

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES
OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA

Thirteenth meeting of the Conference of the Parties
Bangkok (Thailand), 2-14 October 2004

DRAFT RESOLUTION

Prepared by the Secretariat on the basis of document CoP13 Doc. 16 (Rev. 1) Annex 2a, approved as amended in Committee II.

Implementation of Article VII, paragraph 2, concerning 'pre-Convention' specimens

RECALLING that Article VII, paragraph 2, of the Convention provides an exemption from the provisions of Articles III, IV and V where a Management Authority of the State of export or re-export is satisfied that a specimen was acquired before the provisions of the Convention applied to that specimen and issues a certificate to that effect;

NOTING that the implementation of this provision has given rise to a series of difficulties, both of a technical and of a more fundamental nature;

NOTING FURTHER that Resolution Conf. 5.11, on the definition of the term 'pre-Convention specimen' adopted at the fifth meeting of the Conference of the Parties (Buenos Aires, 1985), has been found to solve only partly the problems related to the implementation of Article VII, paragraph 2;

RECOGNIZING the crucial role of importing Parties in implementing Article VII, paragraph 2, and the right of Parties, under Article XIV, paragraph 1, of the Convention to apply stricter domestic measures to the import of specimens covered by pre-Convention certificates;

THE CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES TO THE CONVENTION

RECOMMENDS that, for the purposes of Article VII, paragraph 2:

- a) the date from which the provisions of the Convention apply to a specimen be the date on which the species concerned was first included in the Appendices; and
- b) the date on which a specimen is acquired be considered as the date the specimen was known to be either:
 - i) removed from the wild; or
 - ii) born in captivity or artificially propagated in a controlled environment; or
 - iii) if such date is unknown or cannot be proved, any subsequent and provable date on which it was first possessed by a person;

RECOMMENDS further that:

- a) Parties include on all pre-Convention certificates issued either the precise date of acquisition of the specimens concerned or a certification that the specimens were acquired before a specific date, in accordance with paragraph b) above, and advise the holder of such a certificate to check with potential importers or with the Management Authority of the intended country of destination whether the latter will accept the certificate for import; and

b) Parties only accept pre-Convention certificates that have been issued in compliance with this Resolution;

CALLS on Parties to take any necessary measures in order to prevent excessive acquisition of specimens of a species between the date at which the Conference of the Parties approves the inclusion of that species in Appendix I and the date at which the inclusion takes effect; and

REPEALS Resolution Conf. 5.11 (Buenos Aires, 1985) – Definition of the term ‘pre-Convention specimen’.