The format below follows the structure of the *CITES Strategic Vision:* 2021-2030 and aims to collect information to enable the Strategic Vision indicators to be monitored.

#### **CITES vision statement**

By 2030, all international trade in wild fauna and flora is legal and sustainable, consistent with the long-term conservation of species, and thereby contributing to halting biodiversity loss, to ensuring its sustainable use, and to achieving the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

Article VIII, paragraph 7 (b), of the Convention requires each Party to submit to the CITES Secretariat a report on legislative, regulatory and administrative measures taken to enforce the provisions of the Convention.

The report format allows Parties to present information in a standard manner, so that it can be easily collated, with three main objectives:

- i) To enable monitoring of the implementation and effectiveness of the Convention;
- ii) To facilitate the identification of major achievements, significant developments, or trends, gaps or problems and possible solutions; and
- iii) Provide a basis for substantive and procedural decision-making by the Conference of the Parties and various subsidiary bodies.

The questions of the implementation report follow the structure of the *Strategic Vision 2021-2030* and its indicators that are mapped against the Sustainable Development Goals and the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework to ensure synergies and consistent reporting.

Information on the nature and extent of CITES trade should be incorporated into the annual report [Article VIII paragraph 7 (a)], whereas the report provided under Article VIII paragraph 7 (b) should focus on measures taken to implement the Convention.

The report should cover the period indicated in <u>Resolution Conf. 11.17 (Rev. CoP19)</u> which urges that the report should be submitted to the Secretariat on 31 October of the year before each meeting of the Conference of the Parties (CoP). The reason for setting the report to be due a year in advance of the following CoP is to allow information to be collated so it can be considered by the Standing Committee in advance of CoP, and enable publication of the Strategic Vision indicators in advance of CoP.

Reports should be prepared in one of the three working languages of the Convention (English, French, Spanish).

Parties are *strongly* encouraged to prepare and submit their reports in electronic form and to **answer at a minimum all questions in bold**. This will facilitate timely integration of information from Parties into publication of the Strategic Vision Indicators. If reports are only provided in hard copy, resources will be needed at the Secretariat to make an electronic copy, and this is not good use of Secretariat resources.

The completed report should be sent to:

CITES Secretariat Palais des Nations Avenue de la Paix 8-14 CH-1211 Geneva Switzerland

Email: <u>info@cites.org</u> Tel: +41-(0)22-917-81-39/40 Fax: +41-(0)22-797-34-17

If a Party requires further guidance on completing their report, please contact the CITES Secretariat at the address above.

Party	The Republic of the Union of Myanmar			
Period covered in this report	January-December 2021			
Department or agency preparing this report	Forest Department, Ministry of Natural Resources and Environmental Conservation			
Contributing departments, agencies and organizations	Nature and Wildlife Conservation Division, Myanmar			

#### GOAL 1 TRADE IN CITES-LISTED SPECIES IS CONDUCTED IN FULL COMPLIANCE WITH THE CONVENTION IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THEIR CONSERVATION AND SUSTAINABLE USE

Objective 1.1 Parties comply with their obligations under the Convention through the adoption and implementation of appropriate legislation, policies, and procedures. SDG Goals 12, 14 & 15 GBF Goal A & Targets 4, 5, 9 & 10

Indicator 1.1.1: Number of Parties that are in category 1 under the national legislation project. (Data source: National Legislation Project)

1.1.1a	Have any CITES relevant policies or legislation been developed during the period covered in this report? Yes No X If 'Yes', have you shared information with the Secretariat? Yes No Not Applicable X If 'No', please provide details to the Secretariat with this report:
1.1.1b	Does your legislation or legislative process allow easy amendment of your national law(s) to reflect changes in the CITES Appendices (e.g. to meet the 90 day implementation guidelines)? Yes No I If 'No', please provide details of the constraints faced:

- Indicator 1.1.2: Number of Parties subject to CITES recommendations to suspend trade. (Data source: Notifications to the Parties and reference list of countries subject to a recommendation to suspend trade)
- Objective 1.2 Parties have established CITES Management and Scientific Authorities and enforcement focal points that effectively carry out the duties required of them under the Convention and relevant Resolutions.
- Indicator 1.2.1: Number of Parties that have designated at least one Management Authority, independent Scientific Authority and enforcement focal points in place. (Data source: CITES online directory)
- Objective 1.3 Implementation of the Convention at the national level is consistent with Resolutions and Decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties. SDG Goals 12, 14 & 15 GBF Goal A & Targets 4, 5, 9, 10 & 15
- Indicator 1.3.1: Number of Parties that have implemented relevant reporting under Resolutions and Decisions of the Conference of the Parties and/or Standing Committee recommendations.

1.3.1a Has your country responded to all relevant special reporting requirements that are active during the period covered in this report, including those in the Resolutions and Decisions of the Conference of the Parties, Standing Committee recommendations, and Notifications issued by the Secretariat (see [link to location on the CITES website where the reporting requirements are listed])? Responses provided to ALL relevant reporting requirements [] Responses provided to SOME of the relevant reporting requirements []

Responses provided to NONE of the relevant reporting requirements No special reporting requirements applicable					
1.3.1b	Were any difficulties encountered during the period covered in this report in implementing specific Resolutions or Decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties?	Yes 🗌 No 🔀			
	If 'Yes', please provide details of which Resolution(s) or Decision(s), and, for ea difficulties were / are being encountered?	ach, what			

- Objective 1.4 The Appendices correctly reflect the conservation status and needs of species. SDG Goal 15 GBF Goal A & Targets 4 & 5
- Indicator 1.4.1: The number and proportion of species listed in Appendices that have been found to meet the criteria for each Appendix contained in Resolution Conf. 9.24 (Rev. CoP17) or its successors as part of the Periodic Review process or of amendment proposals
- Objective 1.5 Parties improve the conservation status of CITES-listed specimens, put in place national conservation actions, support their sustainable use and promote cooperation in managing shared wildlife resources. SDG Goals 2, 12, 14 & 15 GBF Goals A & B & Targets 4, 5, 9 & 10
- Indicator 1.5.1: The conservation status of species listed on the CITES Appendices has stabilized or improved. (Data source: IUCN Red List conservations status categories)

<b>1.5.1a</b> (previously 3.4.1a)	Does your country have data which shows that the conservation status of naturally occurring species in your country listed on the CITES Appendices has			
	stabilized or improved?	Yes	No	Not Applicable
	Appendix I		$\bowtie$	
	Appendix II		$\bowtie$	
	Appendix III		$\bowtie$	
	If there are such studies that you are willing to share, please provi	de:		
	Species name (scientific) Link to the data, or a brief summar	у		
1.5.1b (previously 3.4.1b)	Do you have examples of specific examples of success stories o emerging problems with any CITES listed species? If 'Yes', please provide details:	No	nformatio	on 🗌

Indicator 1.5.2: Number of CITES-listed species for which Parties have put in place actions that support sustainable use.

<b>1.5.2</b> (previously 1.6.2a)		ny cooperative management plans, including recon tions of CITES-listed species?	very plans, Yes			
	If 'Yes', please list the specie to a published plan for each	ecies for which these plans are in place and provide a link or re ach species.				
	Species Name (scientific)	Link or reference to a published plan				

GOAL 2

# PARTIES' DECISIONS ARE SUPPORTED BY THE BEST AVAILABLE SCIENCE AND INFORMATION

- Objective 2.1 Parties' non-detriment findings are based on best available scientific information and their determination of legal acquisition is based on the best available technical and legal information. SDG Goals 12, 14 & 15 GBF Targets 4, 5, 9 & 20
- Indicator 2.1.1: Number of Parties that have adopted standard procedures for making non-detriment findings (NDFs).

<b>2.1.1a</b> (previously 1.5.2a)		Yes	No	No information
	Does your country have standard procedures for making non- detriment findings in line with <u>Resolution Conf. 16.7 (Rev.</u> <u>CoP17)</u> ?		$\square$	
	If 'Yes', please briefly describe your procedures for making non-detri or attach as an annex to this report, or provide a link to where the inf on the internet:			e found
2.1.1b (previously 1.5.2b)	When establishing non-detriment findings, have any of the following guidance been used?	Plea	ase tick	all that apply
	Virtual Colleg	е		
	IUCN Checkli	st		
	Resolution Conf. 16.	7		
	2008 NDF worksho	р		
	Species specific guidance	е		
	Othe	er		
	If 'Other' or 'Species specific guidance', please specify details:			
2.1.1c (previously 1.5.2c)	non-detriment findings? Annu	5		
	-	v two yea		
		frequentl of the at		
	Please describe the circumstances under which non-detriment findir			
		iya would		angeu.

Number of written NDFs submitted and number of Parties submitting NDFs for posting in the Indicator 2.1.2: CITES online database. (Data source: NDF webpage on the CITES website)

Number of Parties that have included the legal acquisition finding obligation in their national Indicator 2.1.3: regulatory framework, as recommended by Resolution Conf. 18.7 (Rev. CoP19).

2.1.3		Yes	No	No information
	Is the legal acquisition finding obligation included in your national regulatory framework, as recommended by Resolution Conf. 18.7 (Rev. CoP19)?	$\boxtimes$		
	If 'Yes', please briefly include the name of the regulatory instrument, of information can be found on the internet: The Conservation of Biodiversity and Protected Areas Law of Myanm (https://www.myanmartradeportal.gov.mm/en/legal/195)	•	e a link	to where the

- Objective 2.2 Parties cooperate in sharing information and tools relevant to the implementation of CITES. SDG Goal 12 GBF Goal B & Targets 20 & 21
- Indicator 2.2.1: Number of surveys, studies or other analyses undertaken by exporting countries based on the sources of information cited in Resolution Conf. 16.7 (Rev. CoP17) on *Non-detriment findings* related to: the population status of Appendix-II species; the trends and impact of trade upon Appendix-II species; and the status of and trend in naturally occurring Appendix I species and the impact of any recovery plans.

<b>2.2.1a</b> (previously 1.5.1a)	Have any surveys, studies or other analyses undertaken in your country in relation to:		′es	No	Not Applicable	If Yes, How many?
	- the population status of Appendix II species	?		$\boxtimes$		
	<ul> <li>the trends and impact of trade on Appendix species?</li> </ul>	II		$\boxtimes$		
	<ul> <li>the status of and trend in naturally-occurring Appendix I species?</li> </ul>	9		$\boxtimes$		
	<ul> <li>the impact of any recovery plans on Append species?</li> </ul>	lix I		$\boxtimes$		
	Have the surveys, studies or analyses integra relevant knowledge and expertise of local and indigenous communities?				$\boxtimes$	
	If there are such studies that you are willing to sh	are, pleas	e provic	le:		
	or c stal	other analy	sis (e.g se, off-t	. popula ake lev	ts of the survey ation status, de /els etc), or pro material.	cline /
2.2.1b (previously 1.5.1b)	How are the results of such surveys, studies or o findings (NDFs)? Please tick all that apply	ther analys		sed ha	aking non-detrir rvest or export Banning er domestic me	quotas 🗌 export 🗌
	Other (	Disc	ussion v Discuss	manag with Ma sion wit	gement of the s inagement Auth h other stakeho	pecies 🗌 norities 🗌
2.2.1c (previously 1.5.1c	Do <u>es</u> you <u>r country</u> have specific conservation me or recovery plans for naturally occurring Appendi species?		-	oplicabl		
	If 'Yes', please provide a brief summary, including impact: Myanmar is implementing the 10 years R Programme from 2019-2029 in 19 Protected Area fauna population status by conducting regular su The impact of RNH is monitored and evaluated ye	e-establish as which fo rveys and	ning Na	tural Ha	abitats (RNH) itoring the flora	

2.2.1d (previously 1.5.1d)	Ha <u>sve</u> you <u>r country</u> published any non-detriment findings that can be shared? If 'Yes', please provide links or examples to the Secretariat within this report:	? Yes 🗌 N	0 ⊠
2.2.1e (previously 1.5.1e)	Which of the following [A to F of paragraph 1 a) x) of <u>Resolution Conf. 16.7</u> ( <u>Rev. CoP17</u> )] do <u>es</u> you <u>r country</u> use in making non-detriment findings?	Yes	No
	A. relevant scientific literature concerning species biology, life history, distribution and population trends.	$\boxtimes$	
	B. details of any ecological risk assessments conducted.	$\boxtimes$	
	C. scientific surveys conducted at harvest locations and at sites protected from harvest and other impacts.	$\boxtimes$	
	D. relevant knowledge and expertise of local and indigenous communities.		$\boxtimes$
	E. consultations with relevant local, regional and international experts.	$\boxtimes$	
	F. national and international trade information such as that available via the CITES trade database maintained by UNEP World Conservation Monitoring Centre (UNEP-WCMC), publications on trade, local knowledge on trade and investigations of sales at markets or through the Internet for example.		

Indicator 2.2.2: Number and proportion of annual export quotas based on population surveys. (*Data source: Quotas webpage on the CITES website*)

<b>2.2.2a</b> (previously 1.5.3a)	Does your country set annual export quotas?	Yes No	
	If 'Yes', does your country set quotas based on population survey, or by other means? Please specify, for each species, how quotas are set: Species Name (scientific)	Population Survey?	Other, please specify
2.2.2b (previously 1.5.3b)	Have annual export quotas been set at levels which will ensure sustainable production and consumption? If 'Yes', please describe how this fits into your non-detriment	Yes No finding process:	

Indicator 2.2.3: Number of workshops and other capacity-building activities that bring range States together to address the conservation and management needs of shared CITES listed species.

<b>2.2.3a</b> (previously 1.6.3a)	Have the CITES authorities <i>received or benefited</i> from any of the following capacity- building activities provided by external sources?						
	Please tick boxes to indicate which target group and which activity.	Oral or written advice/guidance	Technical assistance	Financial assistance	Training	Other (specify)	What were the external sources <sup>1</sup> ?

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Please provide the names of Parties, and any non-Parties, involved.

	Staff of Management Authority		$\square$		$\square$		INGOs
	Staff of Scientific Authority		$\boxtimes$		$\boxtimes$		INGOS
	Staff of enforcement authorities		$\square$		$\square$		INGOs
	Traders						
	NGOs						
	Public						Awareness raising campaign, INGOs
	Other (please specify):						
<b>2.2.3b</b> (previously 1.6.3b)	Have the CITES authorities been activities to other range States?	the pro	oviders	of any	of the	e follo	owing capacity-building
	Please tick boxes to indicate which target group and which activity. Target group	Oral or written advice/guidance	Technical assistance	Financial assistance	Training	Other (specify)	Details
	Staff of Management Authority				· 		
	Staff of Scientific Authority						
	Staff of enforcement authorities						
	Traders						
	NGOs						
	Public						
	Other Parties/International meetings						
	Other (please specify)						
2.2.3c (previously 1.6.3c)	In what ways does your country colla	aborate	with oth	er CITE	S Part	ies?	
		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Very Often	Always	Further detail / examples
	Information exchange						
	Monitoring / survey						
	Habitat management						
	Species management						
	Law enforcement						Participating in ASEAN Working Groups
	Capacity building						Participating in ASEAN Working Groups
	Other (please provide details) Verifica	ation of (	CITES F	Permits			
	low many training and capacity building our country run during the period cover			fro	/ithout om the ecreta	•	ance Conducted or assisted by the Secretariat
			N	one		$\boxtimes$	$\boxtimes$

1

An activity might be a single day training e.g. for a group of staff from the Management Authority, or a longer course / project undertaken by an individual.

	Please list the Resolutions or Decisions		1 <sup>2</sup> More tha	1 2-5 6-10 1-20 an 20			
2.2.3e (previously 2.3.1b)	What sorts of capacity building activities legislations	have ta	aken pla	ce? Intro	oducti	ion of	CITES and relevant
2.2.3f (previously 2.3.1c)	What capacity building needs does your	country	y have?	1			1
	Please tick all boxes which apply to indicate which target group and which activity. Target group	Oral or written advice/guidance	Technical assistance	Financial assistance	Training	Other (specify)	Details
	Staff of Management Authority						
	Staff of Scientific Authority	$\boxtimes$	$\boxtimes$	$\boxtimes$	$\square$		
	Staff of enforcement authorities		$\square$	$\square$	$\square$		
	Traders / other user groups				$\square$		
	NGOs		$\boxtimes$	$\square$	$\boxtimes$		
	Public						Organizing awareness raising campaigns
	Other (please specify)						

Indicator 2.2.4: Number of reports shared by the Parties in compliance with the Resolutions of the Convention. (Data source: CITES Secretariat)

Indicator 2.2.5: Number of Parties sharing information relevant to the implementation of CITES (e.g. shared databases, data visualization/software, information-sharing focused tools, etc.).

2.2.5	impl visu	your country shared information relevant to the ementation of CITES (e.g. shared databases, data alization/software, information-sharing focused s, etc.)?	Yes No	
Indicator 2.2	2.6:	Number of CoP side-events where Parties present inform implementation of CITES (Data source: CoP side-event schedule and descriptions)		
Objective 2.	.3	Parties have sufficient information to enforce the Conven SDG Goal 12 GBF Goal D & Targets 15 & 21	tion.	
Indicator 2.3	3.1:	Proportion of Parties that are making use of the available at Google Analytics for the number of site visits to the CI Species+ or the number of downloads from the CITES To of shared tools. (Data source: CITES Secretariat – Number of visits to the the CITES Checklist and Species+; number of download	TES website, CITES Checklist, o rade Database as a proxy for us e CITES website; number of visi	or age its to

Indicator 2.3.2: Percentage of Parties reporting having sufficient information to enforce the Convention.

2.3.2	Do you consider that your country has sufficient information to enforce the Convention?	Yes No	
Objective 2	<ul> <li>Parties have sufficient information to make listing conservation needs.</li> <li>SDG Goal 12</li> <li>GBF Goals A &amp; D &amp; Targets 5, 20 &amp; 21</li> </ul>	g decisions that are	e reflective of species
Indicator 2.	4.1: Percentage of Parties reporting having sufficient intreflective of species conservation needs.	formation to make lis	sting decisions that are
2.4.1	Do you consider that your country has sufficient information to make listing decisions that are reflective of species conservation needs?	Yes No	
Objective 2 Indicator 2.	SDG Goal 12 GBF Target 21	n (including for non-	detriment findings) on
2.5.1a	Has research (including for non-detriment findings) identified key species most relevant to the implement of the Convention been undertaken in your country? If 'Yes', please indicate how you identify key species	ntation	Yes 🗌 No 🔀
2.5.1b (previously 1.4.1a)	Has your country undertaken any reviews of whether spe on the CITES Appendices? If 'Yes', please provide a summary here, or a link to the r (or a copy of that report to the Secretariat if the work is n	eport of the work	rom listing Yes

Indicator 2.5.2: Number of Parties that currently lack information for their identified key species most relevant to the implementation of the Convention and need assistance to address them.

2.5.2	Do you consider that your country currently lacks information on your identified key species most relevant to the implementation of the Convention and needs assistance to address them?         Yes ⊠ No [	
	If 'Yes', please specify for which key species and the type of assistance n Review on the population status and trends of CITES listed species	eeded:

GOAL 3 PARTIES (INDIVIDUALLY AND COLLECTIVELY) HAVE THE TOOLS, RESOURCES AND CAPACITY TO EFFECTIVELY IMPLEMENT AND ENFORCE THE CONVENTION, CONTRIBUTING TO CONSERVATION, SUSTAINABLE USE AND THE REDUCTION OF ILLEGAL TRADE IN CITES-LISTED WILDLIFE SPECIES

Objective 3.1 Parties have in place administrative procedures that are transparent, practical, coherent and user-friendly, and reduce unnecessary administrative burdens. SDG Goal 16 GBF Goal D

Indicator 3.1.1: Number of Parties that have adopted standard transparent procedures for the timely issuance of permits in accordance with Article VI of the Convention.

		Yes	No	No information
<b>3.1.1</b> (previously 1.2.1a)	Does your country have standard operating procedures for application for and issuance of permits?	$\boxtimes$		
,	Are the procedures publicly available?	$\boxtimes$		

Indicator 3.1.2: Number of Parties making use of the simplified procedures provided for in Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP19).

<b>3.1.2</b> (previously 1.2.2a)	Has your country developed simplified procedures for any of the following?						
		т	ick all ap	plicable			
		Yes	No	No information			
	Where biological samples of the type and size specified in Annex 4 to Resolution Conf. 12.3 (Rev. CoP19) are urgently required.						
	For the issuance of pre-Convention certificates or equivalent documents in accordance with Article VII, paragraph 2.						
	For the issuance of certificates of captive breeding or artificial propagation in accordance with Article VII, paragraph 5.						
	For the issuance of export permits or re-export certificates in accordance with Article IV for specimens referred to in Article VII, paragraph 4.						
	Are there other cases judged by a Management Authority to merit the use of simplified procedures? If 'Yes', please provide details:						

Indicator 3.1.3: Number of Parties that have adopted an electronic system for the issuance of permits.

		Yes	No	No information
<b>3.1.3</b> (previously 1.2.1b)	Does your country have:			
	Electronic data management and a paper-based permit issuance system?	$\square$		
	Electronic permit information exchange between Management Authorities of some countries If 'Yes', please list countries			

Electronic permit information exchange to Management Authorities of all countries?			
Electronic permit data exchange between Management Authorities and customs?			
Electronic permit used to cross border with electronic validation by customs?			
If 'Yes' to any of the above, please provide information on c overcome:	hallenges	faced or i	ssues
If 'No', do you have any plans to move towards e- permitting <sup>1</sup> ?			
If you are planning to move towards e-permitting, please ex so: Capacity building for the design and management of e-p			elp you to do

Objective 3.2 Parties and the Secretariat develop, adopt and implement adequate capacity-building programmes. SDG Goal 17 GBF Goal D & Targets 20 & 21

Indicator 3.2.1: Number of Parties with training programmes and information resources in place to implement CITES, including the making of non-detriment and legal acquisition findings, issuance of permits and enforcement.

<b>3.2.1a</b> (previously 1.8.1a)	Does your country have information resources or training in plac The making of non-detriment findings? Permit officers? Enforcement officers?	e to support: YesNo:	
3.2.1b (previously 1.8.1b)	Is the CITES Virtual College used as part of your capacity building work? What improvements could be made in using the Virtual College for capacity building?	Yes No No information	
3.2.1c (previously 1.8.1c)	Is the ICCWC Wildlife and Forest Crime Toolkit used in the development of capacity-building programmes, or does it form part of the curriculum of such programmes? What improvements could be made in using the ICCWC Toolkit for capacity building?	Yes No No information	

Indicator 3.2.2: Number of workshops and other capacity-building activities that bring range States together to address the conservation and management needs of shared CITES listed species.

See questions for indicator 2.2.3

- Objective 3.3 Sufficient resources are available at the national and international levels to support necessary capacity-building programmes and ensure compliance with and full implementation and enforcement of the Convention. SDG Goals 15 & 17 GBF Goal D & Targets 20 & 21
- Indicator 3.3.1: Number of Parties meeting their obligations with regard to their assessed contributions to the Trust Fund. (Data source: CITES Secretariat)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> e-permitting refers to the electronic (paperless) management of the permit business process, including permit application, Management Authority – Scientific Authority consultations, permit issuance, notification to customs and reporting.

- Indicator 3.3.2: Percentage of the total funds required to implement the work programme agreed by the Conference of the Parties that is fully funded. (Data source: CITES Secretariat)
- Objective 3.4 Parties recognize illegal trade in wildlife as serious crime and have adequate systems in place to detect and deter it. SDG Goal 15

Indicator 3.4.1: Number of Parties where criminal offences relating to illegal trade in wildlife (such as illegal hunting/harvest and wildlife trafficking) are recognized as a serious crime.

<b>3.4.1a</b> (previously 1.7.3b)	Are criminal offences such as poaching and wildlife trafficking recognized as serious crime <sup>1</sup> in your country?	Yes 🖂 No 🗌
	If 'Yes', please explain what criteria must be met for poaching or w treated as serious crimes: hunting without a licence, violating licen breeding/collecting/possessing protected wild fauna and flora with	ce's conditions,
<b>3.4.1b</b> (previously 1.7.3a)	Does your country have law and procedures in place for investigating, prosecuting, and penalizing CITES offences as a crime?	Yes 🖂
	If 'Yes', please provide the title of the legislation and a summary of the penalties available The Conservation of Biodiversity and Protected Areas Law (2018), penalities ranges from 3-10 years of imprisonment and/or fine.	No information
3.4.1c (previously 1.7.3c)	Does your country have capacity to use forensic technology <sup>2</sup> to support the investigation of CITES offences?	Yes  No  No information
	If 'Yes', please provide a brief summary of any samples from CITE collected and submitted to an appropriate forensic analysis facility another country) during the period covered in this report:	
	If 'Yes', and your country has an appropriate forensic analysis facil please indicate which species it applies to:	ity for CITES-listed species,
3.4.1d (previously 1.7.3d)	Did your authorities participate in or initiate any multi-disciplinary <sup>3</sup> law enforcement operation(s) targeting CITES-listed species during the period covered in this report?	Yes  No  No information
	If 'Yes', please provide a brief summary, including any lessons lear other Parties:	ned which might be helpful for
3.4.1e (previously 1.7.3e)	Does your country have a standard operating procedure among relevant agencies for submitting information related to CITES offences to INTERPOL and/or the World Customs Organization?	YesImage: Constraint of the second secon

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime defines serious crime as conduct constituting an offence punishable by imprisonment for at least four years or a more serious penalty.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Capacity to use forensic technology means the ability to collect, handle and submit samples from crime scenes involving CITES-listed species to an appropriate forensic analysis facility, located either in your country or in another country(ies).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> A multi-disciplinary law enforcement operation is one that involves officers from all relevant enforcement disciplines as appropriate, for example officers from Police, Customs and the wildlife regulatory authority. It could be either sub-national, national or international in scope.

3.4.1f (previously 1.7.3f)	Does your country have legislative provisions for any of the following that can be applied to the investigation, prosecution and/or sentencing of CITES offences as appropriate?	Yes	No	No information	If yes, how many times was this used during the period covered by this report?
	General crime <sup>1</sup>	$\square$			
	Predicate offences <sup>2</sup>	$\square$			
	Asset forfeiture <sup>3</sup>	$\square$			
	Corruption <sup>4</sup>	$\square$			
	International cooperation in criminal matters <sup>5</sup>	$\square$			
	Organized crime <sup>6</sup>	$\square$			
	Specialized investigation techniques <sup>7</sup>	$\square$			
	If 'Yes' to any of the above, please explain how each brief summary, including any lessons learned which r Conservation of Biodiversity and Protected Areas Law actions against CITES offences.	night b	e helpf	ul for other Par	ties: The
3.4.1g (previously 1.7.3g)	Does your country have institutional capacity to implement the legislative provisions listed in the question above against CITES offences?				on
	If 'No', please provide a brief summary of your major	capaci	ty-build	ling needs:	

Objective 3.5 Parties work collaboratively across range, transit and destination states, to address entire illegal trade chains, including through strategies to reduce both the supply of and demand for illegal products, in order for trade to be legal and sustainable. SDG Goals 15 & 17 GBF Targets 5, 16, 20 & 21

3.5.1	Have authorities in your country made seizures through Parties collaboration across range, transit and destination States, to address entire illegal trade chains?	Yes No No information	
	If 'Yes', please indicate the number of seizures made:		

Indicator 3.5.1: Number of seizures made through Parties collaboration across range, transit and destination States, to address entire illegal trade chains.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> General crime laws relate to offences such as fraud, conspiracy, possession of weapons, and other matters as set out in the national criminal code.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Article 2, paragraph (h) of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime defines a predicate offence is an offence whose proceeds may become the subject of any of the money-laundering offences established under the Convention.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Asset forfeiture is the seizure and confiscation of assets obtained from criminal activities to ensure that criminals do not benefit from the proceeds of their crimes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Provisions against corruption include national laws to implement the United Nations Convention against Corruption covering offences such as bribery of officials, embezzlement or misappropriation of public funds, trading in influence and abuse of functions by public officials.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> International cooperation in criminal matters includes legislation through which a formal request for mutual legal assistance and/or extradition of a person for criminal prosecution can be forwarded to another country.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Article 2, paragraph (a) of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime defines an organized criminal group as a structured group of three or more persons, existing for a period of time and acting in concert with the aim of committing one or more serious crimes or offences established in accordance with the Convention, in order to obtain, directly or indirectly, a financial or other material benefit.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Specialized investigation techniques are techniques that are deployed against serious and/or organized crime when conventional law enforcement techniques fail to adequately address the activities of crime groups. Examples include controlled deliveries and covert operations.

Objective 3.6 Parties take measures to prohibit, prevent, detect and sanction corruption. SDG Goal 16

Indicator 3.6.1: Number of Parties reporting in implementation reports of activities taken to address corruption.

3.6.1	Has your country undertaken activities to address corruption, in particular with regard to national agencies responsible for wildlife law enforcement and protected areas management?	Yes No No information	
	If 'Yes', please elaborate on the types of activities taken:		

- Objective 3.7 Investments in building capacity of CITES are prioritized, coordinated, and their success monitored to ensure stepwise improvement through time. SDG Goals 15 & 17 GBF Goal D & Target 20
- Indicator 3.7.1: Number of capacity-building activities delivered to Parties. (*Data source: See questions for indicator 2.2.3*)
- Indicator 3.7.2: Number of Parties who report improvements in their implementation following targeted capacity-building efforts.

3.7.2	Can you report improvements in the implementation of CITES in your country following targeted capacity-building efforts?	Yes No	
		No capacity- building	$\boxtimes$
	If 'No', please elaborate on the reasons why targeted capacity- improvements in your implementation:	building did not lead	d to

- Indicator 3.7.3: Total investments into capacity-building efforts. (Data source: Reports from capacity-building activities)
- Objective 3.8 Parties take full advantage of emerging technological developments to improve the effective implementation and enforcement of the Convention. SDG Goal 17 GBF Goal D & Targets 20 & 21
- Indicator 3.8.1: Number of CITES Parties using the CITES Checklist API. (Data source: CITES Secretariat)

GOAL 4 CITES POLICY DEVELOPMENT ALSO CONTRIBUTES TO AND LEARNS FROM INTERNATIONAL EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

- Objective 4.1 Parties support sustainable wildlife trade policies, especially those that increase the capacity of Indigenous peoples and local communities to pursue livelihoods. SDG Goals 8, 12, 14, 15 & 17 GBF Goals B & C & Targets 5 & 22
- Indicator 4.1.1: Number of CITES-listed species for which Parties have designed/implemented relevant sustainable wildlife management policies.

4.1.1	Has your country designed or implement sustainable wildlife management policies species?	Yes No No information			
	If 'Yes', please indicate the names of the species:				
	Taxon (scientific name)	Total number of Cl	TES-listed species	covered	

Indicator 4.1.2: Percentage of Parties that co-developed or otherwise supported the capacity of indigenous peoples and local communities to pursue livelihoods.

4.1.2	Has your country co-developed or otherwise supported the	Yes	$\boxtimes$
	capacity of indigenous peoples and local communities to	No	
	pursue livelihoods?	No information	

- Objective 4.2 The importance of achieving CITES' aim as a contribution to achieving the relevant Sustainable Development Goals, as well as the post-2020 global biodiversity framework, is recognized. SDG Goals 12, 15 & 17 GBF Targets 4 & 5
- Indicator 4.2.1: Number of Parties incorporating CITES into their National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan (NBSAP), also included in the global and national Strategies for Plant Conservation under CBD programme.

<b>4.2.1a</b> (previously 3.4.2a)	Has CITES been incorporated into your country's National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan (NBSAP) or any revision of the NBSAP?	Yes No No information	$\Box \Box \boxtimes$
4.2.1b	Has your country been able to obtain funds from the Global	Yes	$\Box \boxtimes \Box$
(previously	Environment Facility (GEF) or other sources to support CITES	No	
3.4.2b)	aspects of NBSAP implementation?	No information	

- Objective 4.3 Awareness of the role, purpose and achievements of CITES is increased globally. SDG Goals 12 & 17 GBF Targets 4, 5 & 21
- Indicator 4.3.1: Number of new, unique visits to the CITES website. (Data source: CITES Secretariat – number of site visits to the CITES website)
- Indicator 4.3.2: Number of Parties with information on CITES and its requirements on their official websites. (Data source: CITES Secretariat number of Management Authorities with a website)
- Indicator 4.3.3: Number of followers on CITES social media platforms. (Data source: CITES Secretariat – number of followers of CITES and WWD on social media, i.e., Instagram, LinkedIn, Facebook, Youtube, Wechat and Weibo)
- Indicator 4.3.4: Number of key identified hashtags (e.g. #cites, #citescop19 #worldwildlifeday, etc.) on CITES social media. (Data source: CITES Secretariat)
- Indicator 4.3.5: Number of events submitted to the World Wildlife Day website. (*Data source: CITES Secretariat*)
- Objective 4.4 CITES Parties are informed of international actions for sustainable development that may have a bearing on achieving the goal of CITES. SDG Goal 17 GBF Target 21
- Indicator 4.4.1: Number of meetings/CoP where representatives of other international bodies report on relevant activities to CITES Parties. (*Data source: CITES Secretariat*)

- Indicator 4.4.2: Events, documents and presentations, etc. delivered by other intergovernmental bodies and fora in meetings convened by the CITES Secretariat. (*Data source: CITES Secretariat*)
- Indicator 4.4.3: Number of Notifications to the Parties issued by the CITES Secretariat relating to international actions for sustainable development that may have a bearing on achieving the goal of CITES. (Data source: CITES Secretariat)

GOAL 5 DELIVERY OF THE CITES STRATEGIC VISION IS IMPROVED THROUGH COLLABORATION

- Objective 5.1 Parties and the Secretariat support and enhance existing cooperative partnerships in order to achieve their identified objectives. SDG Goal 17 GBF Goal D & Target 20
- Indicator 5.1.1: Number of Parties which report that they have achieved synergies in their implementation of CITES, other biodiversity-related conventions and other relevant multilateral environmental, trade and development agreements.

<b>5.1.1</b> (previously 3.3.1a)	Have measures been taken to achieve coordination and reduce duplication of activities between the national CITES authorities and national focal points for other multilateral environmental agreements (e.g. the other biodiversity-related conventions: CBD, CMS, ITPGR, Ramsar, WHC) <sup>1</sup> to which your country is party?	Yes No No information	
	If 'Yes', please give a brief description: National CITES Authorities and other MEA are members of national level committees for sectors such enivronment and heritage etc.		s for

Indicator 5.1.2: Number of Parties cooperating / collaborating with intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations to participate in and/or fund CITES workshops and other training and capacity-building activities.

<b>5.1.2</b> (previously 3.3.3a)	Has funding been provided or received to facilitate CITES workshops, training or other capacity building activities to / from:	Tick if applicable	Which organizations?
	Inter-governmental organizations?		
	Non-governmental organizations?		

Indicator 5.1.3: Number of cooperative actions taken under established bilateral or multilateral agreements to prevent species from being unsustainably exploited through international trade.

5.1.3	Has your country taken action under established bilateral or	Yes	
(previously 3.5.1a)	multilateral agreements other than CITES to prevent species	Νο	$\boxtimes$
	from being unsustainably exploited through international trade?	No information	
	If 'Yes', please provide details:		

Indicator 5.1.4: Number of times other relevant international organizations and agreements dealing with natural resources are consulted on issues relevant to species subject to unsustainable trade.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> CBD = Convention on Biological Diversity; CMS = Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals, ITPGR = International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture, Ramsar = The Convention on Wetlands of International Importance, WHC = World Heritage Convention.

<b>5.1.4</b> (previously 3.5.2a)	Average number of times per year that international organizations or agreements have been consulted by CITES Authorities	Once	2-5 times	6-20 times	More than 20 times	No consultation	Optional comment about which organizations and issues consulted on
	Management Authority(ies)		$\square$				
	Scientific Authority(ies)						
	Enforcement Authority(ies)		$\square$				

Indicator 5.1.5: Number of implemented cooperation agreements between the Secretariat and Multilateral Environmental Agreements (MEAS), including the Biodiversity Liaison Group (BLG) and other biodiversity-related Conventions. (*Data source: CITES Secretariat*)

- Objective 5.2 Parties encourage the formation of new, innovative and mutually sustainable alliances between CITES and relevant international partners, where appropriate to advance CITES' objective and mainstream conservation and of sustainable use of biodiversity. SDG Goal 17 GBF Goal D & Target 20
- Indicator 5.2.1: Number of alliances between CITES and relevant international partners to advance CITES objective and mainstream conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity. (*Data source: CITES Secretariat*)
- Objective 5.3 Cooperation between CITES and international financial mechanisms and other related institutions is enhanced in order to support activities that contribute to CITES implementation and enforcement. SDG Goals 15 & 17 GBF Goal D
- Indicator 5.3.1: Number of Parties funded by international financial mechanisms and other related institutions to develop activities that include CITES-related conservation and sustainable development elements.

<b>5.3.1a</b> (previously 3.1.1a)	Has funding from international financial mechanisms and other related institutions been used to develop activities that include CITES-related conservation and sustainable development elements? If 'Yes', please provide brief details:	Yes No Not applicable No information	
5.3.1b (previously 3.1.1a)	During the period covered in this report, has funding for your country from international funding mechanisms and other related institutions:	Increased Remained stable Decreased	

Indicator 5.3.2: Number of countries and institutions that have provided additional funding from CITES Authorities to another country or activity for conservation and sustainable development projects in order to further the objectives of the Convention.

<b>5.3.2</b> (previously 3.1.2a)		las your country provided technical or financial assistance to nother country or countries in relation to CITES?						information □
	If 'Yes', please tick boxes to indicate type of assistance provided Country(ies)	Species Management <sup>1</sup>	Habitat Management²	Sustainable use	Law Enforcement	Livelihoods	Other (specify)	Details (provide more information in an Appendix if necessary)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Use species conservation column for work directly related to species – e.g. population surveys, education programmes, conflict resolution, etc.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Use habitat conservation column for work that will indirectly support species conservation – e.g. habitat management, development of policy frameworks for how land is managed, etc.

# Questions that are not directly linked to the CITES Strategic Vision indicators but provide useful information about the implementation of the Convention

# COOPERATION AND SYNERGIES

C1 (previously	Is your country a signatory to any bilateral and/or multilateral agreements for co-management of shared species?Yes ☐ No ⊠
1.6.1a)	If 'Yes', please provide brief details, including the names of the agreements, and which other countries are involved:

C2a (previously 3.3.2a)	How many international projects which integrate CITES issues has yo contributed towards?		
C2b (previously 3.3.2b)	In addition to C2a, how many national level projects has your country implemented which integrate CITES issues?		1
C2c (previously 3.3.2c)	Have there been any efforts at a national scale for your CITES Management or Scientific Authorities to collaborate with:	Yes	No
	Agencies for development?	$\boxtimes$	
	Agencies for trade?	$\boxtimes$	
	Provincial, state or territorial authorities?	$\boxtimes$	
	Local authorities or communities?	$\boxtimes$	
	Indigenous or local peoples?	$\boxtimes$	
	Trade or other private sector associations?	$\boxtimes$	
	NGOs?	$\boxtimes$	
	Other (please specify)		
C2d (previously 3.3.2d)	Are CITES requirements integrated into?	Yes	No
	National and local development strategies?		
	National and local poverty reduction strategies?	$\boxtimes$	
	Planning processes?	$\boxtimes$	
	National accounting?	$\boxtimes$	

# ENFORCEMENT

E1 (previously 1.7.1a)	Do <u>es</u> you <u>r country</u> have, <u>is</u> <del>are</del> you <u>r country</u> engaged in, or covered by:	Yes	No	No Information		
	– an international enforcement strategy and/or action plan?	$\square$				
	– formal international cooperation, such as an international enforcement network?					
	– a national enforcement strategy and/or action plan?	$\boxtimes$				
	<ul> <li>formal national interagency cooperation, such as a national interagency enforcement committee?</li> </ul>					
	If 'Yes' to any of the above, please specify the level of engagement and provide additional details: Member of AWG CITES & WE, Combatting Ilegal Wildlife Trade Action Plan of Myanmar, National Wildlife Enforcement Taskforce of Myanmar					

E2a
(previously
1.7.2a)

Does your country have a process or mechanism for reviewing your enforcement strategy(ies) and the activities taken to

Yes No, but review is under

	implement your strategy(ies)?	consideration No	$\boxtimes$
		No information	
	If 'Yes', what do you do?		
	If 'Yes' or 'No, but review is under consideration', which tools do y	ou find of value?	
E2b	Has your country used the International Consortium on	Yes	
(previously 1.7.2b)	Combating Wildlife Crime (ICCWC) Wildlife and Forest Crime Analytic Toolkit, or equivalent tools?	No, but toolkit use is under consideration	r
		No 🛛	
		No information	
	If 'Yes', please provide feedback on the parts of the toolkit used a equivalent tools have been. Please specify improvements that co		
	If 'No', please provide feedback on why not or what is needed to to tools useful to you:	make the toolkit or equivalent	:
	Providing guidance to identify the relevant tools for Myanmar		

E3a	Does your country use risk assessment to target CITES	Always	
(previously 1.7.4a)	enforcement effort?	Very often	
,		Sometimes	
		Rarely	
		Never	
		No information	$\boxtimes$
E3b	Does your country have capacity to analyse information gathered	Yes	$\boxtimes$
(previously 1.7.4b)	on illegal trade in CITES-listed species?	No	
,		No information	
E3c	Does your country use criminal intelligence <sup>1</sup> to inform	Always	$\bowtie$
(previously 1.7.4c)	investigations into illegal trade in CITES-listed species?	Very often	
,		Sometimes	
		Rarely	
		Never	
		No information	
E3d	Has your country implemented any supply-side activities to	Yes	
(previously 1.7.4d)	address illegal trade in CITES-listed species during the period covered in this report?	No, but activities are under development	
		No	$\bowtie$
		No information	
E3e	Has your country implemented any demand-side activities to	Yes	$\boxtimes$
(previously 1.7.4e)	address illegal trade in CITES-listed species during the period covered in this report?	No, but activities are under development	
		No	
		No information	

During the	e period covered in this report:	Yes	No	No Information
E4a (previously 1.7.5a)	Have any administrative measures (e.g. fines, bans, suspensions) been imposed for CITES-related offences?			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Criminal intelligence is information that is compiled, analyzed and disseminated in an effort to anticipate, prevent and/or monitor criminal activity. Examples include information on potential suspects held in a secure database and inferences about the methods, capabilities and intentions of specific criminal networks or individuals that are used to support effective law enforcement action.

	If 'Yes', please indicate how many and for what types of offences. If available, please attach details:						
E4b (previously 1.7.5b)	Have there been any criminal prosecutions of CITES-related offences?						
	If 'Yes', how many and for what types of offences? If available,	please at	tach details	s:			
E4c (previously 1.7.5c)	Have there been any other court actions against CITES- related offences?						
	If 'Yes', what were the offences involved and what were the result	s? Please	attach deta	ils:			
E4d (previously 1.7.5d)	How were any confiscated specimens disposed of?		Ticl	k all that apply			
	<ul> <li>Return to country of export</li> </ul>						
	<ul> <li>Public zoos or botanical gardens</li> </ul>						
	<ul> <li>Designated rescue centres</li> </ul>						
	<ul> <li>Approved private facilities</li> </ul>						
	– Euthanasia						
	<ul> <li>Other (please specify):</li> </ul>						
	Have you encountered any challenges in disposing of confisca Challenges such as handling live species, transportation, iden habitats						
	Do you have good practice that you would like to share with ot	her Partie	s?				

### RESOURCES

R1a (previously 2.2.1a)	Does your country have an approved service standard(s) <sup>1</sup> for your Management Authority(ies)? If 'No', please go to Question R1d. If 'Yes', for which services are there standards, and what are those	Yes No	
	standards? If 'Yes', does your country have performance targets for these standards <sup>2</sup> ? If 'Yes', what are your country's performance targets?	Yes No	
	Does your country publish your performance against service standard targets?	Yes No	
	If possible, please provide your country's performance against service standards during the period covered in this report:		
	If your country did not meet its performance targets then was this shortfall a result of: Yes	5	No
	– availability of funding?		
	– number of staff?		
	– a shortage of skills?		
	If 'Yes' to a shortage of skills, which skills does your country need more of?		
R1b (previously 2.2.1b)	Does your country have an approved service standard(s) <sup>47</sup> for your Scientific Authority(ies)? If 'No', please go to Question R1d.	Yes No	$\square$

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For example, a time frame in which you are required to provide a response on a decision to issue or not issue a permit, certificate, or re-export certificate.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> For example, 85% of all decisions will take place within the service standard.

If 'Yes', for which services are there standards, and what are those standards?         If 'Yes', does your country have performance targets for these       Yes         No       If 'Yes', what are your country's performance targets?         If possible, please provide your country's performance against service standards during the period covered in this report:       Yes         If your country did not meet its performance targets then was this shortfall a result of:       Yes       No         - availability of funding?							
standards <sup>46</sup> ?       No         If 'Yes', what are your country's performance targets?       No         If possible, please provide your country's performance targets       Yes         If your country did not meet its performance targets then was this shortfall a result of:       Yes       No         – availability of funding?			nich services are there stand	dards, and what are those			
If possible, please provide your country's performance against service standards during the period covered in this report:       If your country did not meet its performance targets then was this shortfall a result of:       Yes       No         - availability of funding?			your country have performa	nce targets for these			
service standards during the period covered in this report:       If your country did not meet its performance targets then was this shortfall a result of:       Yes       No         - availability of funding?		lf 'Yes', what a	are your country's performa	nce targets?			
shortfall a result of:       Yes       No         - availability of funding?							
-       number of staff?			, i	nce targets then was this	Yes		No
- a shortage of skills?		<ul> <li>availability</li> </ul>	of funding?				
If 'Yes' to a shortage of skills, which skills does your country need more of?       Dees your country have an approved service standard(s) <sup>47</sup> for your enforcement authority(ies)?       Yes       No       No         R1c       Dees your country have an approved service standard(s) <sup>47</sup> for your enforcement authority(ies)?       No       No       No         If 'Neo', please go to Question R1d.       If 'Yes', for which services are there standards, and what are those standards?       No       If'Yes', does your country have performance targets for these       Yes       No         If 'Yes', does your country's performance targets?       If 'Yes', what are your country's performance targets?       No       If'yes' no         If your country did not meet its performance targets then was this shortfall a result of:       Yes       No       If'yes' number of staff?         - availability of funding?       -       -       a shortage of skills?       I       I         If 'Yes' to a shortage of skills, which skills does your country need more of?       Please only complete this question if your answered 'No' to the first part of question R1a, R1b, or R1c, relating to the existence of approved service standards for your authorities:       Does your country have sufficient of the following for your authorities:       Enforcement Authority(ies)         22.10/       Management Authority(ies)       Scientific Authority(ies)       Enforcement Authority(ies)         Funding?       Yes No       Yes No		<ul> <li>number of</li> </ul>	staff?				
more of?         R1c (previously 2.2.1e)       Does your country have an approved service standard(s) <sup>47</sup> for your enforcement authority(ies)?       Yes       No       No         If 'No', please go to Question R1d. If 'Yes', for which services are there standards, and what are those standards?       If 'Yes', does your country have performance targets for these       Yes       No       No         If 'Yes', does your country have performance targets for these standards?       Yes       No       No       If         If 'Yes', what are your country's performance targets?       If possible, please provide your country's performance against service standards during the period covered in this report:       No       If         If your country did not meet its performance targets then was this shortfall a result of:       Yes       No         - availability of funding?		<ul> <li>a shortage</li> </ul>	e of skills?				
(previously 2.2.1c)       enforcement authority(ies)?       No       No         If 'No', please go to Question R1d.       If 'Yes', for which services are there standards, and what are those standards?       No       If         If 'Yes', does your country have performance targets for these standards <sup>49</sup> ?       Yes       No       No         If 'Yes', what are your country's performance targets?       If possible, please provide your country's performance against service standards during the period covered in this report:       If your country did not meet its performance targets then was this shortfall a result of:       Yes       No         - availability of funding?			ortage of skills, which skills	does your country need			
22.10       If 'No', please go to Question R1d.         If 'Yes', for which services are there standards, and what are those standards?         If 'Yes', does your country have performance targets for these       Yes         If 'Yes', does your country's performance targets?       No         If 'Yes', what are your country's performance targets?       No         If your country did not meet its performance targets then was this shortfall a result of:       Yes       No         - availability of funding?	(previously			vice standard(s) <sup>47</sup> for your			$\mathbb{X}$
standards?       If 'Yes', does your country have performance targets for these standards <sup>48</sup> ?       Yes □ No □         If 'Yes', what are your country's performance targets?       If possible, please provide your country's performance against service standards during the period covered in this report:       No □         If your country did not meet its performance targets then was this shortfall a result of:       Yes No         - availability of funding?       □         - number of staff?       □         - a shortage of skills?       □         If 'Yes' to a shortage of skills, which skills does your country need more of?       □         R1d (previously 2.2.1d)       Please only complete this question if your answered 'No' to the first part of question R1a, R1b, or R1c, relating to the existence of approved service standards for your authorities:         Does your courtry have sufficient of the of lowing for your authorities:       Enforcement Authority(ies)         Management Authority(ies)       Yes No □       Yes No □         Funding?       Yes No □       Yes No □         Yes No □       Yes No □       Yes No □	2.2.10)	lf 'No', please	go to Question R1d.				
standards <sup>48</sup> ?       No         If 'Yes', what are your country's performance targets?         If possible, please provide your country's performance against service standards during the period covered in this report:         If your country did not meet its performance targets then was this shortfall a result of:         - availability of funding?         - number of staff?         - a shortage of skills?         If 'Yes' to a shortage of skills, which skills does your country need more of?         R1d (previously 2.2.1d)         Please only complete this question if your answered 'No' to the first part of question R1a, R1b, or R1c, relating to the existence of approved service standards for your authorities:         Does your country have sufficient of the following for your authorities to function effectively?         Management Authority(ies)       Scientific Authority(ies)         Funding?       Yes No       Yes No         Yes No       Yes No       Yes No			lich services are there stand	dards, and what are those			
If possible, please provide your country's performance against service standards during the period covered in this report:       If possible, please provide your country's performance against service standards during the period covered in this report:         If your country did not meet its performance targets then was this shortfall a result of:       Yes       No         - availability of funding?       □       □       □         - number of staff?       □       □       □         - a shortage of skills?       □       □       □         If 'Yes' to a shortage of skills, which skills does your country need more of?       □       □       □         R1d (previously 2.2.1d)       Please only complete this question if your answered 'No' to the first part of question R1a, R1b, or R1c, relating to the existence of approved service standards for your authorities:       Does your country have sufficient of the following for your authorities to function effectively?         Does your country have sufficient of the following for your authorities to function effectively?       Management Authority(ies)       Enforcement Authority(ies)         Funding?       Yes No _       Yes No _       Yes No _       Yes No _         Staff?       Yes No _       Yes No _       Yes No _       Yes No _			your country have performa	ince targets for these			
service standards during the period covered in this report:         If your country did not meet its performance targets then was this shortfall a result of:       Yes       No         - availability of funding?                         - number of staff?                         - a shortage of skills?                         If 'Yes' to a shortage of skills, which skills does your country need more of?                         R1d (previously 2.2.1d)       Please only complete this question if your answered 'No' to the first part of question R1a, R1b, or R1c, relating to the existence of approved service standards for your authorities:       Does your country have sufficient of the following for your authorities to function effectively?         Does your country have sufficient of the following for your authorities to function effectively?       Management Authority(ies)       Scientific Authority(ies)       Enforcement Authority(ies)         Funding?       Yes No       Yes No       Yes No       Yes No       Yes No		If 'Yes', what a	are your country's performa	nce targets?			
shortfall a result of:       Yes       No         - availability of funding?							
- number of staff?       □       □         - a shortage of skills?       □       □         If 'Yes' to a shortage of skills, which skills does your country need more of?       □       □         R1d (previously 2.2.1d)       Please only complete this question if your answered 'No' to the first part of question R1a, R1b, or R1c, relating to the existence of approved service standards for your authorities:       □         Does your country have sufficient of the following for your authorities to function effectively?       □         Management Authority(ies)       Scientific Authority(ies)       Enforcement Authority(ies)         Funding?       Yes □ No □       Yes □ No □       Yes □ No □         Staff?       Yes ፬ No □       Yes ፬ No □       Yes ፬ No □				nce targets then was this	Yes		No
- a shortage of skills?       □         If 'Yes' to a shortage of skills, which skills does your country need more of?       □         R1d (previously 2.2.1d)       Please only complete this question if your answered 'No' to the first part of question R1a, R1b, or R1c, relating to the existence of approved service standards for your authorities:         Does your country have sufficient of the following for your authorities to function effectively?         Management Authority(ies)       Scientific Authority(ies)         Funding?       Yes □ No □       Yes □ No □         Staff?       Yes ⊠ No □       Yes ⊠ No □		<ul> <li>availability</li> </ul>	of funding?				
If 'Yes' to a shortage of skills, which skills does your country need more of?         R1d (previously 2.2.1d)       Please only complete this question if your answered 'No' to the first part of question R1a, R1b, or R1c, relating to the existence of approved service standards for your authorities:         Does your country have sufficient of the following for your authorities to function effectively?         Management Authority(ies)       Enforcement Authority(ies)         Funding?       Yes 🗋 No 🗌       Yes 🗋 No 🗌         Staff?       Yes 🖄 No 🗌       Yes 🖄 No 🗌		<ul> <li>number of</li> </ul>	staff?				
more of?         R1d (previously 2.2.1d)       Please only complete this question if your answered 'No' to the first part of question R1a, R1b, or R1c, relating to the existence of approved service standards for your authorities:         Does your country have sufficient of the following for your authorities to function effectively?         Management Authority(ies)       Scientific Authority(ies)         Funding?       Yes I No I         Yes No I       Yes No I         Staff?       Yes No I		<ul> <li>a shortage</li> </ul>	e of skills?				
(previously 2.2.1d)       R1c, relating to the existence of approved service standards for your authorities:         Does your country have sufficient of the following for your authorities to function effectively?         Management Authority(ies)       Scientific Authority(ies)         Funding?       Yes         Yes       No			ortage of skills, which skills	does your country need			
Management Authority(ies)     Scientific Authority(ies)     Enforcement Authority(ies)       Funding?     Yes     No     Yes     No       Staff?     Yes     No     Yes     No     Yes	(previously			•	•	R1a, R	1b, or
Authority(ies)         Authority(ies)           Funding?         Yes         No         Yes         Yes         No         Yes         Yes         No         Yes		Does your co	untry have sufficient of the f	following for your authorities t	o function effe	ectively	?
Staff?         Yes X No         Yes X No         Yes X No				Scientific Authority(ies)			
		Funding?	Yes 🗌 No 🗆	Yes 🗌 No 🗌	Yes 🗌	No 🗌	
Skills?         Yes         No         Yes         Yes         No         Yes         Yes <thyes< th="">         Yes         Yes</thyes<>		Staff?	Yes 🛛 No 🗌	Yes 🛛 No 🗌	Yes 🖂	No 🗌	
		Skills?	Yes 🗌 No 🗌	Yes 🗌 No 🗌	Yes 🗌	No 🗌	

R2a (previously 2.2.2a)	Have any of the following activities been undertaken during the period covered in this report to enhance the effectiveness of CITES	Tick if applicable
	implementation at the national level?	Tick if applicable
	Hiring of more staff	
	Development of implementation tools	
	Purchase of technical equipment for implementation, monitoring or enforcement	
	Other (please specify):	

R2b (previously 2.2.2b)	During the period covered in this report the budget for your:	ort, was	Increased	Stable	Decreased
	Management Authority(ies)			$\square$	
	Scientific Authority(ies)			$\square$	
	Enforcement authorities			$\square$	
R2c (previously 2.2.2c)	busly development funding assistance to increase		Yes	No	Not applicable
	Management Authority(ies)?				$\boxtimes$
	Scientific Authority(ies)?				$\boxtimes$
	Enforcement authorities?				$\boxtimes$
R2d (previously 2.2.2d)	What is the respective level of priority the national level through the followin			iveness of CITES	S implementation at
	Activity	High	Medium	Low	Not a Priority
	Hiring of more staff	$\square$			
	Development of implementation tools	$\boxtimes$			
	Purchase of new technical equipment for implementation, monitoring or enforcement				
	e-permitting		$\square$		
	Other (please specify): Capacity buidling for permit officer and enforcement officers				
R2e (previously 2.2.2e)	Does your country have an operation (e.g. electronic database) for managi		Yes	Under development	No
	Species information		$\boxtimes$		
	Trade information		$\square$		
	Non-detriment findings				$\boxtimes$

R3a	Does the Management Authority charge fees for:			
(previously 2.2.3a)	Tick all that are applicable			
	<ul> <li>Administrative procedures</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Issuance of CITES documents (e.g. for import, exports, re-export, or introduction from the sea)</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Shipment clearance (e.g. for the import, export, re-export, or introduction from the sea of CITES-listed species)</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Licensing or registration of operations that produce CITES species</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Harvesting of CITES-listed species</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Use of CITES-listed species</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Assignment of quotas for CITES-listed species</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Other (please specify):</li> </ul>			
R3b	Is a fee schedule publicly available? Yes 🗌 N	10 □		
(previously 2.2.3b)	If 'Yes', please provide an internet link, or a copy of the schedule to the Secretariat:			

R3c (previously 2.2.3c)	Has your country used revenues from fees for the implementation of CITES or wildlife conservation?			
,	E	Entirely		
		Partly		
	Nc	ot at all		
	Not re	elevant	$\boxtimes$	
R3d (previously 2.2.3d)		Yes	No	
	Does your country raise funds for CITES management through charging user fees?		$\boxtimes$	
	Do your country's fees recover the full economic cost of issuing permits?		$\boxtimes$	
	Does your country have case studies on charging or using fees?		$\boxtimes$	
	If 'Yes' to any of the above, please provide brief details:			
	Does your country use innovative financial mechanisms to raise funds for CITES implementation? If 'Yes', please provide brief details:		$\bowtie$	

R4a		such as those described in document CoP14 Doc
(previously 2.2.4a)	14.32 to implement the Convention?	/esNo
2.2.14)	Due diligence	$\Box \boxtimes$
	Compensatory mechanisms	$\exists \boxtimes$
	Certification	
	Communal property rights	$\exists \boxtimes$
	Auctioning of quotas	$\exists \boxtimes$
	Cost recovery or environmental cl	narges 🛛 🗌
	Enforcement incentives	
		y uses other measures, please provide a summary or mmunity Monitoring and Reporting System which taking actions and rewarding.
R4b	Have incentives harmful to biodiversity bee	n eliminated?
(previously 2.2.4b)	Not at all	
,	Very little	
	Somewhat 🖂	
	Completely	

# AWARENESS

A1 (previously 3.2.1a)	Have CITES authorities been involved in any of the following activities to bring about better awareness of the Convention's requirements by the wider public and relevant user groups?	Wider public	Relevant User Groups
	<ul> <li>Press conferences</li> </ul>	$\boxtimes$	$\boxtimes$
	<ul> <li>Press releases</li> </ul>	$\boxtimes$	$\boxtimes$
	<ul> <li>Newspaper articles, brochures, leaflets</li> </ul>	$\boxtimes$	$\boxtimes$
	<ul> <li>Television appearances</li> </ul>	$\boxtimes$	
	<ul> <li>Radio appearances</li> </ul>		
	- Presentations		$\boxtimes$
	<ul> <li>Public consultations / meetings</li> </ul>		$\boxtimes$

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Defined as 'Social and economic incentives that promote and regulate sustainable management of and responsible trade in, wild flora and flora and promote effective enforcement of the Convention'. The intent of such measures is not to promote wildlife trade as such, but rather to ensure that any wildlife trade undertaken is conducted in a sustainable manner.

<ul> <li>Market surveys</li> </ul>		
– Displays		
<ul> <li>Information at border crossing points</li> </ul>	$\boxtimes$	
<ul> <li>Telephone hotline</li> </ul>	$\boxtimes$	
<ul> <li>Website(s) – if so please provide link(s)</li> </ul>		
– Other (specify):		
Please attach copies of any items or describe examples:		

A2a (previously 3.2.2a)	How regularly do your country's Authorities consult the CITES website?					
	Please tick boxes to indicate the most frequent usage (decide on an average amongst staff if necessary). Target group	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Less frequently	Not known
	Staff of Management Authority			$\boxtimes$		
	Staff of Scientific Authority			$\boxtimes$		
	Staff of enforcement authorities			$\boxtimes$		
A2b	What has been your experience with using the CITES website? Excellent					
(previously 3.2.2b)	Good					$\boxtimes$
				Ave	rage	
				Poo	r	
				Very	Poor	
				No i	nformation	
Any further comments on the CITES Website? (e.g. useful aspects, any difficulties en which authorities find which functions/tools most useful, what is missing, etc):				intered,		

# **General feedback**

Please provide any additional comments you would like to make, including comments on this format.

ltem				
Copy of full text of CITES-relevant legislation if changed	Enclosed			
Web link(s)	Not available			
	Previously provided	$\boxtimes$		
Please list any materials annexed to the report, e.g. fee schedules, awareness raising materials, etc:				
Have any constraints to implementation of the Convention arisen in	n Yes	$\boxtimes$		
your country requiring attention or assistance?	No			
	No Information			
If 'Yes', please describe the constraint and the type of attention or assistance that is required. Myanmar would like to enhance participation in CITES related events such as training, meeting, CoPs to effectively implement the Convention.				
Are there examples of good practice you would like to share with o	ther Yes			
Parties?	No			
	No Information	$\boxtimes$		
If 'Yes' please provide details / links:				
How could this report format be improved?				

Thank you for completing the report. Please remember to include relevant attachments referred to in the report when it is submitted to the Secretariat.