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## PLANT PRODUCTION SYSTEMS & CITES SOURCE CODES

### SOURCE CODE "A"

- Plant specimens grown in cultivation from seeds or spores, bulbs, bulblets, roots, tubers, corms, rhizomes, grafts, vegetative cuttings, offsets, divisions, or other forms of vegetative propagules from cultivated parental plants.
- Plant specimens grown in cultivation from tissue culture from cultivated parental plants.
- Plant specimens grown in cultivation from exempted specimens from cultivated parental plants.
- Timber harvested from plantation grown trees.

### SOURCE CODE "D"

- Appendix-I plant specimens grown for commercial purposes under same production systems as above.

### SOURCE CODE "F"

- Cultivated plant specimens grown in a controlled environment from wild-collected seeds or spores, bulbs, bulblets, roots, tubers, corms, rhizomes, grafts, vegetative cuttings, offsets, divisions, or other forms of vegetative propagules.
- Seeds or spores, bulbs, bulblets, roots, tubers, corms, rhizomes, grafts, vegetative cuttings, offsets, or divisions from cultivated parental stock planted and grown in natural habitat.
- Plant specimens grown in cultivation from tissue culture from wild parental plants.
- Plant specimens grown in cultivation from exempted specimens of wild parental plants.

### SOURCE CODE "W"

- Plant specimens collected from the wild in the natural range of the species.
- Plant specimens collected from the wild outside of the natural range of the species (i.e., from a naturalized population).
- Plant specimens grown from wild-collected seeds or spores, bulbs, roots, tubers, corms, rhizomes, vegetative cuttings, or divisions in the natural habitat of the species.
- Plant specimens grown from wild-collected seeds or spores, bulbs, bulblets, roots, tubers, corms, rhizomes, vegetative cuttings, offsets, divisions, or other forms of vegetative propagules kept in cultivation in a controlled environment for a short period of time (< 2 years) and then re-planted to continue to be grown in the natural habitat of the species.

## ANIMAL PRODUCTION SYSTEMS & CITES SOURCE CODES

#### **SOURCE CODE "C"**

- Animals (as well as parts and derivatives thereof) bred in captivity in accordance with Resolution Conf. 10.16 (Rev.) and exported under the provisions of Article VII, paragraph 5, of the Convention (i.e., specimens of species included in Appendix I for non-commercial purposes and specimens of species included in Appendices II and III).

#### **SOURCE CODE "D"**

- Appendix-I animals (as well as parts and derivatives thereof) bred in captivity for commercial purposes originating from CITES-registered captive breeding operations and exported under the provisions of Article VII, paragraph 4, of the Convention.

#### **SOURCE CODE "F"**

- Animals born in captivity (F1 or subsequent generations) that do not fulfill the definition of "bred in captivity" in Resolution Conf. 10.16 (Rev.) as well as parts and derivatives thereof.

#### **SOURCE CODE "R"**

- Specimens originating from a ranching operation.

#### **SOURCE CODE "W"**

- Specimens collected from the wild in the natural range or outside the natural range of the species.
- Specimens collected from the wild outside of the natural range of the species (i.e., from a naturalized population).
  - Juvenile specimens born in captivity from wild-caught females that were pregnant or gravid when removed from the wild population(s), with maximum size limits imposed (where appropriate).
  - Specimens taken directly from the wild as a result of a program to control pest species or species that have become established outside the area of their natural geographic range.
  - Whole corals, colonies, polyps, fragments, clippings, nubbins, or larvae taken from the wild and reared in a controlled environment without repatriation to their original habitat.