

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES
OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA



Nineteenth meeting of the Conference of the Parties
Panama City (Panama), 14 – 25 November 2022

Strategic matters

Committee reports and recommendations

Plants Committee

REPORT OF THE CHAIR

1. This document has been submitted by the Chair of the Plants Committee.*
2. This report covers the activities of the CITES Plants Committee in the period between the 18h meeting of the Conference of the Parties (CoP18, Geneva, 2019) and the 19th meeting of the Conference of the Parties (CoP19, Panama City, 2022). During this period, the Plants Committee met once at its 25th meeting (PC25; online, June 2021), including two joint sessions with the 31st meeting of the Animals Committee (AC31). The details and summary record of the meeting can be found on the CITES website.
3. The composition of the Plants Committee for the reporting period is presented in the table below. The nominated regional and alternate representatives confirmed at CoP18 [see CoP18 Plen. Rec. 2 (Rev. 2)] are indicated with an asterisk in the table below:

Region	Regional Representative	Alternate
Africa	Mr. Ali Mahamane (Niger) Ms. Aurélie Flore Pambo (Gabon)	Ms. Kirsti Nghidinwa (Namibia) Ms. Beatrice Khayota (Kenya)
Asia	Ms. Tika Dewi Atikah (Indonesia)* Mr. Byoung Yoon Lee (Republic of Korea)	Ms. Zeng Yan (China)* Ms. Shereefa Al-Salem (Kuwait)
Central and South America and the Caribbean	Ms. Fabiola Roció Núñez Neyra (Peru)* Mr. César Augusto Beltetón Chacón (Guatemala)	Mr. Fernando Olave (Chile)* Ms. Delys Albert Puentes (Cuba)*
Europe	Mr. Paulo J.L. Carmo (Portugal) Ms. Ursula Moser (Switzerland)*	Mr. David Kikodze (Georgia) Mr. Daniel Wolf (Germany)*
North America	Ms. Rosemarie Gnam (United States of America)*	Mr Hesiquio Benítez Díaz (Mexico)
Oceania	Mr. Damian Wrigley (Australia)*	Mr. Marika Vuli Tuiwawa (Fiji)

* The geographical designations employed in this document do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the CITES Secretariat (or the United Nations Environment Programme) concerning the legal status of any country, territory, or area, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The responsibility for the contents of the document rests exclusively with its author.

Nomenclature Specialist
Ms. Ronell Renett Klopper (South Africa)*

4. In the face of the COVID-19 pandemic, in Notification to the Parties No. 2020/045 of 29 May 2020, the Secretariat announced the postponement of the 31st meeting of the Animals Committee and 25th meeting of the Plants Committee (AC31 and PC25 respectively) until 2021.
5. Following the postponement of the 25th meeting of the Plants Committee, which was originally scheduled to take place from 17 and 20-23 July 2020, the Secretariat initiated a procedure for intersessional decision-making in accordance with Rule 19 [*Procedure for intersessional decision-making*] of the Rules of Procedure of the Plants Committee.
6. Through intersessional decision-making, the Plants Committee agreed to the following:
 - a) Ms. Aurélie Flore Koumba Pambo (representative for Africa) and Ms. Rosemarie Gnam (representative for North America) are confirmed as Chair and Vice-Chair of the Plants Committee respectively;
 - b) The Plants Committee workplan for 2020-2022 (CoP18 to CoP19), as outlined in document [PC25 Doc. 7.2](#), is approved; and
 - c) Ms. Rosemarie Gnam (representative for North America), Ms. Fabiola Rocío Núñez Neyra (representative for Central and South America and the Caribbean), and Ms. Yan Zeng (alternate representative for Asia) are nominated as the Plants Committee representatives on the Standing Committee working group on capacity-building.
7. The Plants Committee decided furthermore to establish the six following intersessional working groups (joint working group with the Animals Committee is indicated with an asterisk):
 - a) Identification of timber and other wood products, (Co-chairs: Rosemarie Gnam, César Augusto Beltetón Chacón, and Yan Zeng);
 - b) Rosewood tree species (Co-chairs: César Augusto Beltetón Chacón, Ursula Moser, and Yan Zeng);
 - c) African tree species (Co-chairs: Ali Mahamane, Beatrice Khayota, and Daniel Wolf);
 - d) Neotropical tree species (Co-chairs: Fabiola Rocío Núñez Neyra, César Augusto Beltetón Chacón, and Paulo J.L. Carmo);
 - e) Trade in medicinal and aromatic plant species (Co-chairs: Byoung Yoon Lee, Yan Zeng, and Daniel Wolf);
 - f) Identification materials* (Co-chairs from the PC: Rosemarie Gnam, Yan Zeng, and Aurélie Flore Koumba Pambo).
8. The membership and mandate of the working groups listed above are available at: https://cites.org/sites/default/files/eng/com/pc/2020-2021/E-2020-2021-PC-IWGs_0.pdf.
9. The Plants Committee workplan for 2020-2022 (CoP18 to CoP19; [PC25 Doc. 7.2](#)) covers all instructions given to the Plants Committee or which require consultation with or reporting to the Committee. For ease of reference the Resolutions with instructions directed to the Plants Committee or that may require its inputs or assistance are included in Annex 1 to the present document, including comments or reference to any associated documents of the present meeting, whenever applicable. In the case of the Decisions covered by the PC workplan 2020-2022, Annex 2 to the present document represents the *annotated* work plan with status on the progress achieved and actions taken in fulfilment of the instructions to the Plants Committee.

Recommendation

10. The Conference of the Parties is invited to note the report of the Plants Committee.

COMMENTS OF THE SECRETARIAT

- A. The Secretariat recommends that the Conference of the Parties takes note of the Report of the Chair of the Plants Committee.
- B. The outcomes of the implementation of various elements of the Plants Committee work plan for 2019-2022 are included as separate agenda items of the 19th meeting of the Conference of the Parties, as reflected in the third column of Annex 1 to the present document.

Plants Committee planning 2019-2022

RESOLUTIONS WITH INSTRUCTIONS DIRECTED TO THE PLANTS COMMITTEE
OR THAT MAY REQUIRE ITS INPUTS OR ASSISTANCE*

*Modified from PC25 Doc. 7.2 Annex 1.

Resolution	Title	PC lead	Comments
Conf. 9.19 (Rev. CoP15)	<i>Registration of nurseries that artificially propagate specimens of Appendix-I plant species for export purposes</i>	All members	No action to report.
Conf. 9.24 (Rev. CoP17)	<i>Criteria for amendment of Appendices I and II</i>	A.F. Koumba Pambo, Africa, PC Chair; R.R. Klopper, Nomenclature Specialist	No action to report.
Conf. 9.25 (Rev. CoP18)	<i>Implementation of the Convention for species in Appendix III</i>	R. Gnam, North America, PC Vice-Chair	Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 84.1. See also Annex 2 on status of progress in Decision 18.313 <i>Nomenclature of Appendix-III listings</i> .
Conf. 10.21 (Rev. CoP16)	<i>Transport of live specimens</i>	U. Moser, Europe	Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 9.2.1.
Conf. 11.19 (Rev. CoP16)	<i>Identification Manual</i>	R. Gnam, North America, PC Vice-Chair	Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 44.1. See also Annex 2 on status of progress in Decision 18.137.
Conf. 11.21 (Rev. CoP18)	<i>Use of annotations in Appendices I and II</i>	A.F. Koumba Pambo, Africa, PC Chair	No action to report. See also Annex 2 on status of progress in Decisions 16.162 (Rev. CoP18) and 18.321.

Resolution	Title	PC lead	Comments
Conf. 12.8 (Rev. CoP18)	<i>Review of Significant Trade in specimens of Appendix-II species</i>	R. Gnam, North America, PC Vice-Chair; R.R. Klopper, Nomenclature Specialist	The Plants Committee considered current and ongoing RST cases for flora at PC25 under its agenda item 15. Updates on relevant RST cases for flora were reported to the Standing Committee at its 74th meeting (SC74, Lyon, March 2022), and will be further considered at its 75th meeting (SC75). See also Annex 2 on status of progress in Decisions 18.72 on <i>Country-wide Significant Trade Reviews</i> , 18.90 and 18.92 <i>Wildlife crime enforcement support in West and Central Africa</i> .
Conf. 12.11 (Rev. CoP18)	<i>Standard nomenclature</i>	R.R. Klopper, Nomenclature Specialist	Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 84.1 on <i>Standard nomenclature</i> . See also Annex 2 on status of progress in Decisions 18.306 on <i>Nomenclature (Cactaceae Checklist and its Supplement)</i> and 18.308 on <i>Production of a CITES Checklist for Dalbergia spp.</i>
Conf. 13.2 (Rev. CoP14)	<i>Sustainable use of biodiversity: Addis Ababa Principles and Guidelines</i>	H. Benitez, Alt. North America	No action to report.
Conf. 14.3 (Rev. CoP18)	<i>CITES compliance procedures</i>	A.F. Koumba Pambo, Africa, PC Chair	Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 29.1 on <i>CITES compliance procedures</i> .
Conf. 14.4	<i>Cooperation between CITES and ITTO regarding trade in tropical timber</i>	D. Wrigley, Oceania	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Resolution at PC25 through documents: PC25 Doc. 8 and its Addendum on <i>Tree species programme</i> ; and PC25 Doc. 12 and its Addendum on <i>CITES and forests</i> . Activities undertaken are reported in documents CoP19 Doc. 20 on <i>Tree species programme</i> and CoP19 Doc. 19 on <i>CITES and forests</i> . See also Annex 2 on status of progress in the implementation of Decision 18.15.
Conf. 14.8 (Rev. CoP17)	<i>Periodic Review of species included in Appendices I and II</i>	R. Gnam, North America, PC Vice-Chair; D. Wrigley, Oceania	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 under its agenda item 39. These were further reported to and considered by the Standing Committee at its 74th meeting (SC74, Lyon, March 2022).

Resolution	Title	PC lead	Comments
Conf. 16.5	<i>Cooperation with the Global Strategy for Plant Conservation of the Convention on Biological Diversity</i>	D. Wrigley, Oceania; F.R. Núñez Neyra, Central South America and the Caribbean; Z. Yan, Alt. Asia	Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 17.2 on <i>Cooperation with the Global Strategy for Plant Conservation</i> . See also Annex 2 on status of progress in the implementation of Decision 18.50.
Conf. 16.7 (Rev. CoP17)	<i>Non-detriment findings</i>	A.F. Koumba Pambo, Africa, PC Chair; R. Gnam, North America, PC Vice-Chair	Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 43.1. See also Annex 2 on status of progress in the implementation of Decision 18.133.
Conf. 16.10	<i>Implementation of the Convention for agarwood-producing taxa</i>	T. Dewi Atikah, Asia; Z. Yan, Alt. Asia; S. Al-Salem, Alt. Asia	Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 62.1 on <i>Agarwood-producing taxa (Aquilaria spp. and Gyrinops spp.)</i> . See also Annex 2 on status of progress in the implementation of Decision 18.203.
Conf. 18.1	<i>Financing and the costed programme of work for the Secretariat for the triennium 2020-2022</i>	A.F. Koumba Pambo, Africa, PC Chair	Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 7.3.
Conf. 18.2	<i>Establishment of Committees</i>	A.F. Koumba Pambo, Africa, PC Chair; All members	Activities undertaken are outlined in this report.
Conf. 18.3	<i>CITES Strategic Vision: 2021-2030</i>	H. Benitez, Alt. North America	See Annex 2 on status of progress in the implementation of Decision 18.25.
Conf. 18.4	<i>Cooperation with the Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services</i>	H. Benitez, Alt. North America	Activities undertaken are outlined in document CoP19 Doc. 9.2.1 on <i>Report of the Chair of the Animals Committee</i> .
Conf. 18.6	<i>Designation and role of Management Authorities</i>	U. Moser, Europe	No action to report.

Plants Committee planning 2019-2022

DECISIONS DIRECTED TO THE PLANTS COMMITTEE
OR THAT MAY REQUIRE ITS INPUTS OR ASSISTANCE*

*Modified from PC25 Doc. 7.2 Annex 2.

Decisions	Title	PC lead	Status of progress
Administrative and financial matters			
18.15	<i>Tree species programme</i>	A.F. Koumba Pambo, Africa, PC Chair; C.A. Beltetón Chacón, Central South America and the Caribbean; D. Wolf, Alt. Europe	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through documents PC25 Doc. 8 and its Addendum. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 20 on <i>Tree species programme</i> .
Strategic matters			
18.25	<i>CITES Strategic vision</i>	H. Benitez, Alt. North America	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at AC31/PC25 through document AC31 Doc. 8/PC25 Doc. 9. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 10 on <i>CITES Strategic Vision</i> .
18.29	<i>Appendix-I listed species</i>	Z. Yan, Alt. Asia; F. Olave, Alt. Central South America and the Caribbean	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at AC31/PC25 through document AC31 Doc 9/PC25 Doc. 10 and its Addendum. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 11 on <i>Appendix-I listed species</i> .
18.40	<i>Capacity-building</i>	R. Gnam, North America, PC Vice- Chair; Z. Yan, Alt. Asia; F.R. Núñez Neyra, Central South America and the Caribbean	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at AC31/PC25 through document AC31 Doc 10/PC25 Doc. 11 and its Addendum. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 16 on <i>Capacity-building</i> .

18.50	<i>Cooperation with the Global Strategy for Plant Conservation</i>	D. Wrigley, Oceania; F.R. Núñez Neyra, Central South America and the Caribbean; Z. Yan, Alt. Asia	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 13. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 17.2 on <i>Cooperation with the Global Strategy for Plant Conservation</i> .
Interpretation and implementation matters			
18.72	<i>Country-wide Significant Trade Reviews</i>	U. Moser, Europe; A. Mahamane, Africa	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at AC31/PC25 through document AC31 Doc 13.5/PC25 Doc. 15.6. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 31 on <i>Country-wide Significant Trade Reviews</i> .
18.90 and 18.92	<i>Wildlife crime enforcement support in West and Central Africa</i>	A. Mahamane, Africa	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 15.5. Outcomes of the implementation of these Decisions include the selection of 8 <i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i> range States in Stage 2 of the RST process. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 36.1 on <i>Wildlife crime enforcement support in West and Central Africa</i> .
18.97	<i>Malagasy palisanders and rosewoods (Dalbergia spp.) and ebonies (Diospyros spp.)</i>	A.F. Koumba Pambo, Africa, PC Chair; U. Moser, Europe	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 16.1. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 29.1 on <i>Implementation of Article XIII and Resolution Conf. 14.3 (Rev. CoP19) on CITES compliance procedures</i> .
18.133	<i>Non-detriment findings</i>	R. Gnam, North America, PC Vice-Chair; All members	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at AC31/PC25 through document AC31 Doc 14.1/PC25 Doc. 17 and its Addendum. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 43.1 <i>Non-detriment findings</i> .

18.137	<i>Identification materials</i>	R. Gnam, North America, PC Vice-Chair; Z. Yan, Alt. Asia; A.F. Koumba Pambo, Africa, PC Chair	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at AC31/PC25 through document AC31 Doc 14.1/PC25 Doc. 18 and its Addendum. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 44.1 on <i>Review of Resolution Conf. 11.19 (Rev. CoP16)</i> .
18.140	<i>Identification of timber and other wood products</i>	R. Gnam, North America, PC Vice-Chair; C.A. Beltetón Chacón, Central South America and the Caribbean; Z. Yan, Alt. Asia	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 19 and its Addendum. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 44.2 on <i>Identification of timber and other wood products</i> .
18.148	<i>Specimens produced through biotechnology</i>	Z. Yan, Alt. Asia; B. Yoon Lee, Asia	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at AC31/PC25 through document AC31 Doc 17/PC25 Doc. 20. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 47 on <i>Specimens produced through biotechnology</i> .
18.151	<i>Implications of the transfer of a species from one Appendix to another</i>	U. Moser, Europe; D. Wrigley, Oceania	Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 9.1.1 on <i>Implications of the transfer of a species from one Appendix to another</i> .
18.172	<i>Review of CITES provisions related to trade in specimens of animals and plants not of wild source</i>	R. Gnam, North America, PC Vice-Chair; D. Wrigley, Oceania; Z. Yan, Alt. Asia	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at AC31/PC25 through document AC31 Doc 19.3/PC25 Doc. 21. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 53 on <i>Review of CITES provisions related to trade in specimens of animals and plants not of wild source</i> .
18.178	<i>Guidance on the term 'artificially propagated'</i>	D. Wrigley, Oceania; D. Wolf, Alt. Europe; S. Al-Salem, Alt. Asia	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through documents PC25 Comp. and PC25 Doc. 22 Add. The Plants Committee reported progress on this to the Standing Committee at its 74th meeting (SC74, Lyon, March 2022). Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 56 on <i>Guidance on the term 'artificially propagated'</i> .

18.179 and 18.180	<i>Specimens grown from wild-collected seeds or spores that are deemed to be artificially propagated</i>	D. Wrigley, Oceania; D. Wolf, Alt. Europe S. Al-Salem, Alt. Asia	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 23 and its Addendum, and further reported to the Standing Committee at its 74th meeting (SC74, Lyon, 2022). Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 57.
Species specific matters			
18.203	<i>Agarwood-producing taxa (Aquilaria spp. and Gyrinops spp.)</i>	T. Dewi Atikah, Asia; Z. Yan, Alt. Asia; S. Al-Salem, Alt. Asia	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 24 and its Addendum. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 62.1.
18.207	<i>Boswellia</i> trees (<i>Boswellia</i> spp.)	U. Moser, Europe; R. Gnam, North America, PC Vice-Chair; B. Khayota, Alt. Africa	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 25 and its Addendum. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 63.
18.236	<i>Rosewood tree species [Leguminosae (Fabaceae)]</i>	C.A. Beltetón Chacón, Central South America and the Caribbean; U. Moser, Europe; Z. Yan, Alt. Asia	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision under its agenda item 26. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 70.
18.260	<i>African cherry</i> (<i>Prunus africana</i>)	A. Mahamane, Africa; B. Khayota, Alt. Africa; D. Wolf, Alt. Europe	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 27. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 79 on <i>African tree species</i> .
17.302	<i>African tree species</i>	B. Khayota, Alt. Africa	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 28 and its Addendum. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 79 on <i>African tree species</i> .
18.299	<i>Neotropical tree species</i>	F.R. Núñez Neyra, Central South America and the Caribbean; C.A. Beltetón Chacón, Rep. Central SA and Caribbean; P.J.L. Carmo, Europe	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 29 and its Addendum. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 81 on <i>Neotropical tree species</i> .

18.302	<i>Trade in medicinal and aromatic plant species</i>	B. Yoon Lee, Asia; Z. Yan, Alt. Asia; D. Wolf, Alt. Europe	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 30 and its Addendum. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 82 on <i>Trade in medicinal and aromatic plant species</i> .
18.306	<i>Nomenclature (Cactaceae Checklist and its Supplement)</i>	R.R. Klopper, Nomenclature Specialist; Z. Yan, Alt. Asia	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 31 and its Addendum. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 84.1 on <i>Standard nomenclature</i> .
18.308	<i>Production of a CITES Checklist for Dalbergia spp.</i>	R.R. Klopper, Nomenclature Specialist; Z. Yan, Alt. Asia	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 34 and its Addendum. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 84.1 on <i>Standard nomenclature</i> .
18.313	<i>Nomenclature of Appendix-III listings</i>	R.R. Klopper, Nomenclature Specialist	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at AC31/PC25 through document AC31 Doc 39/PC25 Doc. 33. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 84.1 on <i>Standard nomenclature</i> .
16.162 (Rev. CoP18)	<i>Annotations</i>	R.R. Gnam, North America, PC Vice-Chair; U. Moser, Europe; D. Wrigley, Oceania	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at AC31/PC25 through document AC31 Doc 40/PC25 Doc. 35. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 85.1 on <i>Annotations</i> .
18.321	<i>Annotation #15</i>	R.R. Gnam, North America, PC Vice-Chair; U. Moser, Europe; D. Wrigley, Oceania	The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 36 and its Addendum. Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 85.1 on <i>Annotations</i> .
18.325	<i>Annotation of Cape aloe (Aloe ferox)</i>	R.R. Klopper, Nomenclature Specialist	Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 27 on <i>Review of Decisions</i> , including a recommendation for this Decision is proposed to be renewed.

18.329	<i>Products containing specimens of Appendix-II orchids</i>	U. Moser, Europe; B. Yoon Lee, Asia; Z. Yan, Alt. Asia	<p>The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document PC25 Doc. 37.</p> <p>Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 86 on <i>Products containing specimens of Appendix-II orchids</i>.</p>
18.331	<i>Guidance for the publication of the Appendices</i>	A.F. Koumba Pambo, Africa, PC Chair	<p>The Plants Committee considered progress in the implementation of this Decision at PC25 through document AC31/PC25 through document AC31 Doc 42/PC25 Doc. 40.</p> <p>Activities undertaken are reported in document CoP19 Doc. 9.1.1 on <i>Report of the Chair of the Standing Committee</i>.</p>

TENTATIVE BUDGET AND SOURCE OF FUNDING
FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF DRAFT RESOLUTIONS OR DECISIONS

According to Resolution Conf. 4.6 (Rev. CoP18) on *Submission of draft resolutions, draft decisions and other documents for meetings of the Conference of the Parties*, the Conference of the Parties decided that any draft resolutions or decisions submitted for consideration at a meeting of the Conference of the Parties that have budgetary and workload implications for the Secretariat or permanent committees must contain or be accompanied by a budget for the work involved and an indication of the source of funding. The Secretariat proposes the following tentative budget and source of funding.

The budget implications are addressed in the relevant separate agenda items of CoP19.