

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES
OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA



Seventy-eighth meeting of the Standing Committee
Geneva (Switzerland), 3 - 8 February 2025

PRESENTATION FROM VIET NAM CONCERNING TRADE IN *MACACA FASCICULARIS* IN RESPONSE TO
RESOLUTION CONF 17.7 ON *REVIEW OF ANIMAL SPECIMENS REPORTED AS PRODUCED IN
CAPTIVITY*

1. This document has been submitted by Viet Nam in relation to agenda item 35.1.*

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MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT
VIET NAM CITES MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY

PRESENTATION
LONG-TAILED MACAQUE
(MACACA FASCICULARIS)
CAPTIVE BREEDING AND EXPORT IN VIET NAM

January 2025

CONTENTS

Introduction

- General information on Long-tailed macaque in Viet Nam
- Vietnam regulations on protection of Long-tailed macaque

Captive breeding and Exporting in Viet Nam

- Long-tailed macaque captive breeding
- Long-tailed macaque export

Management of farms and trade

- Organization/individual – captive breeding registration
- Forest protection authorities – Management on captive breeding activity and verification of origin
- CITES Management Authority – Issuance of Export CITES permit

Difficulties, challenges

- For Captive breeding organizations/individuals
 - For Management authorities
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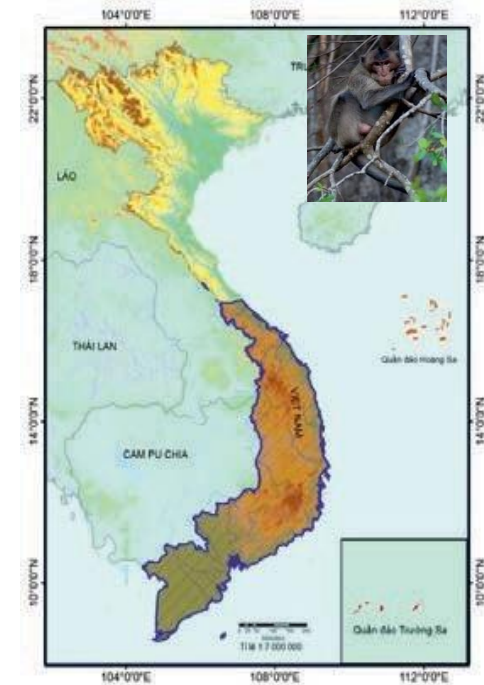
INTRODUCTION

Long-tailed macaque – *Macaca fascicularis*

- Appendix II-CITES;
- Group IIB – Decree 06/2019/ND-CP;
- EN (Endangered) – IUCN 2022;
- Not allowed for exploitation from the wild for commercial purpose (Max. 12-year in prison – Penal Code 2017)

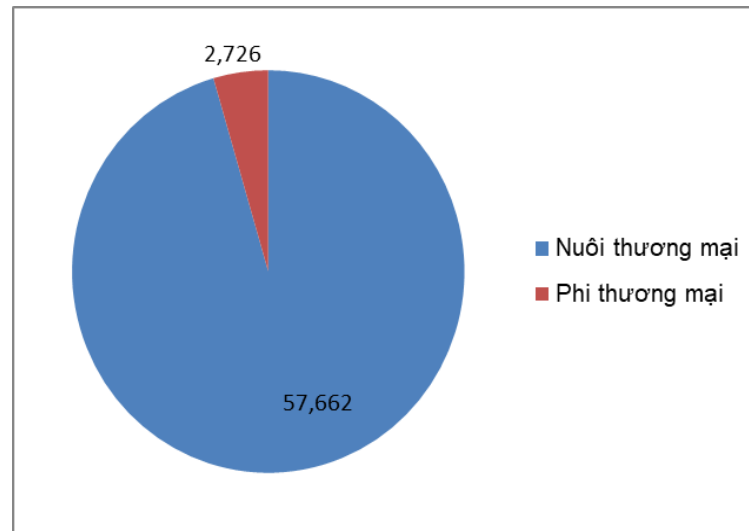
Global distribution: distributed in Indonesia, Brunei, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, South Thailand, Cambodia and the South of Viet Nam.

In Viet Nam: distributed from Thua Thien Hue to Southern provinces.



LONG-TAILED MACAQUE CAPTIVE BREEDING IN VIET NAM

Purpose of captive breeding	Numbers of farms	Numbers of individuals
Non-commercial captive breeding	32	2.726
Commercial captive breeding	23	57.662
Total	55	60.388



LONG-TAILED MACAQUE CAPTIVE BREEDING IN VIET NAM

Table 1: Summary of Long-tailed macaque raised in facilities in 2024

Province/City	Total stock	Numbers of facility	Commercial facilities			Other facilities
			Total stock	Parental stock		
				Male	Female	
TP Cần Thơ	8	3	0	0	0	8
TP Hà Nội	2309	7	14	0	0	2295
TP Hồ Chí Minh	2888	6	2870	175	780	18
Tỉnh Bình Dương	583	2	578	196	286	5
Tỉnh Bình Phước	834	1	834	216	383	0
Tỉnh Bình Thuận	69	2	69	9	20	0
Tỉnh Đắk Nông	22	1	0	0	0	22
Tỉnh Đồng Nai	32154	6	31890	2644	11116	264
Tỉnh Khánh Hòa	367	3	361	128	233	6
Tỉnh Lạng Sơn	5915	1	5915	523	2506	0
Tỉnh Lào Cai	6	1	0	0	0	6
Tỉnh Long An	12	1	0	0	0	12
Tỉnh Nghệ An	66	3	0	0	0	66
Tỉnh Ninh Bình	1542	3	1530	454	1041	12
Tỉnh Phú Thọ	9	1	9	5	4	0
Tỉnh Sóc Trăng	2	1	0	0	0	2
Tỉnh Tây Ninh	13592	6	13592	1352	5159	0
Tỉnh Tiền Giang	8	6	0	0	0	8
Tỉnh Vĩnh Long	2	1	0	0	0	2
Total	60388	55	57662	5702	21528	2726

LONG-TAILED MACAQUE CAPTIVE BREEDING IN VIET NAM

Table 2: Summary of 04 Direct Export Facilities 2019-2023

Year	Parental stock			Breeder reserves (head)	Yearlings (head)	Reproduction rate (%)	Rearing monkeys (> 1 year)	Bought from other farms (head)	Sold in year (head)			Mortality and remove dispose	Total stock in the end of year (head)
	Male	Female	Total (head)						In domestic	Export	Total		
FACILITY 1													
2019	2,156	11,701	13,857	2,548	4,962	42.407	17,452	1,510	0	4,675	4,675	2,080	33,857
2020	2,384	11,632	14,016	3,071	5,574	47.920	13,991	1,550	0	5,278	5,278	4,625	31,078
2021	2,227	10,248	12,475	3,293	6,053	59.065	12,759	400	0	5,505	5,505	3,499	28,527
2022	3,037	10,457	13,494	2,398	7,461	71.349	14,950	660	0	4,457	4,457	1,349	30,842
2023	2,622	10,936	13,558	3,800	5,402	49.396	13,573	2,400	0	3,555	3,555	4,158	30,931
Average	2,485	10,995	13,480	3,022	5,890	54.03	14,545	1,304	0	4,694	4,694	3,142	31,047
FACILITY 2													
2019	368	1,498	1,866	0	931	0.621	0	1,985	0	2,900	2,900	0	2,797
2020	568	1,698	2,266	501	1,428	0.841	0	0	30	0	30	0	4,195
2021	568	2,098	2,666	274	1,685	0.803	768	250	0	1,240	1,240	0	4,890
2022	519	2,165	2,684	246	1,809	0.836	1,330	600	325	1,440	1,765	0	5,534
2023	924	3,156	4,080	692	1,877	0.595	167	2,135	0	1,700	1,700	47	7,799
Average	589	2,123	2,712	343	1,546	0.74	453	994	0	1,700	1,700	9	5,043
FACILITY 3													
2019	399	1,588	1,987	400	993	0.625	2,140	4			1,000	643	3,881
2020	268	1,396	1,664	435	1,081	0.774	1,557	692			0	1,353	4,076
2021	348	1,696	2,044	285	839	0.495	1,727	0			420	0	4,475
2022	473	1,856	2,329	200	1,497	0.807	2,925	410			1,020	1,477	4,864
2023	523	2,506	3,029	120	1,663	0.664	2,585	760			3,062	646	4,449
Average	402	1,808	2,211	288	1,215	0.67	2,187	373	0	0	1,100	824	4,349
FACILITY 4													
2019	105	317	422	90	293	0.924	385	450	0	400	400	0	1,190
2020	85	251	336	190	177	0.705	355	170	300	0	300	0	1,237
2021	49	306	355	234	95	0.310	407	0	0	0	0	129	1,203
2022	64	359	423	292	292	0.813	1,207	900	150	0	150	31	2,214
2023	171	771	942	474	657	0.852	702	0	0	0	0	14	2,857
Average	95	401	496	256	303	0.72	611	304	0	0	170	35	1,740

LONG-TAILED MACAQUE CAPTIVE BREEDING IN VIET NAM

**Table 3: Total stock of major farms for domestic commercial purposes year 2024
– Exclusive from Direct Export Facilities**

TT	Province	Owner of farm	Total stock	Parental stock		
				Total stock	Male	Female
1	Tây Ninh	Facility 1	3721	1039	139	900
2	Tây Ninh	Facility 2	36	19	4	15
3	Tây Ninh	Facility 3	976	821	165	656
4	Tây Ninh	Facility 4	430	350	50	300
5	Tây Ninh	Facility 5	630	202	70	132
6	Đông Nai	Facility 6	952	197	20	177
7	Khánh Hòa	Facility 7	358	358	125	233
8	Bình Dương	Facility 8	578	482	196	286
9	Bình Phước	Facility 9	834	599	216	383
10	Bình Thuận	Facility 10	59	19	8	11
11	Ninh Bình	Facility 11	1530	1495	454	1041
Total			10104	5581	1447	4134

LONG-TAILED MACAQUE EXPORT FROM VIET NAM

Table 4: Reproduction capacity and Export quantity of 04 Direct Export Facilities 2019-2023

Period Year 2019-2023	Facility 1	Facility 2	Facility 3	Facility 4
Quantity of baby born	29452	7730	6073	1514
Quantity of exported heads	23470	7280	5502	400

LONG-TAILED MACAQUE EXPORT FROM VIET NAM

Table 5: Export CITES permit record 2020-2023

Permittee	Facility 1		Facility 2		Facility 3		Facility 4	
	Number of issued permit	Quantity (head)	Number of issued permit	Quantity (head)	Number of issued permit	Quantity (head)	Number of issued permit	Quantity (head)
2020	49	5378	0	0	0	0	0	0
2021	53	5293	3	1240	7	720	0	0
2022	30	3662	10	2965	9	1332	0	0
2023	22	3663	4	1760	12	2600	1	650
Total	154	17996	17	5965	28	4652	1	650

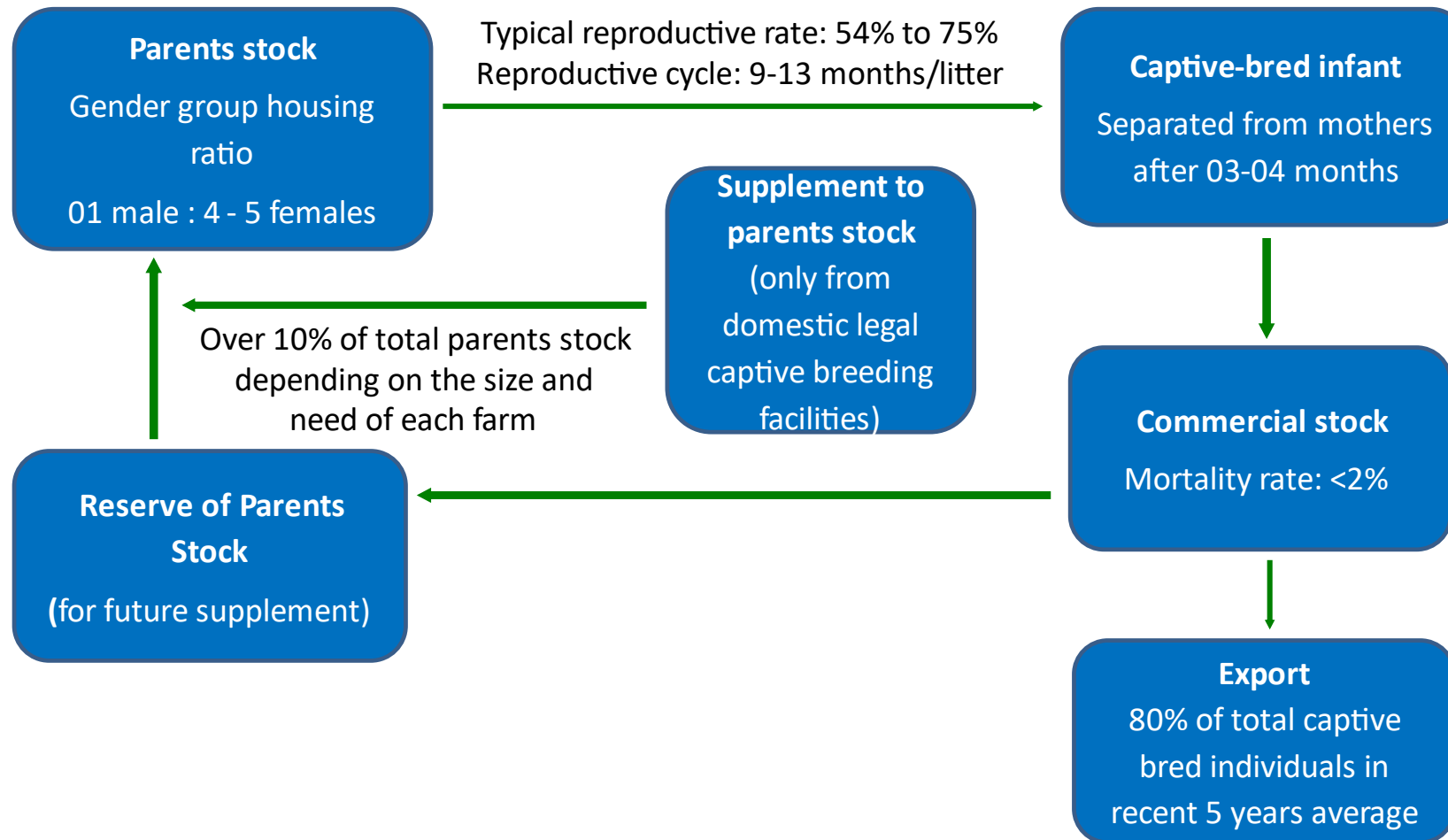
Note: The above-mentioned exported quantities are based on valid issued permits, the number of actual annual export may differ.

LONG-TAILED MACAQUE EXPORT FROM VIET NAM

Table 6: Quantity of long-tailed macaques exported to countries based on CITES export permits

Year	2020	2021	2022	2023	Total (head)	Percentage (%)
Cambodia	0	0	0	500	500	1.75
China	0	0	72	0	72	0.25
France	860	920	568	300	2648	9.25
Germany	265	317	162	552	1296	4.53
Japan	1814	1806	1100	1755	6475	22.63
Korea	554	308	550	600	2012	7.03
Russia	0	0	325	0	325	1.14
Singapore	41	86	0	0	127	0.44
Spain	1186	1370	1282	456	4294	15.01
Netherlands	0	240	480	0	720	2.52
UK	178	94	0	0	272	0.95
US	480	2112	3420	3860	9872	34.50
Total	5378	7253	7959	8023	28613	100

SCIENTIFIC BASIS FOR MANAGEMENT OF LONG-TAILED MACAQUE COMMERCIAL captive breeding



MANAGEMENT OF LONG-TAILED CAPTIVE BREEDING

Department of Forest Protection (FPD) - Supervision

