

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES
OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA



Twenty-seventh meeting of the Plants Committee
Geneva (Switzerland), 8 – 13 July 2024

Compliance

Review of Significant Trade in specimens of Appendix-II species

OVERVIEW OF THE REVIEW OF SIGNIFICANT TRADE

1. This document has been prepared by the Secretariat.
2. In Resolution Conf. 12.8 (Rev. CoP18) on *Review of Significant Trade in specimens of Appendix-II species*, the Conference of the Parties:
 5. *DIRECTS the Secretariat, for the purpose of monitoring and facilitating the implementation of this Resolution and the relevant paragraphs of Article IV:*
 - a) *to report at each meeting of the Animals or Plants Committee on the implementation by the range States concerned of the recommendations made by the Committee; and*
 - b) *to maintain a database of species/country combinations that are included in the review process set out in this Resolution including a record of progress with the implementation of recommendations; implementation by range States of recommendations made by the Animals Committee.*
3. The last update of the status of the Review of Significant Trade (RST) for flora species was reported to the Plants Committee at its 26th meeting (PC26; Geneva, June 2023; see document [PC26 Doc. 16.1](#)).
4. At PC26, the Plants Committee also considered the following documents relating to RST (see summary record [PC26 SR](#)):
 - a) [document PC26 Doc. 16.2](#) on ongoing cases selected between CoP11 and CoP17;
 - b) [document PC26 Doc. 16.3](#) on the implementation of recommendations of the Plants Committee on *Prunus africana* by Madagascar;
 - c) [document PC26 Doc. 16.4](#) on ongoing cases of species selected following CoP18 (*Pterocarpus erinaceus* as an exceptional case); and,
 - d) [document PC26 Doc. 16.5](#) on the selection of new species/country combinations for review following CoP19.
5. The present document represents an update of the status of RST for flora species since it was last reported to the Plants Committee in document PC26 Doc. 16.1, including updates on the recommendations of the Standing Committee at its 77th meeting (SC77; Geneva, November 2023). Progress with the implementation of PC26 recommendations for the remaining documents listed in paragraph 4 above is detailed in documents PC27 Doc. 15.2 on the implementation of recommendations for species selected following CoP17; PC27 Doc. 15.3 on ongoing cases of species selected following CoP18 (*Pterocarpus erinaceus* as an exceptional case); and PC27 Doc. 15.4 on species selected following CoP19.

Recommendations by the Plants Committee at its 26th meeting (PC26; Geneva, June 2023)

6. At PC26, the Plants Committee considered document PC26 Doc. 16.5 and selected eight taxa for the RST in compliance with paragraph 1 b) of Resolution Conf. 12.8 (Rev. CoP18) and recommended the following species/country combinations for inclusion in Stage 2 of the RST. Cases where Parties were confirmed as non-range States and where discrepancies in the trade data have been explained were removed from the process and reported as such to PC27 (see document PC27 Doc. 15.4).

Table 1. Taxa and countries selected following CoP19 at PC26 for inclusion in Stage 2 of RST

Species	Country selected	Justification
<i>Euphorbia poissonii</i>	Ghana (GH)	Sharp increase (global); Sharp increase (Ghana)
<i>Dalbergia melanoxylon</i>	Mozambique (MZ); United Republic of Tanzania (TZ); Uganda (UG); Kenya (KE)	High volume (Globally Threatened); Sharp increase (Kenya)
<i>Dalbergia tucurensis</i>	Nicaragua (NI)	Endangered species; High volume (Globally Threatened)
<i>Guibourtia tessmannii</i>	Equatorial Guinea (GQ), Gabon (GA), Cameroon (CM)	Endangered species; High volume (Globally Threatened)
<i>Osyris lanceolata</i>	All range States plus South Sudan*	High volume; Sharp increase (United Republic of Tanzania)
<i>Aquilaria crassna</i>	Viet Nam (VN), Thailand (TH), Malaysia (MY)*	Endangered species; Sharp increase (Viet Nam)
<i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>	Indonesia (ID), Malaysia (MY), Singapore (SG), Thailand (TH), India (IN)	Endangered species; High volume (Globally Threatened)
<i>Gyrinops</i> spp.	Indonesia (ID), Papua New Guinea (PG)	Sharp increase (global); Sharp increase (Indonesia)

* An asterisk denotes a non-range State.

Recommendations by the Standing Committee at its 77th meeting (SC77; Geneva, November 2023)

7. At its 77th meeting (SC77; Geneva, November 2023), the Standing Committee reviewed seven flora species/country combinations presented in document [SC77 Doc. 35.3](#). Section 1 of the document provided progress on the implementation of the recommendations of the Plants Committee for the seven flora species/country combinations that were due for reporting at SC77; and section 2 of the document contained information relating to specific matters not related to the implementation of Article IV identified by the Plants Committee at PC26.
8. With regards to Section 1 of document [SC77 Doc. 35.3](#), at SC77 the Standing Committee recommended the following for the cases presented in the document (see summary record [SC77 SR](#)):

a) *Dalbergia retusa*/Nicaragua:

The Standing Committee:

- i) noted that the Secretariat is exploring avenues to support Nicaragua's request for financial support, as part of the field-testing phase of the NDF-project (as per Decision 19.132);
 - ii) requested the Secretariat to issue a Notification inviting Parties and relevant stakeholders to contribute financial resources in support of Nicaragua's implementation of outstanding RST recommendations; and,
 - iii) urged Nicaragua to make significant progress in the implementation of outstanding recommendations c) and d) of the Plants Committee in time for the matter to be considered at SC78.
- b) *Dalbergia retusa*/Panama: In accordance with recommendation h) of the Plants Committee for this case, the Standing Committee agreed that Panama has complied with all recommendations in the framework of the RST process for *Dalbergia retusa* and can be removed from the process.

- c) *Pericopsis elata*/Congo: The Standing Committee urged Congo to continue to make progress on outstanding recommendations, in close collaboration with the Secretariat, and requested Congo to provide an update in time for the matter to be considered at SC78.
 - d) *Pericopsis elata*/Democratic Republic of the Congo: In accordance with recommendation l) of the Plants Committee for this case, the Standing Committee agreed that the Democratic Republic of the Congo has complied with all recommendations in the framework of the RST process for *Pericopsis elata* and can be removed from the process.
 - e) *Prunus africana*/Cameroon: The Standing Committee agreed that Cameroon has complied with all recommendations for *Prunus africana* and can be removed from the RST process.
 - f) *Prunus africana*/Democratic Republic of the Congo: In accordance with recommendations m) and n) of the Plants Committee for this case, the Standing Committee agreed that the Democratic Republic of the Congo has complied with all recommendations in the framework of the RST process for *Prunus africana* and can be removed from the process.
 - g) *Pterocarpus santalinus*/India: The Standing Committee agreed that India has complied with all recommendations for *Pterocarpus santalinus* and can be removed from the RST process;
9. With regards to Section 2 of document [SC77 Doc. 35.3](#), the Committee noted the Secretariat's report as contained in paragraphs 16 and 17 of the document and the comments made on the floor.
10. With regards to the ongoing cases of species selected following CoP18, the recommendations of the Plants Committee at PC26 were reported by the Secretariat to the Standing Committee in document [SC77 Doc. 33.2.3 \(Rev. 1\)](#) on the expedited application of Article XIII for West African rosewood (*Pterocarpus erinaceus*) for all range States. The status and outcomes of the SC77 recommendations for the eight *Pterocarpus erinaceus* range States undergoing recommendations under the RST process are updated in the Annexes to the present document and reported in further detail in document PC27 Doc. 15.3.

Decisions 17.108 (Rev. CoP19) to 17.110 (Rev. CoP19) on Review of Significant Trade

11. At its 19th meeting (CoP19; Panama City, 2022), the Conference of the Parties revised Decisions 17.108 (Rev. CoP19) to 17.110 (Rev. CoP19) on *Review of Significant Trade*, as follows:

Directed to the Secretariat

17.108 (Rev. CoP19) *The Secretariat, within six months of the 19th meeting of the Conference of the Parties and building on the work done to date, shall develop, test and establish a Review of Significant Trade Tracking and Management database as an essential tool for the effective implementation and transparency of the process.*

17.109 (Rev. CoP19) *The Secretariat, subject to the availability of funds, within six months of the 19th meeting of the Conference of the Parties, shall develop a user-friendly guide to the Review of Significant Trade that can also be included in the initial letter to range States.*

17.110 (Rev. CoP19) *The Secretariat, subject to the availability of funds, within nine months of the 19th meeting of the Conference of the Parties, shall develop a comprehensive training module on the Review of Significant Trade (including case studies as appropriate).*

12. At the 31st meeting of the Animals Committee (AC31, online, June 2021) and 25th meeting of the Plants Committee (PC25, online, June 2021), the Secretariat informed the Committees that the United Nations International Computing Centre had finalised the Review of Significant Trade (RST) Tracking and Management System in October 2020 and had been contracted to undertake the system's maintenance. The Secretariat further informed that the United Nations Environment Programme - World Conservation Monitoring Centre (UNEP-WCMC) had been contracted to populate the RST Tracking and Management System with the relevant documentation for all current RST cases (i.e., ongoing cases and those species/country combinations subject to a recommendation to suspend trade).

13. At a side event during CoP19, the Secretariat launched the RST Tracking and Management System making it publicly available to all CITES Parties and interested stakeholders. Accordingly, Decision 17.108 (Rev. CoP19) has been fully implemented.
14. In parallel, the Secretariat has worked with UNEP-WCMC to implement Decisions 17.109 (Rev. CoP19) and 17.110 (Rev. CoP19). In implementation of Decision 17.109 (Rev.CoP19), the Secretariat has made available a draft user-friendly guide for all public users of the RST Tracking and Management System, through Notification to the Parties No. [2023/022](#) of 2 March 2023. The Notification invited Parties to provide feedback on the Tracking and Management System and the draft user manual by 30 April 2023. Valuable feedback was received from Mexico and the United States of America, for which the Secretariat is grateful. Since the last update on this issue at SC77, the Secretariat has further contracted the United Nations International Computing Centre to make enhancements to the RST Tracking and Management System, in particular to make it easier to use the search filters and provide alerts to Parties in the Review of Significant Trade process. An oral update on the progress of this work will be given at PC27.

Recommendation

15. The Plants Committee is invited to take note of this document.

STATUS OF RST CASES FOR FLORA: COP11 TO COP19

Key: PC = Plants Committee; SC = Standing Committee.

Table 1: Species selected by the Plants Committee for the Review of Significant Trade following CoP11 (2000)

Taxon selected	Reference document	Status of review
<i>Aloe</i> spp.	SC57 Doc. 29.1 (Rev. 2)	Removed from the review for Kenya .
<i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>	SC54 Doc. 42	Removed from the review for India, Indonesia, and Malaysia .
Cycadaceae, Stangeriaceae and Zamiaceae	SC66 Doc. 31.2 SC70 Doc. 29.2 SC70 SR Notification to the Parties No. 2020/006 SC74 SR	Removed from the review for Cycas thouarsii / Mozambique . SC70 decided to remove the trade suspension for Stangeriaceae and Zamiaceae for Mozambique and replace the suspension for Cycadaceae from Mozambique with the species <i>Cycas thouarsii</i> only.
<i>Pericopsis elata</i>	SC54 Doc. 42	Removed from the review for Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo, and the Democratic Republic of the Congo . Selected again after CoP14 (see Table 4 below)
<i>Prunus africana</i>	SC66 Doc. 31.2 SC70 Doc. 29.2 SC70 SR Notification to the Parties No. 2020/006 SC74 SR	Ongoing for Equatorial Guinea . Action with range State as per paragraph 1 o) of Resolution Conf. 12.8 (Rev. CoP18); trade suspension under review by SC as per paragraph 1, p). SC70 decided to remove from review for the United Republic of Tanzania subject to the publication of a zero export quota.

Total: 3 species, 1 genus and 3 families.

Table 2: Species selected by the Plants Committee for the Review of Significant Trade following CoP12 (2002)

Taxon selected	Reference document	Status of review
<i>Cibotium barometz</i>	SC58 Doc. 21.1	Removed from the review for Viet Nam .
<i>Cyathea contaminans</i>	SC59 Doc. 14.1	Removed from the review for Indonesia .
<i>Dendrobium nobile</i>	SC66 Doc. 31.2 SC70 Doc. 29.2 SC70 SR Notification to the Parties No. 2020/006 SC74 SR	Ongoing for the Lao People's Democratic Republic . Action with range State as per paragraph 1 o) of Resolution Conf. 12.8 (Rev. CoP18); trade suspension under review by SC as per paragraph 1, p).
<i>Galanthus woronowii</i>	SC59 Doc. 14.1	Removed from the review for Georgia .

Total: 4 species.

Table 3: Species selected by the Plants Committee for the Review of Significant Trade following CoP13 (2004)

Taxon selected	Reference document	Status of review
<i>Christensonia vietnamica</i>	SC62 Doc. 27.2 (Rev. 1)	Removed from the review for Viet Nam .
<i>Myrmecophila tibicinis</i>	SC66 Doc. 31.2 SC70 Doc. 29.2 SC70 SR Notification to the Parties No. 2020/006 SC74 SR	Ongoing for Belize . Action with range State as per paragraph 1 o) of Resolution Conf. 12.8 (Rev. CoP18); trade suspension under review by SC as per paragraph 1, p).
<i>Pachypodium bispinosum</i>	SC59 Doc. 14.1 SC59 SR	Removed from the review for South Africa .
<i>Pachypodium succulentum</i>	SC59 Doc. 14.1 SC59 SR	Removed from the review for South Africa .
<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i>	SC62 Doc. 27.2 (Rev. 1) SC62 SR	Removed from the review for India . Selected again following CoP16 (see Table 6 below).
<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i>	SC62 Doc. 27.2 (Rev. 1)	Removed from the review for Myanmar .
<i>Taxus wallichiana</i>	SC61 SR	Removed from the review for India .

Total: 7 species.

Table 4: Species selected by the Plants Committee for the Review of Significant Trade following CoP14 (2007)

Taxon selected	Reference document	Status of review
<i>Aloe capitata</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Aloe conifera</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Aloe deltoideodonta</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Aloe erythrophylla</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Aloe guillaumetii</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Aloe humbertii</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Aloe imalotensis</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Beccariophoenix madagascariensis</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Calanthe aleizettii</i>	PC19 Doc. 12.3 PC19 SR	Removed from the review for Viet Nam .
<i>Cistanche deserticola</i>	PC19 Doc. 12.3 PC19 SR	Removed from the review for China and Mongolia .
<i>Cymbidium erythrostylum</i>	PC19 Doc. 12.3 PC19 SR	Removed from the review for Viet Nam .
<i>Euphorbia alfredii</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia aureoviridiflora</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia banae</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia berorohae</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia biaculeata</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia bulbispina</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia capmanambatoensis</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia capuronii</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia denisiana</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia didiereoides</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia elliotii</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .

Taxon selected	Reference document	Status of review
<i>Euphorbia herman-schwartzii</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia hofstaetteri</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia horombensis</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia iharanae</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia leuconeura</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia mahabobokensis</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia mangokyensis</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia neobosseri</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia pachypodioides</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia paulianii</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia primulifolia</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia robivelonae</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Euphorbia rossii</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Lemurophoenix halleuxii</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Marojejya darianii</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Pericopsis elata</i>	SC66 Doc. 31.2 SC70 Doc. 29.2 Notification to the Parties No. 2020/006 SC74 SR	Ongoing for Côte d'Ivoire – action required from the Party. Action with range State as per paragraph 1 o) of Resolution Conf. 12.8 (Rev. CoP18); trade suspension under review by SC as per paragraph 1, p).
<i>Renanthera annamensis</i>	PC19 Doc. 12.3 PC19 SR	Removed from the review for Myanmar and Viet Nam .
<i>Ravenea rivularis</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Satranala decussilvae</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Belize , Ecuador and Nicaragua .
<i>Voanioala gerardii</i>	SC63 Doc.14	Removed from the review for Madagascar .

Total: 43 species.

Table 5: Species selected by the Plants Committee for the Review of Significant Trade following CoP15 (2010)

Taxon selected	Reference document	Status of review
<i>Alluaudia ascendens</i>	PC21 WG2 Doc. 1	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Alluaudiopsis fiherenensis</i>	PC21 WG2 Doc. 1	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Dendrobium eriiflorum</i>	PC21 WG2 Doc. 1	Removed from the review for Nepal .
<i>Euphorbia itremensis</i>	PC21 WG2 Doc. 1 PC21 SR SC66 Doc. 31.1	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Pachypodium namaquanum</i>	PC20 Doc. 14.2	Removed from the review for the review for Namibia and South Africa .

Total: 5 species.

Table 6: Species selected by the Plants Committee for the Review of Significant Trade following CoP16 (2013)

Taxon selected	Reference document	Status of review
<i>Bulnesia sarmientoi</i>	PC22 Com.3 (Rev. by Sec.) PC23 Com.5 (Rev. by Sec.) SC70 SR SC74 SR SC75 SR	Removed from the review for Argentina at PC23 and for Paraguay at SC75.
<i>Carnegiea gigantea</i>	PC22 Com.3 (Rev. by Sec.)	Excluded.
<i>Dendrobium chrysotoxum</i>	PC23 Com 5 (Rev. by Sec.)	Removed from the review for Lao People's Democratic Republic .
<i>Dendrobium moschatum</i>	PC23 Com 5 (Rev. by Sec.)	Removed from the review for Lao People's Democratic Republic .
<i>Euphorbia abdelkuri</i>	PC22 Com.3 (Rev. by Sec.)	Removed from the review for Yemen .
<i>Euphorbia globosa</i>	PC22 Com.3 (Rev. by Sec.)	Removed from the review for South Africa .
<i>Euphorbia labatii</i>	PC22 Com.3 (Rev. by Sec.)	Removed from the review for Madagascar .
<i>Galanthus elwesii</i>	PC23 Com 5 (Rev. by Sec.)	Removed from the review for Turkey .
<i>Hoodia gordonii</i>	PC22 Com.3 (Rev. by Sec.) PC23 Com 5 (Rev. by Sec.) SC70 SR	Removed from review for Namibia and South Africa .
<i>Nardostachys grandiflora</i>	PC22 Com.3 (Rev. by Sec.) PC23 Com 5 (Rev. by Sec.) SC70 SR SC71 SR SC74 SR SC75 SR	Removed from the review for Nepal at SC75.
<i>Prunus africana</i>	PC22 Com.3 (Rev. by Sec.) PC23 Com 5 (Rev. by Sec.) SC70 SR SC71 SR SC74 SR PC26 Doc. 16.1 PC26 SR SC77 Doc. 35.3 SC77 SR	Removed for Cameroon and the Democratic Republic of the Congo .
<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i>	PC22 Com.3 (Rev. by Sec.) PC23 Com 5 (Rev. by Sec.) SC70 SR SC71 SR SC74 SR SC75 SR PC26 Doc. 16.1 PC26 SR SC77 Doc. 35.3 SC77 SR	Removed form the review for India .
<i>Taxus cuspidata</i>	PC22 Com.3 (Rev. by Sec.)	Removed from the review for China, Japan, Republic of Korea and the Russian Federation .

Total: 13 species

Table 7: Species selected by the Plants Committee for the Review of Significant Trade following CoP17 (2016)

Taxon selected	Reference document	Status of review
<i>Dalbergia retusa</i>	PC23 Com. 5 (Rev. by Sec.) PC24 Com. 4 (Rev. by Sec.) SC74 SR PC26 Doc. 16.1 PC26 Doc. 16.2 PC26 SR SC77 Doc. 35.3 SC77 SR	Ongoing for Nicaragua . Removed from the review for Panama . Action required from the PC.
<i>Pericopsis elata</i>	PC23 Com. 5 (Rev. by Sec.) PC24 Com. 4 (Rev. by Sec.) SC74 SR SC77 SR	Ongoing for Congo Action required from the PC. Cameroon removed from review at PC24. Democratic Republic of the Congo removed at SC77.

Total: 2 species

Table 8: Species selected by the Plants Committee for the Review of Significant Trade following CoP18 (2019) as an exceptional case in accordance with paragraph 1 c) of Resolution Conf. 12.8 (Rev. CoP18)

Taxon selected	Reference documents	Status of review
<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	PC25 Doc. 15.5 PC25 Doc. 15.5 Add. PC25 SR SC74 Doc. 35.1.1 Notification No. 2022/050 SC75 Doc. 7.2.1 (Rev. 1) PC26 Doc. 16.4 PC26 SR SC77 Doc. 33.2.3 (Rev. 1) SC77 SR PC27 Doc. 15.3	Ongoing for Benin, Burkina Faso, the Gambia, Ghana, Guinea Bissau, Mali, Nigeria, and Sierra Leone

Total: 1 species

Table 9: Species selected by the Plants Committee for the Review of Significant Trade following CoP19 (2022)

Taxon selected	Reference documents	Status of review
<i>Euphorbia poissonii</i>	PC26 Doc. 16.5 PC26 SR SC77 Doc. 35.3 SC77 SR PC27 Doc. 15.1 PC27 Doc. 15.4	Ghana (GH)
<i>Dalbergia melanoxylon</i>	PC26 Doc. 16.5 PC26 SR SC77 Doc. 35.3 SC77 SR PC27 Doc. 15.1 PC27 Doc. 15.4	Mozambique (MZ); United Republic of Tanzania (TZ); Uganda (UG); Kenya (KE)
<i>Dalbergia tucurensis</i>	PC26 Doc. 16.5 PC26 SR SC77 Doc. 35.3 SC77 SR	Nicaragua (NI)

	PC27 Doc. 15.1 PC27 Doc. 15.4	
<i>Guibourtia tessmannii</i>	PC26 Doc. 16.5 PC26 SR SC77 Doc. 35.3 SC77 SR PC27 Doc. 15.1 PC27 Doc. 15.4	Equatorial Guinea (GQ), Gabon (GA), Cameroon (CM)
<i>Osyris lanceolata</i>	PC26 Doc. 16.5 PC26 SR SC77 Doc. 35.3 SC77 SR PC27 Doc. 15.1 PC27 Doc. 15.4	All Range States plus South Sudan*
<i>Aquilaria crassna</i>	PC26 Doc. 16.5 PC26 SR SC77 Doc. 35.3 SC77 SR PC27 Doc. 15.1 PC27 Doc. 15.4	Viet Nam (VN), Thailand (TH), Malaysia (MY)*
<i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>	PC26 Doc. 16.5 PC26 SR SC77 Doc. 35.3 SC77 SR PC27 Doc. 15.1 PC27 Doc. 15.4	Indonesia (ID), Malaysia (MY), Singapore (SG), Thailand (TH), India (IN)
<i>Gyrinops</i> spp.	PC26 Doc. 16.5 PC26 SR SC77 Doc. 35.3 SC77 SR PC27 Doc. 15.1 PC27 Doc. 15.4	Indonesia (ID), Papua New Guinea (PG)

* An asterisk denotes a non-range State.

Total: 8 taxa

SPECIES/COUNTRY COMBINATIONS CURRENTLY
IN THE REVIEW OF SIGNIFICANT TRADE (AS OF MAY 2024)

Countries are arranged in alphabetical order, with the relevant species in the second column. Cases where a recommendation to suspend trade is in place for a particular species/country combination are highlighted in green and the date of validation is indicated in the column C. Column D indicates when the species/range States combination was last discussed.

- Countries or range States are shown in column A, arranged in alphabetical order, with the relevant species in column B.
- In column C, cases selected at PC26 for inclusion in Stage 2 of RST are indicated as “initiated”; and cases where deadlines for implementation of recommendations have now passed are indicated as “Ongoing”.
- Further, where a recommendation to suspend trade is in place for a particular species or taxa/country or range State combination, this is highlighted in **bold** and green and the date of validation is indicated in the third column.
- Cases marked (*) refer to exceptional cases, pursuant to paragraph 1 c) of the RST process.
- Where information has been received by the Secretariat from the country concerning updates on the implementation of the recommendations of the Plants or Standing Committees, and the case is reviewed in another SC77 document, this is indicated in the fourth column

A. Country	B. Species	C. Initiated, Ongoing or Date of validation of a recommendation to suspend trade	D. Comments
All range states plus South Sudan	1. <i>Osyris lanceolata</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
Belize	2. <i>Myrmecophila tibicinis</i>	Ongoing 15 June 2010	
Benin	3. <i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	<i>Ongoing*</i>	For review at PC27. See PC27 Doc. 15.3.
Burkina Faso	4. <i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	<i>Ongoing*</i>	For review at PC27. See PC27 Doc. 15.3.
Cameroon	5. <i>Guibourtia tessmannii</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
Congo	6. <i>Pericopsis elata</i>	<i>Ongoing</i>	Retained at SC77. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.2.
Côte d'Ivoire	7. <i>Pericopsis elata</i>	7 September 2012	Retained at SC74

A. Country	B. Species	C. Initiated, Ongoing or Date of validation of a recommendation to suspend trade	D. Comments
Equatorial Guinea	8. <i>Prunus africana</i>	3 February 2009	Retained at SC74
	9. <i>Guibourtia tessmannii</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
Gambia (the)	10. <i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	<i>Ongoing*</i> 8 June 2022	For review at PC27. See PC27 Doc. 15.3.
Gabon	11. <i>Guibourtia tessmannii</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
Ghana	12. <i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	<i>Ongoing*</i>	For review at PC27. See PC27 Doc. 15.3.
	13. <i>Euphorbia poissonii</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
Guinea Bissau	14. <i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	<i>Ongoing*</i> 8 June 2022	For review at PC27. See PC27 Doc. 15.3.
India	15. <i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
Indonesia	16. <i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
	17. <i>Gyrinops</i> spp.	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
Kenya	18. <i>Dalbergia melanoxylon</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
Lao People's Democratic Republic	19. <i>Dendrobium nobile</i>	3 February 2009	
Malaysia	20. <i>Aquilaria crassna</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
	21. <i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
Mali	22. <i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	<i>Ongoing*</i> 8 June 2022	For review at PC27. See PC27 Doc. 15.3.
Mozambique	23. <i>Dalbergia melanoxylon</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.

A. Country	B. Species	C. Initiated, Ongoing or Date of validation of a recommendation to suspend trade	D. Comments
Nicaragua	24. <i>Dalbergia retusa</i>	<i>Ongoing</i>	Retained at SC77. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.2.
	25. <i>Dalbergia tucurensis</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
Nigeria	26. <i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	<i>Ongoing*</i> 5 October 2018	For review at PC27. See PC27 Doc. 15.3.
Papua New Guinea	27. <i>Gyrinops</i> spp.	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
Sierra Leone	28. <i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i>	<i>Ongoing*</i>	For review at PC27. See PC27 Doc. 15.3.
Singapore	29. <i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
Thailand	30. <i>Aquilaria crassna</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
	31. <i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
Uganda	32. <i>Dalbergia melanoxylon</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
United Republic of Tanzania	33. <i>Dalbergia melanoxylon</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.
Viet Nam	34. <i>Aquilaria crassna</i>	<i>Initiated</i>	Selected at PC26. For review at PC27. See document PC27 Doc. 15.4.