if they have been signed by the person whom they accredit. Credentials may be valid for more than one meeting if this is specified in the text thereof.

Members of the Committees are chosen in an individual capacity. There are therefore representatives of regions, but not representatives of members.

Rule 140

Pending a decision on their credentials, ~~representatives of members and~~ observers **representing a State or an organization** may participate provisionally in the meeting.

Committee members and observer alternate members do not need to present credentials.

Officers

Rule 121

Following each regular meeting of the Conference of the Parties, the regional members of the Committee shall elect its Chairman, Vice-Chairman and Alternate Vice-Chairman from among the regional members.

Rule 132

The Chairman shall preside at meetings of the Committee, approve the provisional agenda prepared by the Secretariat and maintain liaison with other CITES committees between meetings of the Committee. He/she shall represent the Committee and the Parties as required within the limits of the Committee's mandate, and shall carry out such other functions as may be entrusted to him/her by the Committee.

Rule 143

The Vice-Chairman and the Alternate Vice-Chairman shall assist the Chairman in his/her functions, and shall act on his/her behalf at meetings in the absence of the Chairman.

Rule 154

The Secretariat of the Convention shall service and act as secretary for meetings of the Committee. However, in the event of a closed session, the meeting shall provide for its own rapporteur, if needed.

Meetings

Rule 165

Meetings of the Committee shall be called at the request of the Chairman or of a simple majority of the members.

Rule 176

The time and place of meetings shall be determined by the Chairman.

Rule 187

Notice of meetings shall normally be given by the Secretariat at least 75 days, and in case of emergency meetings at least 14 days, in advance of the meeting.

Rule 198

Documents to be considered at a meeting shall normally be provided to the Secretariat at least 60 days before the meeting where they are to be discussed, and should not be longer than 12 pages.

Rule 2019

All documents submitted to the Secretariat by a **member or a Party**, or submitted by an observer at the request of the Chairman, shall be placed on the Secretariat's website as soon as possible after they are received, in the original language in which they have been submitted. The Secretariat shall distribute printed documents for any meeting to the members and alternate members of the Committee at least 45 days before the proposed date of the meeting where they are to be discussed. The documents shall also be provided to all Parties that may be directly affected by any discussion of the documents and to all Parties that request them.

Members of the Committees are not representatives of Parties, but have a right to submit documents.

Rule 240

A quorum for a meeting shall consist of ~~Representatives or Alternate Representatives of seven~~ **five** regional members or alternate regional members from at least four regions. No decision shall be taken at a meeting in the absence of a quorum.

The Standing Committee requires 46% of regional members to be present to make a quorum. A similar percentage (50%) for the smaller membership of the Animals and Plants Committees would be five members.

Rule 221

1. The right to speak shall extend to all **members and alternate members and to observers** ~~participants~~ whose credentials are under consideration or have been accepted, and to observers who have been admitted to the meeting in accordance with Rule 4, 5 or 6, as well as to the Secretariat.

Members and alternate members of the Committees do not need to present credentials.

2. The Chairman shall, as a general rule, call upon speakers in the order in which they signify their desire to speak and shall give precedence to the members **and alternate members** of the Committee. Amongst observers, precedence shall be given to representatives of Parties, non-Party States, intergovernmental organizations and non-governmental organizations, in this order. However the Chairman may depart from this general rule and call on speakers in the order that he/she judges appropriate to ensure the timely progress of the debate.
3. Participants shall speak only if called upon by the Chairman, who may call a speaker to order if his/her remarks are not relevant to the subject under discussion.
4. A speaker shall not be interrupted except on a point of order. He/she may, however, with the permission of the Chairman, give way during his/her intervention to allow any other participant to request elucidation on a particular point.
5. The Chairman of a committee or working group may be accorded precedence for the purpose of explaining the conclusion arrived at by that committee or working group.
6. The Committee may, on a proposal by the Chairman or by a **member** ~~Representative~~, limit the time to be allowed to each speaker and the number of times the members of a delegation or the observers may speak on any question. When the debate is subject to such limits, and a speaker has spoken for his/her allotted time, the Chairman shall call him/her to order without delay.

The Committees have regional members, not representatives.

7. During the course of a debate the Chairman may announce the list of speakers and, with the consent of the Committee, declare the list closed. He/she may, however, accord the right of reply to any participant if an intervention delivered after he/she has declared the list closed makes this desirable.

Rule 232

Decisions of the Committee shall be taken by consensus unless a vote is requested by the Chairman or by ~~Representatives or Alternate Representatives~~ of regional members or alternate regional members **(when replacing a member)** from two regions.

The Committees have regional members, not representatives.

Rule 243

In the case of a vote, the decision of the Committee shall be taken by a simple majority of the regional members or alternate regional members voting. In the case of a tie, the motion shall be considered as rejected. ~~unless the tie is broken by the vote of the Depositary Government.~~

The Depositary Government is not a member of the Committees and may not be in attendance. At meetings of the Standing Committee, the Depositary Government is a non-voting member but may vote to break a tie if it chooses to do so.

Rule 254

At the request of the Chairman or of any **member** ~~Representative or Alternate Representative~~ the Committee shall decide by a vote whether the discussion of any particular subject shall be held in closed session; any such vote shall be decided by a simple majority. Parties represented at the meeting by observers shall be entitled to be represented at closed sessions.

The Committees have regional members, not representatives.

Rule 265

A concise executive summary of the decisions of the Committee shall be prepared by the Secretary for endorsement by the Committee before the closure of the meeting. However the executive summary of the last day of each meeting shall be sent by email to the members for endorsement after the meeting.

Rule 276

A summary record of each meeting shall be prepared by the Secretary and sent to the **members, alternate members and** Parties represented at the meeting within 40 days. This shall be presented in the order of the agenda and comprise three parts for each agenda item: a short statement indicating the main points of the discussion; the text indicating the decision that was made, as it appears in the executive summary; and the text of any statement provided by **any member, alternate member or** the representative of any Party that was read into the record during the meeting. The Secretary shall take into account the comments received within 20 days of the circulation and shall communicate the final summary record to **members, alternate members and** all Parties after it is approved by the Chairman.

Members of the Committees are not representatives of Parties, but have a right to receive copies of the summary record and submit statements.

Rule 287

1. The working languages of the meetings of the Committee shall be English, French and Spanish and no working document may be discussed at a meeting unless it has been made available in accordance with Rules 198 and ~~2019~~ in these languages.

Consequence of previous Rule 7 having been deleted.

2. Documents arising out of the discussion of the foregoing may be discussed provided that copies have been circulated no later than during the session preceding the session at which they are to be discussed.

Communication procedure

Rule 298

Any member may submit a proposal to the Chairman for a decision by postal procedure. The Chairman shall send the proposal to the Secretariat for communication to the members, who shall comment within 40 days of the communication of the proposal; any comments received by the Secretariat within this time limit shall also be so communicated to the members.

Rule ~~3029~~

If no objection from a regional member to a proposal is received by the Secretariat within 25 days of the date when the results of the consultation on the proposal were communicated to the members, the proposal shall be considered as adopted, and notice of the adoption shall be given to all members.

Rule 310

If any regional member objects to a proposal within the applicable time limit, the proposal shall be put to a vote. The proposal shall be considered as decided by a simple majority of the regional members. If no majority is achieved, the proposal shall be referred to the next meeting of the Committee.

Final provisions

Rule 321

In matters not covered by the present Rules, the Rules of Procedure currently in effect for meetings of the Conference of the Parties shall apply *mutatis mutandis*.

Rule 332

These Rules shall come into force on adoption by the Committee, and shall remain valid for each of its meetings unless amended by decision of the Committee.

CITES Animals/Plants Committees Rules of Procedure

Representation and attendance

Rule 1

Each member of the Committee shall be entitled to represent his/her region at meetings of the Committee.

Rule 2

If a regional member is not present at a meeting, his/her alternate member shall be entitled to represent the region.

Rule 3

Only members or alternate members representing the six regions shall have the right to vote.

Rule 4

Representatives of Parties and alternate members not replacing a member shall be entitled to be present at meetings of the Committee as observers who shall have the right to participate but not to vote.

Rule 5

The United Nations, its Specialized Agencies, the International Atomic Energy Agency, as well as any State not a Party to the Convention may be represented at meetings by observers who shall have the right to participate in meetings of the Committee but not to vote.

Rule 6

1. The Chairman may invite any person or any body or agency technically qualified in protection, conservation or management of wild fauna and flora to be represented at meetings of the Committee by observers. These observers shall have the right to participate only during the discussion of specific agenda items determined by the Committee, but not to vote. However, the right of any such observer to participate shall be withdrawn if so agreed by the Committee.
2. Any person or body wishing to participate in a meeting of the Committee in accordance with paragraph 1 shall submit a request to the Secretariat at least 30 days before the meeting, or in the case of an emergency meeting at least seven days prior to that meeting. This request shall be accompanied by relevant information with regard to the technical qualifications of the person or body and proof of the approval of the State in which the body is located. The Secretariat shall forward this request and relevant information to the Chairman and the members of the Committee.

Credentials

Any observer representing a State or an organization in a meeting, shall have been granted credentials by or on behalf of a proper authority enabling him or her to represent the State or organization.

Rule 8

The credentials required under Rules 7 shall be presented to the Secretariat of the Convention, together with a translation into one of the working languages if they are not in one of those languages. The Secretariat shall review the credentials and report to the Committee at the earliest opportunity, indicating

whether credentials have been presented for each participant and the form of the credentials received, drawing attention to any potential problems.

Rule 9

On the basis of the report of the Secretariat, the Committee shall decide whether to accept the credentials presented and whether any of them requires further review by members of the Committee. In the latter case, a Credentials Committee of not more than three members, or their Alternates, shall examine the credentials requiring further review and shall report thereon at the meeting. Credentials in the form of a letter from the Minister for Foreign Affairs or the Minister responsible or the Director of the Management Authority or a *note verbale* from a permanent mission may be accepted. Verifiable copies of credentials may also be accepted. Credentials shall however not be accepted if they have been signed by the person whom they accredit. Credentials may be valid for more than one meeting if this is specified in the text thereof.

Rule 10

Pending a decision on their credentials, observers representing a State or an organization may participate provisionally in the meeting.

Officers

Rule 11

Following each regular meeting of the Conference of the Parties, the regional members of the Committee shall elect its Chairman, Vice-Chairman and Alternate Vice-Chairman from among the regional members.

Rule 12

The Chairman shall preside at meetings of the Committee, approve the provisional agenda prepared by the Secretariat and maintain liaison with other CITES committees between meetings of the Committee. He/she shall represent the Committee and the Parties as required within the limits of the Committee's mandate, and shall carry out such other functions as may be entrusted to him/her by the Committee.

Rule 13

The Vice-Chairman and the Alternate Vice-Chairman shall assist the Chairman in his/her functions, and shall act on his/her behalf at meetings in the absence of the Chairman.

Rule 14

The Secretariat of the Convention shall service and act as secretary for meetings of the Committee. However, in the event of a closed session, the meeting shall provide for its own rapporteur, if needed.

Meetings

Rule 15

Meetings of the Committee shall be called at the request of the Chairman or of a simple majority of the members.

Rule 16

The time and place of meetings shall be determined by the Chairman.

Rule 17

Notice of meetings shall normally be given by the Secretariat at least 75 days, and in case of emergency meetings at least 14 days, in advance of the meeting.

Rule 18

Documents to be considered at a meeting shall normally be provided to the Secretariat at least 60 days before the meeting where they are to be discussed, and should not be longer than 12 pages.

Rule 19

All documents submitted to the Secretariat by a member or a Party, or submitted by an observer at the request of the Chairman, shall be placed on the Secretariat's website as soon as possible after they are received, in the original language in which they have been submitted. The Secretariat shall distribute printed documents for any meeting to the members and alternate members of the Committee at least 45 days before the proposed date of the meeting where they are to be discussed. The documents shall also be provided to all Parties that may be directly affected by any discussion of the documents and to all Parties that request them.

Rule 20

A quorum for a meeting shall consist of five regional members or alternate regional members from at least four regions. No decision shall be taken at a meeting in the absence of a quorum.

Rule 21

1. The right to speak shall extend to all members and alternate members and to observers whose credentials are under consideration or have been accepted, and to observers who have been admitted to the meeting in accordance with Rule 4, 5 or 6, as well as to the Secretariat.
2. The Chairman shall, as a general rule, call upon speakers in the order in which they signify their desire to speak and shall give precedence to the members and alternate members of the Committee. Amongst observers, precedence shall be given to representatives of Parties, non-Party States, intergovernmental organizations and non-governmental organizations, in this order. However the Chairman may depart from this general rule and call on speakers in the order that he/she judges appropriate to ensure the timely progress of the debate.
3. Participants shall speak only if called upon by the Chairman, who may call a speaker to order if his/her remarks are not relevant to the subject under discussion.
4. A speaker shall not be interrupted except on a point of order. He/she may, however, with the permission of the Chairman, give way during his/her intervention to allow any other participant to request elucidation on a particular point.
5. The Chairman of a committee or working group may be accorded precedence for the purpose of explaining the conclusion arrived at by that committee or working group.
6. The Committee may, on a proposal by the Chairman or by a member, limit the time to be allowed to each speaker and the number of times the members of a delegation or the observers may speak on any question. When the debate is subject to such limits, and a speaker has spoken for his/her allotted time, the Chairman shall call him/her to order without delay.
7. During the course of a debate the Chairman may announce the list of speakers and, with the consent of the Committee, declare the list closed. He/she may, however, accord the right of reply to any participant if an intervention delivered after he/she has declared the list closed makes this desirable.

Rule 22

Decisions of the Committee shall be taken by consensus unless a vote is requested by the Chairman or by regional members or alternate regional members (when replacing a member) from two regions.

Rule 23

In the case of a vote, the decision of the Committee shall be taken by a simple majority of the regional members or alternate regional members voting. In the case of a tie, the motion shall be considered as rejected.

Rule 24

At the request of the Chairman or of any member the Committee shall decide by a vote whether the discussion of any particular subject shall be held in closed session; any such vote shall be decided by a simple majority. Parties represented at the meeting by observers shall be entitled to be represented at closed sessions.

Rule 25

A concise executive summary of the decisions of the Committee shall be prepared by the Secretary for endorsement by the Committee before the closure of the meeting. However the executive summary of the last day of each meeting shall be sent by email to the members for endorsement after the meeting.

Rule 26

A summary record of each meeting shall be prepared by the Secretary and sent to the members, alternate members and Parties represented at the meeting within 40 days. This shall be presented in the order of the agenda and comprise three parts for each agenda item: a short statement indicating the main points of the discussion; the text indicating the decision that was made, as it appears in the executive summary; and the text of any statement provided by any member, alternate member or the representative of any Party that was read into the record during the meeting. The Secretary shall take into account the comments received within 20 days of the circulation and shall communicate the final summary record to members, alternate members and all Parties after it is approved by the Chairman.

Rule 27

1. The working languages of the meetings of the Committee shall be English, French and Spanish and no working document may be discussed at a meeting unless it has been made available in accordance with Rules 18 and 19 in these languages.
2. Documents arising out of the discussion of the foregoing may be discussed provided that copies have been circulated no later than during the session preceding the session at which they are to be discussed.

Communication procedure

Rule 28

Any member may submit a proposal to the Chairman for a decision by postal procedure. The Chairman shall send the proposal to the Secretariat for communication to the members, who shall comment within 40 days of the communication of the proposal; any comments received by the Secretariat within this time limit shall also be so communicated to the members.

Rule 29

If no objection from a regional member to a proposal is received by the Secretariat within 25 days of the date when the results of the consultation on the proposal were communicated to the members, the proposal shall be considered as adopted, and notice of the adoption shall be given to all members.

Rule 30

If any regional member objects to a proposal within the applicable time limit, the proposal shall be put to a vote. The proposal shall be considered as decided by a simple majority of the regional members. If no majority is achieved, the proposal shall be referred to the next meeting of the Committee.

Final provisions

Rule 31

In matters not covered by the present Rules, the Rules of Procedure currently in effect for meetings of the Conference of the Parties shall apply *mutatis mutandis*.

Rule 32

These Rules shall come into force on adoption by the Committee, and shall remain valid for each of its meetings unless amended by decision of the Committee.